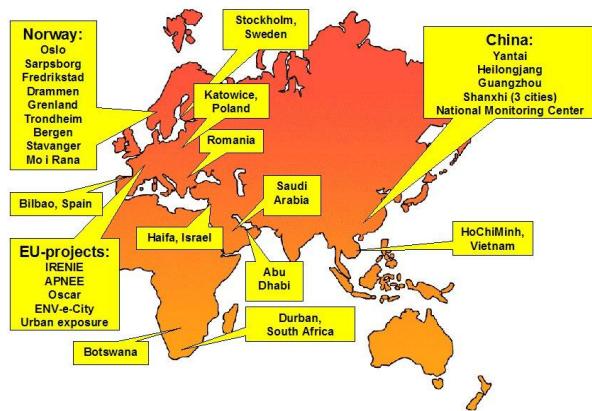


NILU: F 8/2008  
REFERENCE: E-106057  
DATE: APRIL 2008

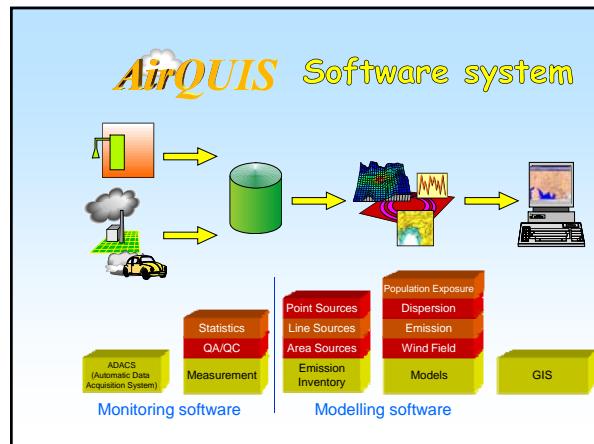
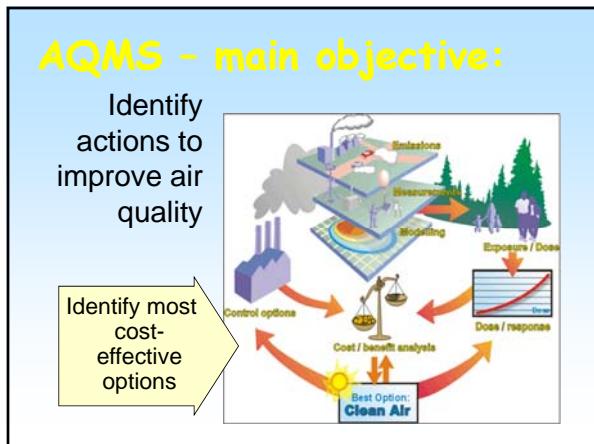
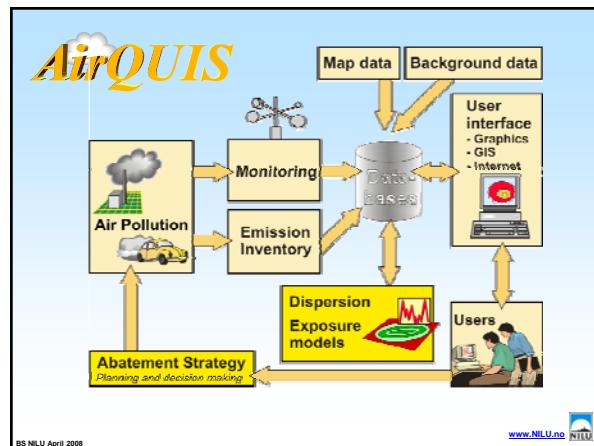
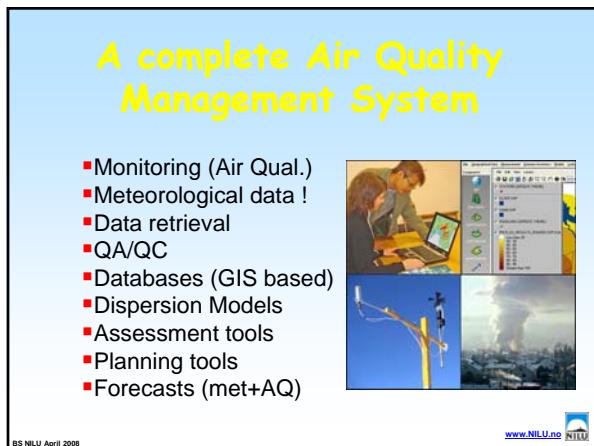
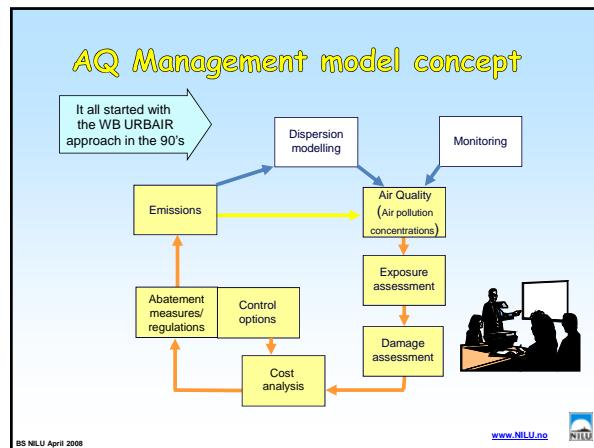
# **NILU international assignments and the AirQUIS system**

## *AirQUIS Installations*



**Presented at a meeting wit Vaisala OY,  
Finland Kjeller 9. April 2008**

Bjarne Sivertsen



### AirQUIS application

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### Measurement database

- Database: Retrieve, organise and store data
- Quality control
- Data presentation
- Graphics and statistics
- Data as input for model calculations

### Measurement data - quality control

### Measurement database

- Stations
- Components
- Time series

### Measurements - time series

PM<sub>2.5</sub> and wind speed

Daily values of PM<sub>10</sub>

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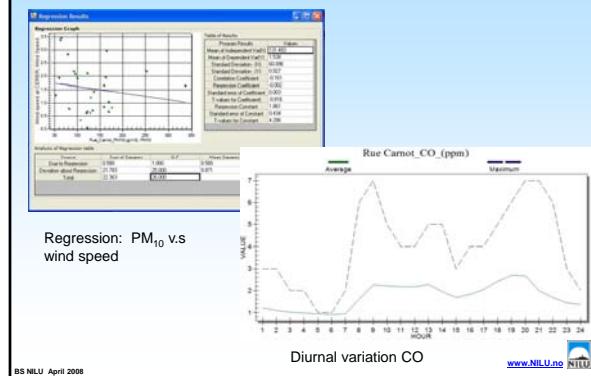
### Measurement - statistics

Cumulative frequency distribution

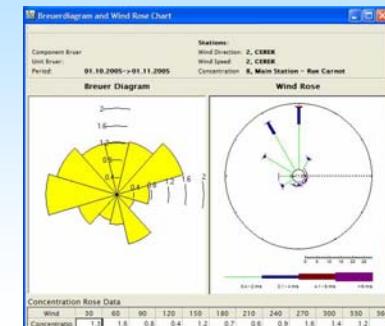
Percentiles

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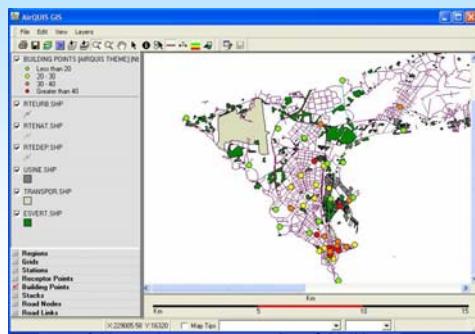
## Measurement - statistics



## Measurements - air quality statistics



## Measurement data presentations

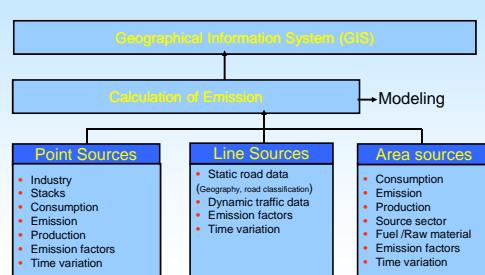


## The emission inventory

**The atmospheric emissions inventory is a compilation of all sources of air pollution within an area**



## The emission inventory database



## Emission inventory templates

Stack data											Industrial Plant Name
Stack ID	Stack name	X Co-ordinate	Y Co-ordinate	Stack height (m)	Stack diameter (m)	Gas Temperature (C)	Gas Velocity (m/S)	Gas Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /S)	Building Height	Building Width	Industrial Plant Name
30100501	Pipe 301006-1	609669	6646252	10	0.5	130	16,27	3,18	4	10	Industry nr 301005
30100601	Pipe 301006-1	598859	6646044	20	0.5	178	10	2,00	5	10	Industry nr 301006
30101201	Pipe 301012-1	604096	6646518	46	0.9	250	20	6,67	18	28	Industry nr 301012
30101301	Pipe 301013-1	598074	6644968	40	0.4	190	12,6	10,00	8	10	Industry nr 301005
30101302	Pipe 301013-2	598033	6644487	40	0.4	224	12,6	3,04	18	40	Industry nr 301006
30101901	Pipe 301019-1	604474	6646930	30	0.8	110	20	10,00	12	18	Industry nr 301012

A number of Excel based templates for collecting of input data

**Traffic data**

Line Sources [Regions] [Road Classes] [1] - Helsingør [HAUG]

Regions:

- Region: 219-BÆRUM [001]
  - 301-ØSLØ [002]

Line Sources

Road Class:
 

- 1 Main road / transit road
- 2 Residential area street
- 3 Residential area road
- 4 Industrial area street
- 5 Local road

Static Line	AD	ADT	Speed (km/h)	Validity Period
1 - HAUG N. HAUG	2	5482.00	80.00	1998
2 - HAUG N. HAUG	2	5638.00	80.00	1998
3 - HAUG N. HAUG	2	5442.00	80.00	1998
4 - HAUG N. HAUG	2	5532.00	80.00	1998
5 - HAUG N. HAUG	2	5832.00	80.00	1998
6 - HAUG N. HAUG	2	5698.00	80.00	1998
7 - HAUG N. HAUG	2	5600.00	80.00	1998
8 - ESKENV.N.	2	6800.00	80.00	1998
9 - ESKENV.N.	2	6800.00	80.00	1998
10 - ESKENV.N.	2	6800.00	80.00	1998
11 - ESKENV.N.	2	6800.00	80.00	1998
12 - ESKENV.N.	2	6800.00	80.00	1998
13 - ULLERNCHAUSS	2	20847.00	80.00	1998

Static Line	Validity	Registered Vehicle	Percentage (%)	Time Variation
1 - HAUG N. HAUG	1998	1 - Light duty vehicles	33.00	8 - Default traffic line variation
2 - HAUG N. HAUG	1998	2 - Heavy duty vehicles	6.00	8 - Default traffic line variation
3 - HAUG N. HAUG	1998	3 - Buses	1.00	8 - Default traffic line variation

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**Industrial data**

Point Sources [Regions] [Source Sectors]

Regions:

- Region: 1-Lokken [01]

Industry [104]	Stack [143]	Clearing Device	Process
Stack ID	Stack Name	EW-Co	NS-Co
1	P29G1042 1 reem	498626.00	26991.00
2	P29G1042 2 reem	26991.00	20.00
3	P29G1042 3 reem	20.00	8.40
4	P29G1042 4 reem	267250.00	20.00
5	P29G1042 5 reem	20.00	8.40
6	P29G1042 6 reem	262118.00	18.00
7	P29G1042 7 reem	262118.00	18.00
8	P29G1042 8 reem	266641.00	12.00
9	P29G1042 9 reem	266641.00	20.00
10	P29G1042 10 reem	266449.00	13.00
11	P29G1042 11 reem	266449.00	20.00
12	P29G1042 12 reem	266449.00	20.00
13	P29G1042 13 reem	266449.00	20.00
14	P29G1042 14 reem	266449.00	20.00

Plant Source Register

- Source Sectors:
  - 10AGRICULTURE [P]
  - 11Other sources [P]
  - 12Low municipally sources [P]
  - 13COMBUSTION IN ENERGY AND TRANSPORT [P]
  - 14Public power [P]
  - 15Solid fuel combustion plants [P]
  - 16Petroleum refining plants [P]
  - 17Solid fuel transformation pl [P]
  - 18Other industrial combustion plants [P]
  - 19NON INDUSTRIAL COMBUSTION PLANTS [P]
  - 20COMBUSTION IN MANUFACTURING INDU [P]
  - 21COMBUSTION IN OTHER INDUS [P]
  - 22EXTRACTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF FO [P]
  - 23Road Transport [P]
  - 24OTHER MOBILE SOURCES AND MACHINET [P]
  - 25WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL [P]

26SYNTHETIC FUEL MANUFACTUR

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**Area source data**

Grid Sources [Source Sectors]

Grid Emission Sources [12]

Source Sector	Component	Time Variation	Validity Pers
1 - Road Transport	9 - PM10	2 - DWF2291-C360-2000	
2 - OTHER MOBILE SOURCE	9 - PM10	2 - DWF2291-C360-2000	
3 - WASTE TREATMENT AND 9 - PM10	9 - PM10	2 - DWF2291-C360-2000	
4 - AGRICULTURE	9 - PM10	2 - DWF2291-C360-2000	
5 - OTHER sources	9 - PM10	2 - DWF2291-C360-2000	
6 - INDUSTRIAL COMBUSTION sources	9 - PM10	2 - DWF2291-C360-2000	
7 - Road Transport	10 - PM2.5	10 - Impf line var	
8 - OTHER MOBILE SOURCE	10 - PM2.5	2 - DWF2291-C360-2000	

1. Road Transport [ton/year]

X[1]	X[2]	X[3]	X[4]	X[5]	X[6]	X[7]	X[8]	
Y[40]	1.362	3.118	0.373	0.000	0.000	0.298	0.920	0.297
Y[39]	1.254	1.947	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.812	0.000
Y[38]	0.423	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.894	0.133

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**AirQUIS models**

Emission model

Wind field model (MATHEW)

Dispersion model (EPISODE)

Exposure model

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**AirQUIS modelling**

Spatial distribution of pollutant concentrations

Source contribution quantification

Effects of suggested measures

Exposure Estimates

Forecasting

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**GIS applications**

- Visualize information
  - e.g. sources, measurement stations
- Show relationships
  - sources/stations/concentration distribution
- Create and update data
- Present results
  - Reports/internet

### Dispersion Models

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### Vizualisation of data

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### GIS presentations

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### AQM in Ho Chi Minh City

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### Model development

118 roads  
125 stacks  
(70 plumes and 1st)  
• all areas

Emissions  
Meteorology  
Air Quality

model test evaluation

### Operational dispersion model

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### Air Quality Forecast

1. HIRLAM 50 (Atlantic ocean north of 20 deg)  
2. HIRLAM 10 (North Western Europe)  
3. MMS  
(regional scale 3 km res.)  
(inner city, local 1 km res.)

48 h prognoses - 1.25 hours at CRAY T3E

"Better city air" -

**Important parameters:**

- Topographical and surface features
- Net radiation - surface temperatures
- Clouds and snow cover
- Uses NOAA Satellite data

NO<sub>2</sub> ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) 24h forward

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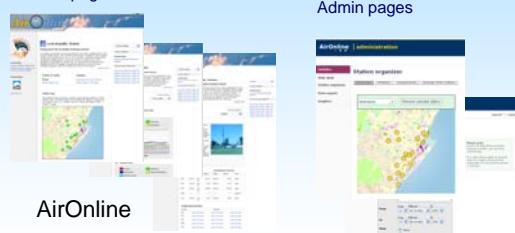
## Model applications

- Environment impact assessment
- Surveillance and management
- A.Q. forecasting and early warning
- Optimal abatement strategies
- A.Q. information systems



## Web solutions AQ data information

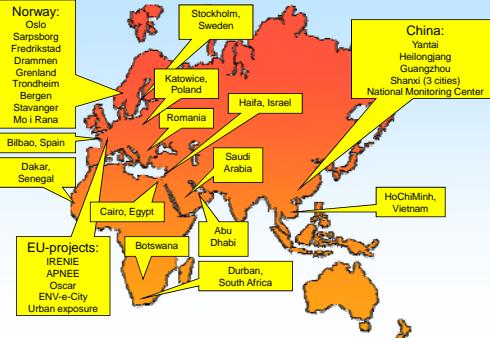
Public pages      Admin pages



[www.luftkvalitet.info](http://www.luftkvalitet.info)

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## AirQUIS Installations



Norway: Oslo, Sarpsborg, Fredrikstad, Drammen, Grenland, Tromsø, Brønnøysund, Stavanger, Mo i Rana

Sweden: Stockholm

Poland: Katowice

Israel: Haifa

China: Yantai, Heilongjiang, Guangzhou, Shaxi (3 cities), National Monitoring Center

Spain: Bilbao

Senegal: Dakar

Egypt: Cairo

Botswana

Saudi Arabia: Abu Dhabi

South Africa: Durban

Vietnam: Ho Chi Minh City

EU-projects: IRENIE, APNEE, Oscar, ENV-e-City, Urban exposure



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## Norwegian Institute for Air Research

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The Norwegian Institute for Air Research



**International**

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## International assignments



**Coordination**

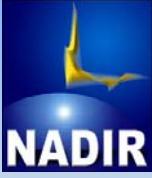
- EMEP-CCC
- WMO-GAW
- NDSC
- AMAP
- HELCOM
- OSPARCOM
- EUROTRAC
- CEC - EEA, DG ENV
- CEC - DG RES

**Development projects:**

- NORAD
- DANIDA
- Guangzhou Science and Technology Commission (China)
- Egypt Environmental Affairs Agency
- ERWDA, Abu Dhabi, UAE
- Department of Mines, Botswana
- DOSTE, HCMC Vietnam
- SEC, Saudi Arabia

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## NILU as international data centre



- EMEP-database
- OSPARCOM-database
- The World Data Centre for Surface Ozone
- HELCOM database
- European Emission database on POPs
- AMAP-database
- Third European Stratospheric Experiment on Ozone -database

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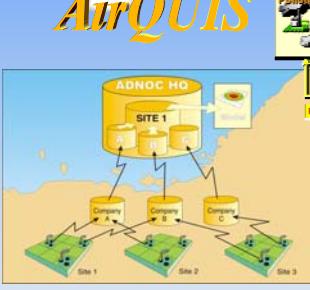
## Local scale : Air Quality monitoring and EIA



- ✓ Design monitoring programmes
- ✓ Undertake measurements
- ✓ Siting studies
- ✓ Background studies
- ✓ Model estimate consequences
- ✓ Optimise mitigation plans
- ✓ Urban AQ assessments
- ✓ Air Quality forecasts
- ✓ Dissemination of information

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## Integrated solution using AirQUIS

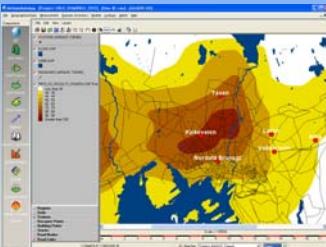


The diagram illustrates the AirQUIS integrated solution architecture. It shows a central 'ADNOC HQ' connected to three sites (Site 1, Site 2, Site 3) via a network. Each site has its own 'Company' and 'Site' components. The system includes 'Air Pollution' monitoring, 'Measurement', 'Emissions Inventory', 'Background Data DB', 'Models', and 'GIS Presentation Internet'. A yellow box at the bottom indicates 'Planning, Abatement Strategy and Decision Making'.

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## A complete AQMS

- Monitoring
- Data retrieval
- QA/QC
- The GIS database
- Models
- Input data
- EIA
- Forecasts



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