

Heavy metals and POPs within the EMEP region 1998

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**EMEP Co-operative Programme for Monitoring and Evaluation
of the Long-range Transmission of Air Pollutants
in Europe**

**Heavy metals and POPs within the
EMEP region
1998**

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1. Introduction

Heavy metals and persistent organic pollutants (POPs) were included in EMEP's monitoring program in 1999. However, already in 1995, co-operation concerning heavy metals and POPs between EMEP and other international programs was extended. This co-operation included the establishment of a database and collection of already available data on heavy metals and POPs among the participants. A number of countries have been reporting heavy metals and POPs within the EMEP area in connection with different national and international programmes such as HELCOM, AMAP, OSPARCOM, MEDPOP.

During the seventh phase of EMEP (EB.AIR/ GE.1/1998/8) it is recommended that the future works under the Convention should concentrate on eighth priority elements: lead (Pb), mercury (Hg), cadmium (Cd), chromium (Cr), nickel (Ni), zinc (Zn), copper (Cu) and arsenic (As). Particular attention should be paid to the first three elements.

The strategic long-term plans on POPs (EB.AIR/GE.1/1997/8) recommend to take a stepwise approach, and the following compounds or groups of compounds should be included in the first step: polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), polychlorobiphenyls (PCBs), HCB, chlordane, lindane, alpha-HCH, DDT/DDE.

So far, four reports have been published (EMEP/CCC-Reports 8/96, 9/97, 7/98, 7/99) which present data on heavy metals and POPs from national and international measurement programmes for the period 1987 to 1997. The majority of the data are included in the priority lists for heavy metals and POPs. In this report data from 1998 are presented.

2. Measurement programme

2.1 Monitoring sites

The location of the measurement sites with data reported to the database during 1996-1999 are given in Table 1 and Figure 1. Only a few of the sites have reported data both for heavy metals and POPs, however. An overview of the sites for which CCC have received data for 1998 are given in Tables 2-5. The stations are generally located distant from local emission sources in order to be representative for a larger region.

Table 1: List of monitoring stations included in the heavy metal data base.

Country	Station codes		Station name	Location		Height above sea (m)
		Old code		Lat.	Long.	
Belgium	BE0004R	BE4	Knokke	51°21'N	3°20'E	0
	BE0090R	BE90	Bredenee	51°14'N	2°59'E	0
Czech Rep.	CZ0001R	CS1	Svratouch	49°44'N	16°02'E	737
	CZ0003R	CS3	Kosetice	49°35'N	15°05'E	534
Denmark	DK0003R	DK3	Tange	56°21'N	9°36'E	13
	DK0005R	DK5	Keldsnor	54°44'N	10°44'E	9
	DK0008R	DK8	Anholt	56°43'N	11°31'E	40
	DK0031R	DK31	Ulborg	56°17'N	8°26'E	10
Estonia	EE0009R	EE9	Lahemaa	59°03'N	25°54'E	32
	EE0011R	EE11	Vilsandi	58°23'N	21°49'E	6
Finland	FI0009R	FI9	Utö	59°47'N	21°23'E	7
	FI0017R	FI17	Virolahti II	60°31'N	27°41'E	4
	FI0053R	FI53,	Hailuoto	65°00'N	24°41'E	4
		FI91				
	FI0090R	FI90	Haapasaari	60°17'N	27°12'E	15
	FI0092R	FI92	Hietajarvi	63°10'N	30°43'E	173
	FI0093R	FI93	Kotinen	61°14'N	25°04'E	158
	FI0094R	FI94	Pesosjarvi	66°18'N	29°30'E	257
	FI0095R	FI95	Vuoskojarvi	69°44'N	26°57'E	147
	FI0096R	FI96	Pallas	67°58'N	24°07'E	566
France	FR0090R	FR90	Porspoder	48°31'N	4°45'W	50
Germany	DE0001R	DE1	Westerland	54°55'N	8°18'E	12
	DE0002R	DE2	Langenbrügge	52°04'N	10°45'E	74
	DE0003R	DE3	Schaunsland	47°55'N	7°54'E	1205
	DE0004R	DE4	Deuselbach	49°46'N	7°03'E	480
	DE0005R	DE5	Brotjacklriegel	48°49'N	13°13'E	1016
	DE0007R	DE7	Neuglobsow	53°09'N	13°02'E	62
	DE0008R	DE8	Schmücke	50°39'N	10°46'E	937
	DE0009R	DE9	Zingst	54°26'N	12°44'E	1
Iceland	IS0002R	IS2	Irafoss	64°05'N	21°01'W	61
	IS0090R	IS90	Reykjavik	64°08'N	21°54'W	61
	IS0091R	IS91	Stórhöfði	63°24'N	20°17'W	118
Ireland	IE0001R	IE1	Valentia Observatory	51°56'N	10°15'W	9
	IE0002R	IE2	Turlough Hill	53°02'N	6°24'W	420
	IE0031R	IE31	Mace Head	53°19'N	9°54'W	5
Italy	IT0004R	IT4	Ispra	45°48'N	8°38'E	209
Latvia	LV0010R	LV10	Rucava	56°13'N	21°13'E	18
	LV0016R	LV16	Zoseni	57°08'N	25°55'E	183
	LV0025R	LV25	Kemerī	56°55'N	23°28'E	
Lithuania	LT0015R	LT15	Preila	55°21'N	21°04'E	5
Netherlands	NL0002R	NL2	Witteveen	52°49'N	6°40'E	18
	NL0009R	NL9	Kollumerwaard	53°20'N	6°17'E	0
	NL0010R	NL10	Vreedepeel	51°32'N	5°51'E	-
Norway	NO0001R	NO1	Birkenes	58°23'N	8°15'E	190
	NO0030R	NO30	Jergul	69°24'N	24°36'E	255
	NO0039R	NO39	Kårvatn	62°47'N	8°53'E	210
	NO0041R	NO41	Osen	61°15'N	11°47'E	440
	NO0042G	NO42	Spitsbergen, Zeppelinfjell	78°54'N	11°53'E	474
	NO0044R	NO44	Nordmoen	60°16'N	11°06'E	440
	NO0047R	NO47	Svanvik	69°27'N	30°02'E	474

Table 1, cont.:

Country	Station codes		Station name	Location		Height above sea (m)
	Old code			Lat.	Long.	
Norway cont.	NO0092R	NO92	Øverbygd	69°03'N	19°22'E	90
	NO0093R	NO93	Valdalen	62°05'N	12°10'E	800
	NO0094R	NO94	Møsvatn	59°50'N	8°20'E	940
	NO0095R	NO95	Ualand	58°31'N	6°23'E	220
	NO0096R	NO96	Namsvatn	64°59'N	13°35'E	500
	NO0097R	NO97	Solhomfjell	58°56'N	8°48'E	260
	NO0098R	NO98	Karpdalens	69°39'N	30°26'E	70
	NO0099R	NO99	List	58°06'N	6°34'E	13
Poland	PL0004R	PL4	Leba	54°45'N	17°32'E	157
	PL0005R	PL5	Diabla Gora	54°09'N	22°04'E	157
Portugal	PT0001R	PT1	Braganca	41°49'N	6°46'W	691
	PT0003R	PT3	V. d. Castelo	40°25'N	7°33'W	16
Slovakia	SK0002R	SK2	Chopok	48°56'N	19°35'E	2008
	SK0004R	SK4	Stará Lesná	49°09'N	20°17'E	808
	SK0005R	SK5	Liesek	49°22'N	19°41'E	892
	SK0006R	SK6	Starina	49°03'N	22°16'E	345
Sweden	SE0002R	SE2	Rörvik	57°25'N	11°56'E	10
	SE0005R	SE5	Bredkälen	63°51'N	15°20'E	404
	SE0012R	SE12	Aspvreten	58°48'N	17°23'E	20
	SE0051R	SE51, SE99	Arup	55°45'N	13°40'E	157
	SE0097R	SE97	Gårdsjön	58°03'N	12°01'E	113
	SE0098R	SE98	Svartedalen	57°59'N	12°04'E	100
Switzerland	CH0001R	CH1	Jungfraujoch	46°33'N	7°59'E	3573
	CH0002R	CH2	Payerne	46°48'N	6°57'E	510
	CH0003R	CH3	Tänikon	47°29'N	8°54'E	540
	CH0004R	CH4	Chaumont	47°03'N	6°59'E	1130
	CH0005R	CH5	Rigi	47°04'N	8°28'E	1030
Turkey	TR0001R	TR1	Cubuk II	40°30'N	33°00'E	1169
United Kingdom	GB0014R	GB14	High Muffles	54°20'N	0°48'W	260
	GB0090R	GB90	East Ruston	52°48'N	1°28'E	5
	GB0091R	GB91	Banchory	57°05'N	2°32'E	120
	GB0092R	GB92	Isle of Wight	50°42'N	1°18'W	35
	GB0093R	GB93	Staxton Wold	54°11'N	0°26'W	35
	GB0094R	GB94	Lough Erne	54°24'N	8°03'W	35
Yugoslavia	YU0005R	YU5	Kamenicki vis	43°24'N	21°57'E	813
	YU0008R	YU8	Zabljak	43°09'N	19°08'E	1450

The site codes used in this report are the codes used for data submission and storage in the EMEP data base, or codes used in the OSPARCOM or HELCOM programmes. The codes consist of the two-letter ISO code for the countries, a four-digit number and a letter indicating the type of station, regional (R) or global (G).

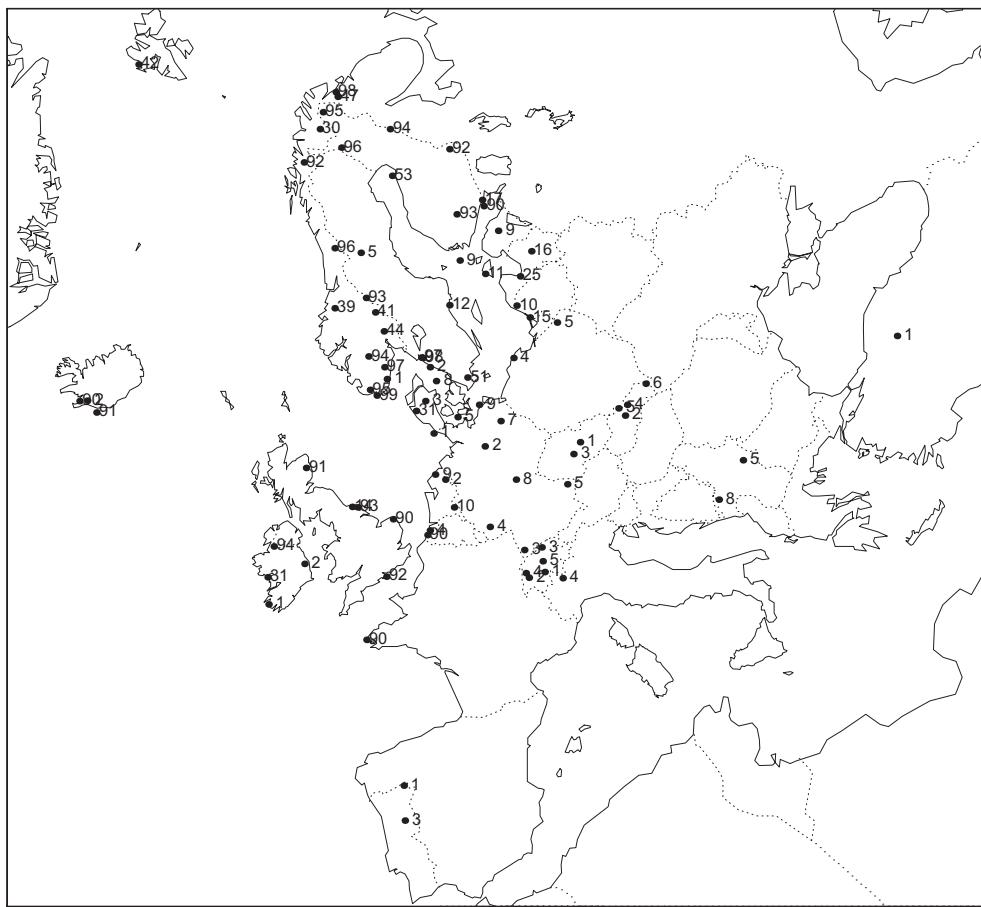


Figure 1: Location of monitoring stations which have reported data to the EMEP heavy metal and POP data base.

2.2 Sampling and analytical techniques

A brief summary of the sampling and analytical techniques used for the 1998-data are given in Tables 2-5.

2.3 Quality of the monitoring data

To provide sufficiently accurate data for EMEP's needs, data with expected lower accuracy have been flagged (the QA column) in the tables with annual summaries and monthly means. The definitions of the quality flags are as follows:

1. High detection limit
2. Site location not regionally representative
3. Sampling problems
4. Analytical problems
5. Sample site located at high altitude
6. Concentration level low compared to nearby stations
7. Extremely long sampling time
8. Sum of wet deposition + deposited particles to the sampler.
9. Estimated values
10. Extremely high single sample concentrations

The data have been checked for outliers. Extremely high values, outside four times standard deviation in a lognormal distribution, have been flagged in the EMEP database and are excluded from this report.

The data forwarded to the CCC have come in a large variety of formats, and large resources at the CCC are still used to transform these data into a format suitable for the new data base (NASA/AMES 1001 transfer files). The CCC has made available a computer programme which transforms data from simple matrix formats, e.g. spread sheet formats, into NASA/AMES format. It is very important that each EMEP participating country gains experience with, and makes use of, the new format in order to release CCC resources for other important tasks.

2.3.1 Heavy metals

A few data with extremely high detection limits are not included in the report (Cd in precipitation from Portugal, Hg in precipitation from Ireland). The geographical gradients for Pb, Cd and Hg in precipitation and air seem to be reasonable. However, it is difficult to understand why the Estonian sites have so much lower concentration values for Pb in precipitation than the adjacent sites in southern Finland. Portuguese Pb concentrations are low – so they should be. The high concentrations of Pb at the Slovakian sites may be due to industry in the region Ruzomberok – Liptovský Mikuláš (Rühling and Steinnes, 1998). The high concentrations of Cd reported from the Slovakian stations may mainly be due to emissions from copper smelters in the Legnica - Glogów basin in Southern Poland (Rühling et al., 1998). High concentrations of Pb are also reported from Košetice (CZ0003R). The main road from Praha to Brno is not far from the station.

Information on the quality of the precipitation measurements is also available from the HELCOM-EMEP-PARCOM-AMAP intercomparison on heavy metals in precipitation (Berg and Semb, 1995; Winkler and Roider, 1997). The exercise was divided in an analytical and a field intercomparison part and included seven heavy metals: Pb, Cd, Cu, Zn, As, Cr, and Ni. The results from the analytical part of the intercomparison showed that a majority of the participating laboratories reported data within 25% of the theoretical values (Berg and Semb, 1995). In general, the intercomparison results for Pb was best. The field intercomparison part of the exercise was carried out at the German EMEP station Deuselbach (DE0004R). The results were extensively discussed at a workshop in Germany, September 1996, and the major conclusion from this meeting was that the outcome of this intercomparison is much more positive than in the case of previous exercises. The agreement between the collectors regarding precipitation amount seems to be satisfactory. Furthermore, the results for Pb, Cd and eventually Zn seem to be acceptable, but problems still remain to be solved for the other heavy metals considered (WMO, 1997). Heavy metals in precipitation were also included in a laboratory performance, prepared by CCC in 1999. The results from this intercomparison will be presented in a separate report, and will be used in the quality control of the 1999 data reported next year. Intercomparisons on mercury remain still to be carried out in the framework of EMEP.

Table 2: General information about sampling and analysis of heavy metals in precipitation in 1998.

Country	Sites	Heavy metals	Sampling Period	Sampler Bulk	Analytical Methods
Czech Republic	CZ0001R CZ0003R	Ni, Cd, Pb "	Weekly Daily	X	X
Denmark	DK0031R	Cr, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb	Monthly	X	ICP-MS
Estonia	EE0009R, EE0011R	Cr, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb	24h	X	
Finland	FI0009R, FI0017R, FI0053R, FI0092R- FI0095R	V, Cr, Mn, Fe, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb	Monthly	X	ICP-MS
Germany	DE0001R, DE0009R DE0004R	Cr, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Hg, Pb Cr, Mn, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb	Monthly Weekly	X	GF-AAS ICP-MS
Iceland	IS0002R, IS0090R	Al, V, Cr, Mn, Fe, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb "	Monthly	X	ICP-MS
Ireland	IE0001R, IE0002R	Cr, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb, Hg	Monthly	X	AAS
Lithuania	LT0015R	V, Mn, Ni, Cu, Zn, Cd, Pb	Monthly	X	AAS
Latvia	LV0010R, LV0016R	Cu, Zn, Cd, Pb	Monthly	X	GF-AAS
Netherlands	NL0009R	Cu, Zn, Cd, Pb	4 weeks	X	
Norway	NO0001R, NO0041R NO0047R NO0039R, NO0093R-NO0095R, NO0099R NO0099R	Zn, Cd, Pb Cr, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb V, Cr, Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb Hg	Weekly Weekly Weekly Weekly	X	ICP-MS "
Poland	PL0005R	Cr, Cu, Ni, Zn, Cd, Pb	Daily	X	CV-AFS
Portugal	PT0001R, PT0003R, PT0004R	Mn, Ni, Cu, Zn, Cd, Pb	24h	X	GF-AAS
Slovakia	SK0002R, SK0004R, SK0005R, SK0006R	Al, Mn, Fe, Zn	Monthly	X	
Sweden	SE0002R, SE0005R, SE0011R, SE0012R SE0005R, SE0012R, SE0051R, SE0097R	Hg V, Cr, Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb	Monthly "	X	CV-AFS ICP-MS

AAS: Atomic absorption spectroscopy

GF-AAS: Graphite furnace atomic absorption spectroscopy
ICP-MS: Inductively coupled plasma - mass spectrometry
CV-AFS: Cold vapour - atomic fluorescence spectroscopy

Table 3: General information about sampling and analysis of heavy metals in air in 1998.

Country	Sites	Heavy metals	Sampling period	Sampler	Analytical methods
Czech Republic	CZ0001R, CZ0003R	Cd, Pb	24h	Filter_1pack	
Denmark	DK0005R, DK0008R DK0031R	Ni, Cu, Zn, Pb Cr, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb		Filter_3pack "	Pixe
Germany	DE0001R-DE0005R, DE0007R-DE0009R	As, Mn, Fe, Ni, Cu, Cd, Pb	24h	High vol.	ICP-MS
Iceland	IS0091R	Al, V, Cr, Mn, Fe, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb, Hg (part.)	15d	High. Vol.	GF-AAS/CV-AAS
Latvia	LV0010R, LV0016R	Cu, Zn, Cd, Pb	Weekly	Filter_1pack	AAS/GF-AAS
Lithuania	LT0015R	V, Mn, Cu, Zn, Cd, Pb	24h ²⁾	Low vol.	AAS
Netherlands	NL0009R	Zn, As, Cd, Pb	24h	Filter_1pack	
Norway	NO0042G, NO0099R NO0042G, NO0099R	Mn, V, Cr, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Cd, Pb, Hg	48h ²⁾ 12-24h	NO42: High vol, NO99: filter_2pack Gold traps	ICP-MS
Slovakia	SK0002R, SK0004R, SK0005R, SK0006R	Cr, Mn, Ni, Cu, Zn, Cd, Pb	Monthly		CV-AFS
Sweden	SE0002R	Hg	12 h	Gold traps	CV-AFS

AAS: Atomic absorption spectroscopy

GF-AAS: Graphite furnace atomic absorption spectroscopy

ICP-MS: Inductively coupled plasma - mass spectrometry

CV-AFS: Cold vapour atomic fluorescence spectroscopy

Table 4: General information about sampling and analysis of POPs in precipitation in 1997.

Country	Sites	POPs	Sampling period	Sampler	Analytical methods
Germany	DE0001R, DE0009R	PAH, pesticides, HCHs and HCB	Monthly	Wet only	GC/ECD
Iceland	IS0091R	PAH, pesticides	15d	Bulk_sampler	
Ireland	IE0002R	Pesticides, HCHs	Monthly	Bulk_sampler	
Norway	NO0099R	α -HCH, γ -HCH, HCB	Monthly	Bulk sampler	GC-MS

HPLC:
GC/ECD:
Gas chromatography with electron capture detector
GC-MS:
Gas chromatography with mass spectrometry

Table 5: General information about sampling and analysis of POPs in air in 1997.

Country	Sites	POPs	Sampling period	Sampler	Analytical methods
Czech. Rep	CZ0003R	PAH	1-5d	High vol.	
Iceland	IS0091R	PAH, pesticides	15d	High vol.	
Norway	NO0042G NO0099R	PAH, pesticides, HCB and PCBs α -HCH, γ -HCH, HCB	48h 48h	High vol. High vol.	GC-MS GC-MS

HPLC:
GC/ECD:
Gas chromatography with electron capture detector
GC-MS:
Gas chromatography with mass spectrometry

2.3.2 POPs

It is generally difficult to give full credit to the information content in the POP data. Different sampling and analysis techniques make it difficult to compare data. For example, the Icelandic station has generally lower concentrations than the high Arctic NO0042G, which is reasonable, considering the geographical location in relation to known source areas, but the differences are also due to different data handling and analysis techniques. Iceland subtracts blanks, whereas Norway does not. A few data with extremely high detection limits are not included in the report (Precipitation data from Ireland).

IS0002R and NO0042G are dominated by the low-chlorinated PCBs. CZ0003R shows a more balanced composition of individual PCB congeners. There is a marked seasonal trend, with higher concentrations in the summer months than in autumn and winter (Figure 2).

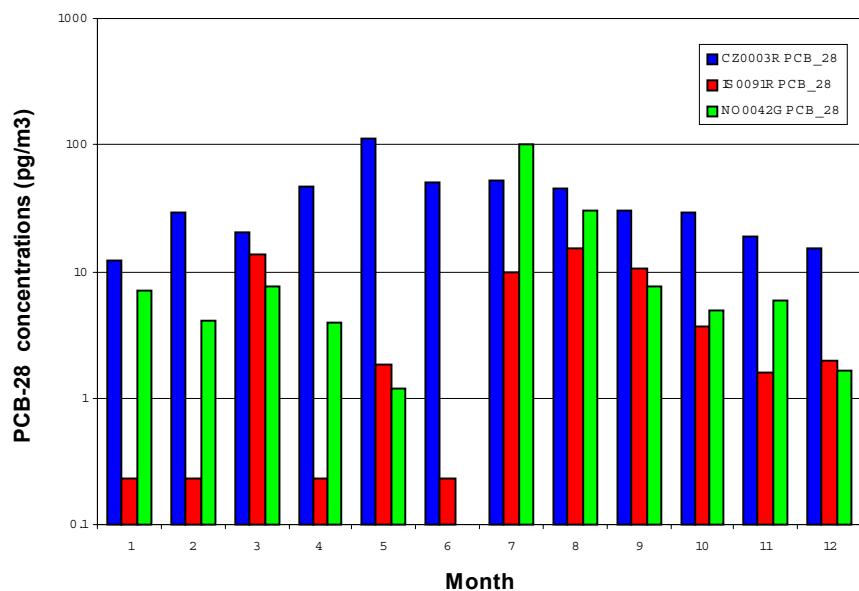


Figure 2: Concentrations of PCB-28 in air+aerosol at three EMEP stations.

Benzo(a)pyrene (also other PAHs) is rapidly destroyed by UV. In the absence of local sources, therefore, a pronounced seasonal trend is to be expected, which is seen especially for CZ0003R. Different methods are used for the different stations, and the results from LT0015R are e.g. given as deposition rates, $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^2 \text{ month}$.

We will have more knowledge on the quality of the data when the analytical intercomparison on POPs, carried out in the framework of EMEP, is finished in 2001. An Expert Meeting on measurements of POPs in air and precipitation was, however, held at Lillehammer, Norway in November 1997. The Expert Meeting gave technical recommendations on measurements of POP in air and precipitation, and on the quality assurance of the POP measurements. A summary from this meeting is published by Lükewille (1998).

3. Presentation of the measurement data

3.1 Maps of heavy metal concentrations over Europe

Annual averages of Pb and Cd from the 1998 precipitation and air data are presented on maps (Figures 3-6). The yearly precipitation mean concentrations have been calculated from daily, weekly or monthly reported values as precipitation-weighted averages. Average air concentrations are arithmetic averages weighted by the sampling period.

3.1.1 Kriging procedure

The average concentrations of lead and cadmium at the sites were interpolated to grid averages using ordinary kriging (Journel and Huijbregts, 1978). The method makes use of the spatial covariance between the averaged data, and estimates values where no measurements exist. The kriging weights are computed from a variogram, which expresses the covariance as a function of distance and direction between measurement points. The whole EMEP-area consists of 99x99 grid elements of which one element is 50x50 km.

It should be noted that the estimation error of concentrations in grid elements distant from the sites can be considerable and that a lack of sites in regions with characteristic high or low concentration will result in a corresponding lack of this feature in the presented maps.

It should be noticed that only a few countries in southern and eastern Europe have reported data for heavy metals in precipitation. With the exception of the Baltic States, Czech Republic and Slovakia, there are no aerosol data reported from southern and eastern Europe. Also from Scandinavia and the westernmost part of Europe there are few data on air concentrations.

3.1.2 Lead in precipitation

The stations are generally located distant from local emission sources in order to be representative for a larger region. The lowest concentrations of Pb during 1998 are found in northern Scandinavia, Iceland, Ireland and Portugal, where the annual averages are below 1 µg Pb/l (Figure 3). Increasing gradients can be seen eastward with peaks around 4-5 µg Pb/l at Czech stations. Usage of Pb in petrol has decreased much more in the Western European countries relatively to the Eastern European countries over the last years (Pacyna, MSC-West, pers. comm.).

3.1.3 Cadmium in precipitation

In Scandinavia the annual mean values of Cd are below 0.08 µg Cd/l (Figure 4). An increasing gradient can be seen south and eastward. The highest concentrations of Cd, at about 0.20 µg Cd/l, are reported from the Czech stations and the Polish stations. The emissions of Cd have also decreased in Europe in recent years, but not so much as for Pb (Pacyna, pers. comm.; Bartnicki, 1998).

3.1.4 Lead in aerosols

Figure 5 presents the annual averages of Pb in air in 1998. The lowest concentrations (below 1 ng Pb/m³) can be seen at Svalbard (NO0042G) and at Iceland. Concentration maximum is seen at the Slovak stations for which there are reported annual means in the order of 20 ng Pb/m³.

3.1.5 Cadmium in aerosols

Cadmium in aerosols is presented in Figure 6. As for Pb the lowest concentrations (below 0.10 ng Cd/m³) are observed at Svalbard and Iceland. An increasing gradient can be seen southeastward, with the highest concentrations at the Slovak stations.

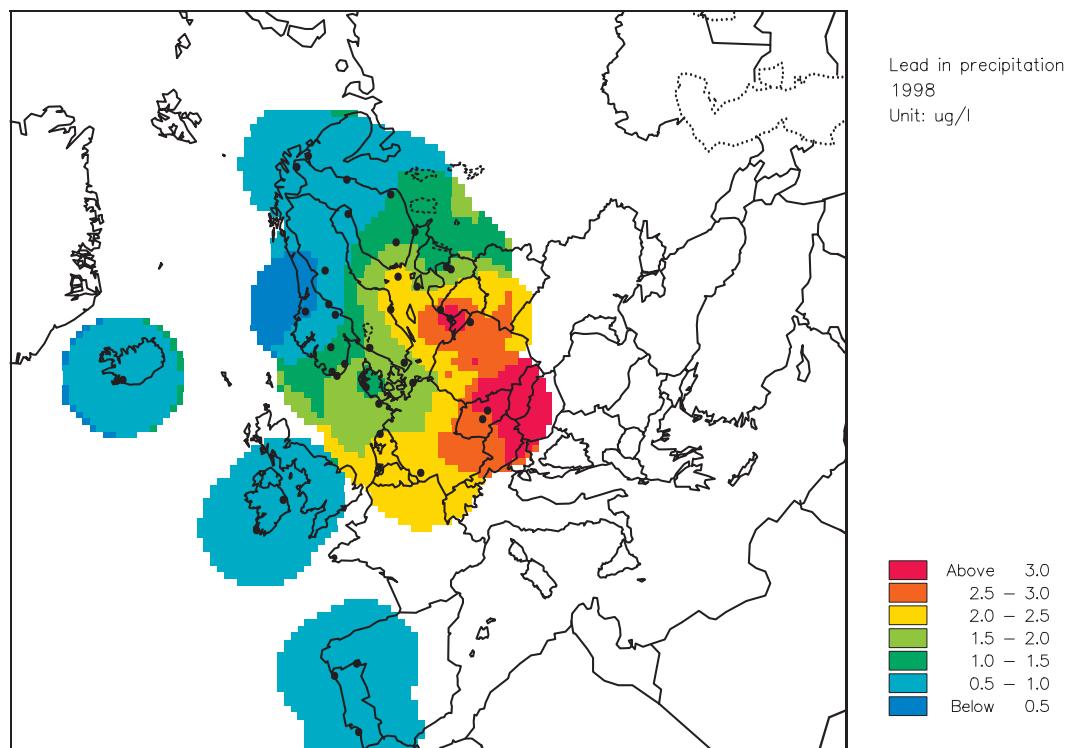


Figure 3: Lead in precipitation, 1998 ($\mu\text{g/l}$).

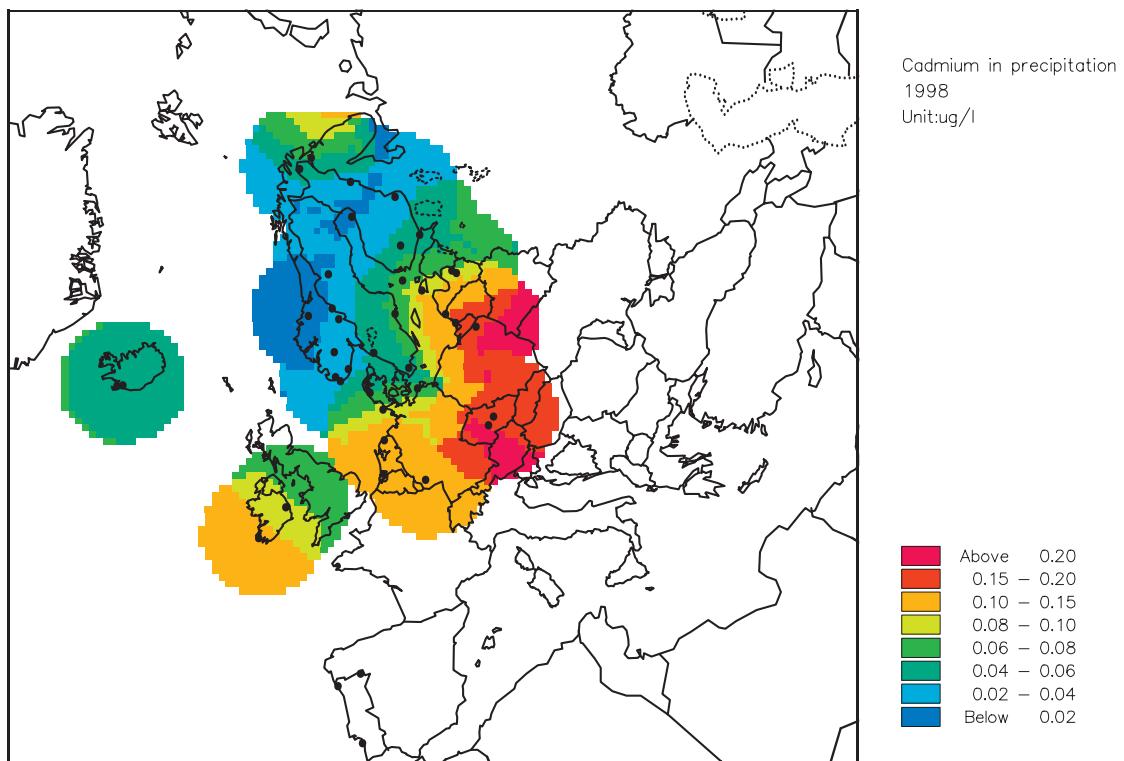


Figure 4: Cadmium in precipitation, 1998 ($\mu\text{g/l}$).

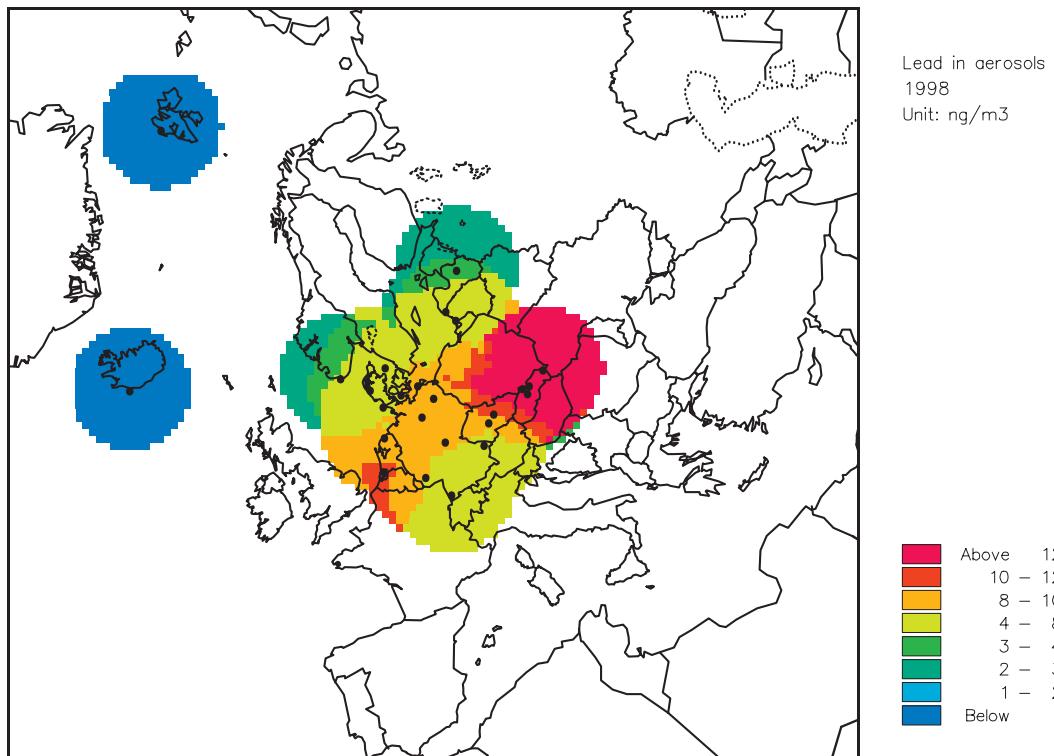


Figure 5: Lead in aerosols, 1998 (ng/m^3).

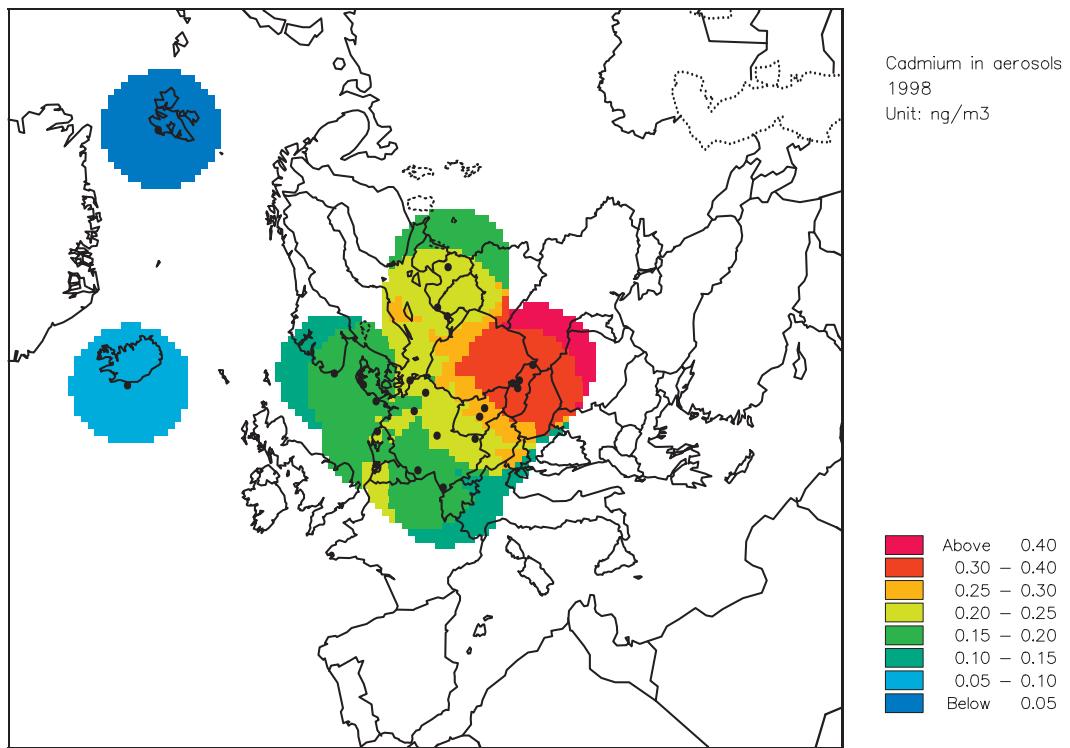
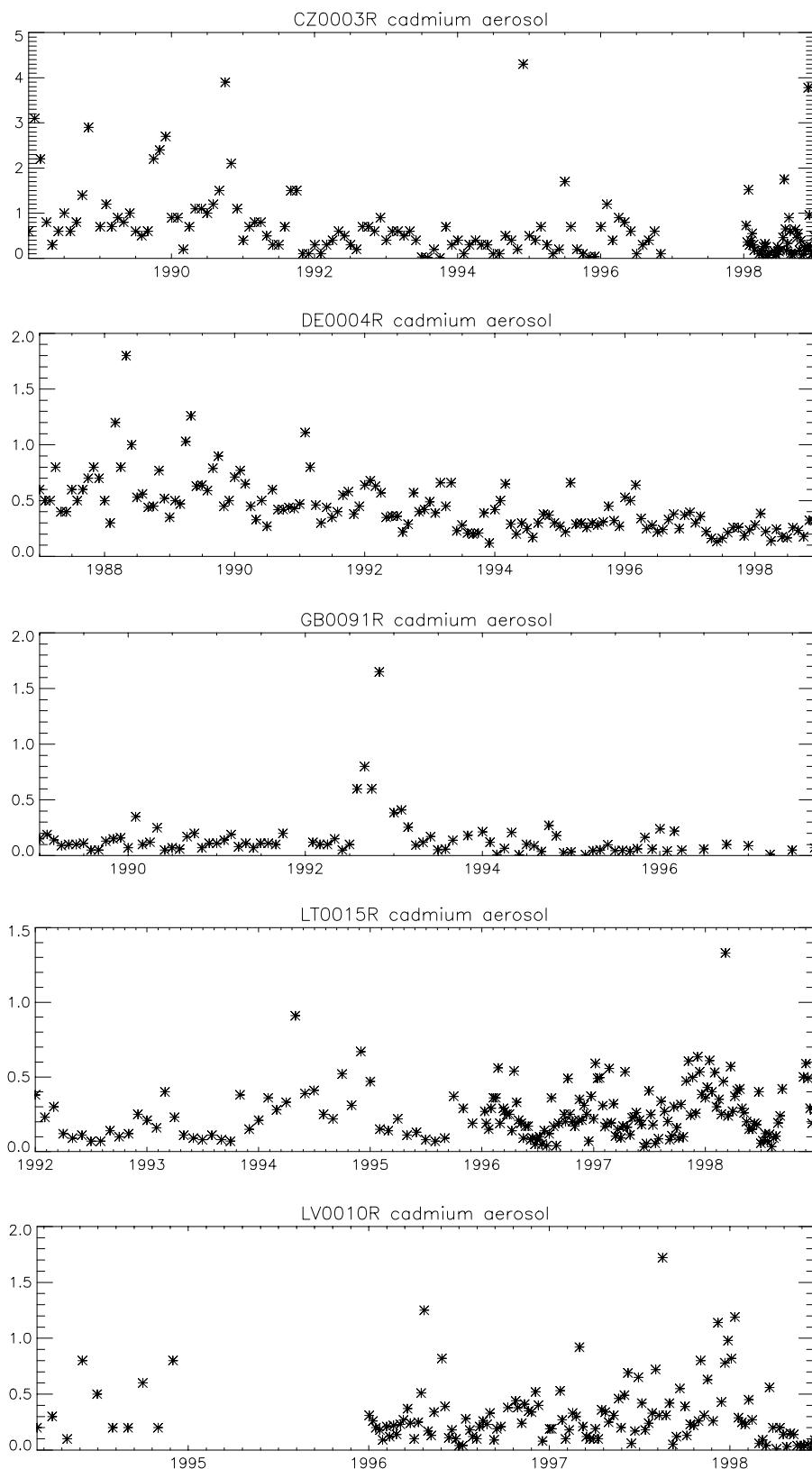


Figure 6: Cadmium in aerosols, 1998 (ng/m³).

3.2 Temporal trends for cadmium in aerosols

Figure 7 shows temporal trends for cadmium in aerosols at 8 stations for which data have been reported from three years or more. The emissions of Cd have decreased in Europe in recent years, but not so much as for Pb (Pacyna, pers. comm.; Bartnicki, 1998). The concentration levels of Cd are decreasing at CZ0003R and DE0004R. A marked seasonal variation in the level of Cd can be seen at NO0042G (Spitzbergen) with highest concentrations during the high Arctic winter. This is due to the positions of major weather systems: In winter and spring, a high pressure system over Siberia pushes the Arctic front far to the south, so that important polluted areas are within the Arctic air mass.

*Figure 7:*

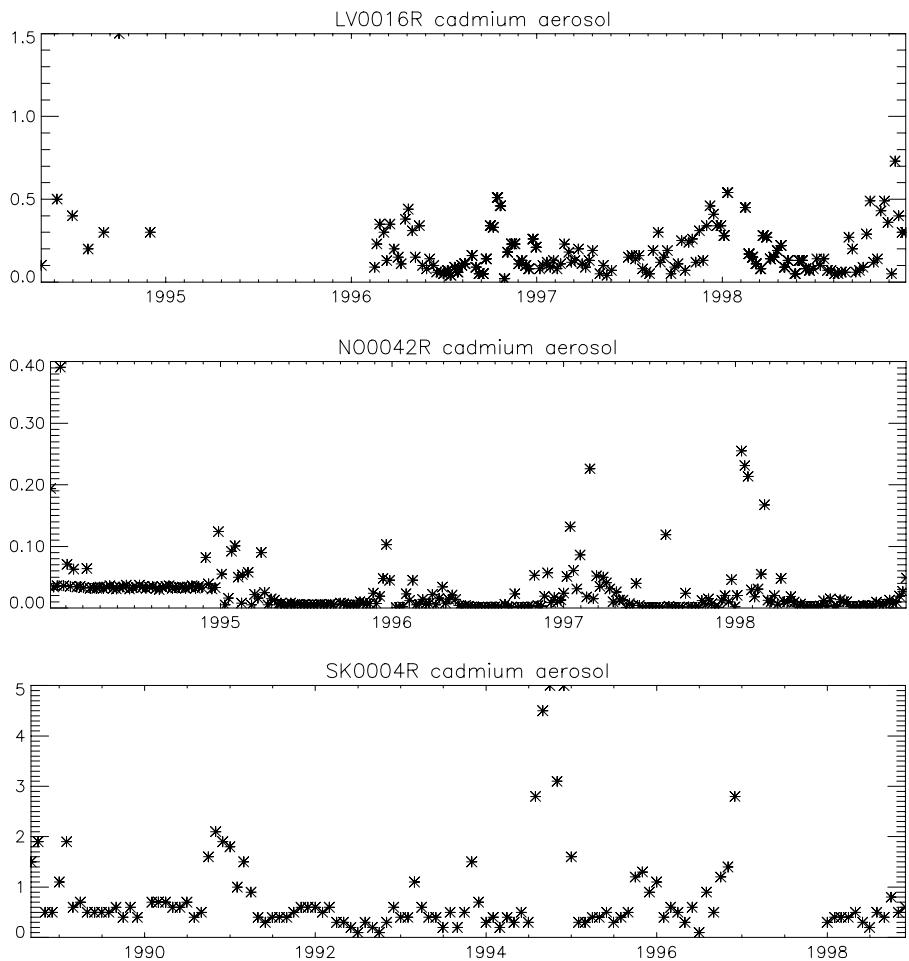


Figure 7, cont.

3.3 Concentrations of HCHs in Europe

Figure 8 and 9 show temporal trends for α -HCH and γ -HCH in air at 5 stations. The concentration level of α -HCH at the Norwegian stations is relatively high compared to the other stations, but decreasing. This is probably due to higher input of technical HCH at high latitudes. Almost 80% of the remaining use of α -HCH in Europe in 1996 were assigned to the new states of the former Soviet Union (422 t of technical HCH) (Breivik et al., 1999). The other 20% were attributed as usage in some former eastern European countries (Breivik et al., 1999). Iceland is influenced by westerly airmasses which explain the lower concentrations seen at IS0091R.

Lista (NO0099R) at the southern coast of Norway, shows the highest concentrations of γ -HCH in air, which may be due to long range transport from southern parts of Europe. According to Centre International d'Etudes du Lindane (CIEL, 1998), the average annual lindane consumption in Europe was 2130 t during the period from 1992 to 1997. France was the major user of lindane in Europe during this period, with an annual average consumption of 1600 t (CIEL, 1998).

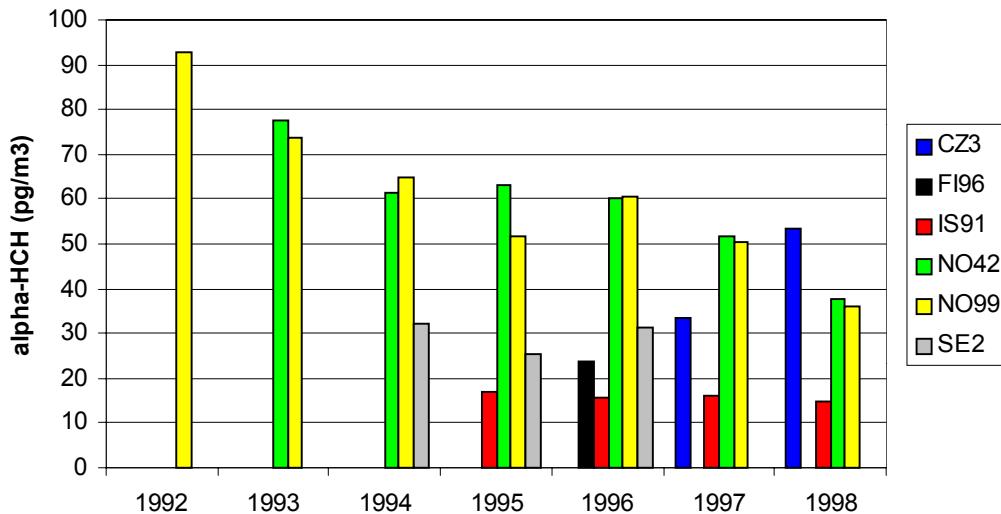


Figure 8: Annual weighted means for alpha-HCH during 1992-1998.

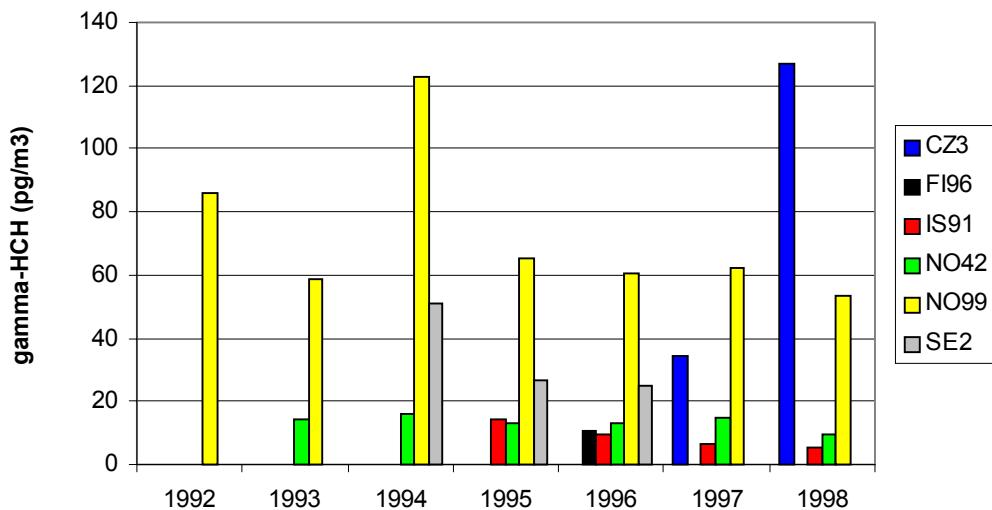


Figure 9: Annual weighted means for gamma-HCH during 1992-1998.

3.4 Annual summaries

Annual summaries of heavy metals in precipitation and air are given in Annex 1 and 2, respectively. Annual summaries for POP data are seen in Annex 3 and 4. The precipitation component summaries contain:

- the precipitation weighted arithmetic mean value,
- the minimum and maximum daily concentrations,
- the wet deposition,
- the number of data below the detection limit,
- the number of samples for a specified component
- a sampling flag which gives information about the sampling procedures,
- and a flag which gives information about the quality of the data.

The wet depositions have been obtained by multiplying the weighted mean concentration by the total amount of precipitation in the period. The concentrations for days with missing precipitation data have consequently been assumed to be equal to the weighted average of the period.

For air components the arithmetic mean and the geometric mean have been computed together with their standard deviations. The definitions are given on the next three pages. The geometric standard deviation is a dimensionless factor. As a measure of the completeness of the dataset, the number of samples analysed in the period has been printed.

In the computations of mean values and other statistics, the concentrations below the detection limit have been set equal to one half of the actual limit. An overview of the statistics and definitions is given below.

W.mean \hat{c} is the precipitation weighted arithmetic mean concentration used for precipitation components:

$$\hat{c} = \frac{I}{\sum_i p_i} \cdot \sum_i c_i \cdot p_i$$

where p_i is precipitation amount day i with the measured concentration c_i of a specific component.

Arit mean $\overline{c_a}$ is the arithmetic mean value used for air components only, and N is number of days with data:

$$\overline{c_a} = \frac{I}{N} \sum_i c_i$$

Arit sd sd_a is the arithmetic standard deviation from the arithmetic mean value. It is computed for air components only:

$$sd_a = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_i (c_i - \overline{c_a})^2}{N - I}}$$

Geom mean $\overline{c_g}$ is the geometric mean value used for air components only, and it is computed from the arithmetic mean of $\ln c$:

$$\overline{\ln c} = \frac{1}{N} \cdot \sum_i \ln c_i$$

$$\overline{c_g} = \exp(\overline{\ln c})$$

Geom sd sd_g is the geometric standard deviation from the geometric mean value. It is computed for air components only, and it is based on the standard deviation of $\ln c$:

$$sdlnc = \left(\frac{\sum_i^I (\ln c_i - \bar{\ln c})^2}{N - I} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$sd_g = \exp(sdlnc)$$

Min	is the minimum value reported for a specific component, and it is printed both for precipitation and air components.
50%	is the 50 percentile, defined as above and computed for air data only.
Max	is the maximum value reported for a specific component, and it is given for precipitation and air components.
Dep	is the wet deposition of a specific precipitation component. The deposition is the product of the total precipitation amount measured and the weighted arithmetic mean of a component measured at a site.
Num bel	is the number of data below the detection limit (not used for precipitation amount).
Num samples	is the number of samples for a specific component.
Samp flag	is a two-character code which gives information on the resolution of the reported data. Usually the resolution reported is the same as the sampling period, but not always. The code used in this report is:
	D: daily
	D1: one-day each week
	D2: two-days each week
	W: weekly
	WC: weekly with change the first day each month
	W1: one-week each month
	W2: two weekly
	W4: four-weekly
	M: monthly
	Y: yearly
	*: monthly estimates (further details in 5.5)
QA:	is a flag which gives information on the quality of the data (further details in 4)

The units used for the results in this report are given in Table 5. The deposition figures are calculated for the sampling period.

Table 5: Units used for the measured components.

Components	Units for W. mean, Min Max	Units for depositions
Amount precipitation	Mm	mm
Heavy metals in precipitation	µg/l	µg /m ²
Mercury in precipitation	Ng/l	ng/m ²
Heavy metals in air	Ng/m ³	
Mercury in air	Ng/m ³	
POPs in precipitation	Ng/l	ng/m ²
PAHs in air	Ng/m ³	
Pesticides, HCB and PCBs in air	Pg/ m ³	

3.5 Monthly summaries

Monthly averages of heavy metals are given in Annex 5-8. The monthly mean values of precipitation data are precipitation weighted arithmetic averages. Average air concentrations are arithmetic averages of the reported values.

Data which do not have monthly resolution, but have parts of the sample in one month and parts in the following have estimated monthly means which are flagged (*). The precipitation data have been treated like this: If e.g. a weekly sample has 5 days in one month and 2 days in the next, 5/7 parts of the precipitation will be assigned to the first month and 2/7 parts to the next month, while the concentrations are assumed to be equal. The precipitation weighted monthly averages are then calculated as the estimated monthly deposition divided by the monthly precipitation amount.

For air samples starting and ending in different months weighted averages are calculated in a similar way. All values are multiplied with the number of days within a given month. The average is obtained by dividing the sum of these values with the number of days with measurements in that month.

3.6 Update

The data compiled in this report represent the best data available at present. If any further errors are detected, the data will be corrected in the database. It is important that the users make certain that they have access to the most recent version of the database. For the data presented here the latest alteration is 4 July 2000. Scientific use of the EMEP data should be based on fresh copies of the data. Copies can be requested from the CCC (e-mail: torunn.berg@nilu.no). Information about the EMEP measurement network can be found at CCC's internet pages at <http://www.nilu.no/projects/ccc/index.html>.

4. Conclusions and recommendations

The lowest concentrations of Pb and Cd are generally observed in northern Scandinavia, Iceland, and the westernmost part of Europe. Increasing gradients can be seen eastward. This is due to the fact that the usage of Pb in petrol has decreased much more in the western European countries relatively to the eastern European countries over the last years. The emissions of Cd have also decreased in Europe in recent years, but not so much as for Pb.

The concentration level of α -HCH at the Norwegian stations is relatively high compared to the other stations, but decreasing. This is probably due to higher input of technical HCH at high latitudes.

There is a general need for more measurement sites with high quality data. Few stations in central parts of Europe, the Mediterranean region and the most eastern part of Europe have reported data for heavy metals in precipitation. The site density is also low for heavy metals in air in Scandinavia, the Mediterranean region and eastern Europe. Data for POPs have been reported only from countries around the North and Baltic Seas, in the Arctic and from the Czech Republic.

Several countries have still not reported any data to the database. CCC has, however, got access to data from OSPARCOM (Oslo and Paris Conventions for the prevention of marine pollution), so a few of these countries are nevertheless included in the report. CCC will still appreciate receiving old data for the database. These data will be quality checked and transferred to the database in the same way as newer data. It is important that the participants give information on sampling, analytical methods and quality control.

5. Acknowledgements

A large number of anonymous co-workers in participating countries have been involved in this work. A list of participating institutes which have provided data for 1998 can be seen below. The staff at CCC wishes to express their gratitude and appreciation for continued good co-operation and efforts.

Denmark	National Environmental Research Institute
Czech Republic	Czech Hydrometeorological Institute
Estonia	Estonian Environmental Research Centre
Finland	Finnish Meteorological Institute
Germany	Umweltbundesamt
Iceland	The Icelandic Meteorological Office
Ireland	Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
Latvia	Latvian Hydrometeorological Agency
Lithuania	Institute of Physics
Netherlands	National Institute for Public Health and Environmental Protection (RIVM)
Norway	Norwegian Institute for Air Research (NILU)
Portugal	Ministerio do Ambiente, Instituto de Meteorologia
Sweden	Swedish Water and Air Pollution Research Institute (IVL)

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Annex 1

Annual statistics for heavy metals in precipitation

CZ0001R SVRATOUGH CZECH REPUBLIC

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.17	0.05	0.96	6	43	W	
Pb	3.12	1.00	16.30	5	44	W	
Ni	1.10	1.00	7.00	20	44	W	
Precip	-	0.0	90.5	1	52	W	

CZ0003R KOSETICE CZECH REPUBLIC

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.23	0.05	1.39	0	127	D	
Pb	2.92	0.50	54.40	0	127	D	
Ni	1.12	1.00	41.00	0	127	D	
Precip	-	0.0	31.8	180	365	D	

DE0001R WESTERLAND GERMANY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.14	0.08	0.28	0	12	M	
Cd	0.11	0.05	0.17	0	12	M	
Cr	0.16	0.01	0.43	0	12	M	
Cu	3.20	1.65	8.96	0	12	M	
Pb	1.55	0.68	3.47	0	12	M	
Hg	9.31	4.00	20.00	0	12	M	
Ni	1.04	0.71	1.58	0	12	M	
Precip	-	13.2	154.6	0	12	M	
Precip off	-	11.0	149.0	0	12	M	
Zn	17.36	8.40	29.92	0	12	M	

DE0004R DEUSELbach GERMANY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.10	0.03	0.89	0	44	W	
Cd	0.12	0.04	0.45	0	43	W	
Cr	0.25	0.01	1.20	0	44	W	
Co	6.63	0.00	100.00	0	53	W	
Cu	2.05	0.66	10.41	0	43	W	
Fe	51.7	9.0	282.0	0	44	W	
Pb	2.46	0.55	16.19	0	43	W	
Mn	4.19	0.94	19.84	0	44	W	
Ni	0.54	0.07	2.37	0	44	W	
Precip	-	0.3	85.0	4	52	W	
V	0.34	0.01	2.63	0	43	W	
Zn	19.58	6.70	92.70	0	44	W	

DE0009R ZINGST GERMANY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.14	0.07	0.28	0	12	M	
Cd	0.07	0.03	0.14	0	12	M	
Cr	0.15	0.04	0.43	0	12	M	
Cu	2.40	1.29	6.74	0	12	M	
Pb	1.46	0.58	3.26	0	12	M	
Hg	13.57	4.00	26.00	0	12	M	
Ni	0.50	0.12	0.92	0	12	M	
Precip	-	27.3	112.0	0	12	M	
Precip off	-	28.4	108.8	0	12	M	
Zn	11.03	7.70	18.44	0	12	M	

DK0031R ULBORG DENMARK

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.17	0.06	0.31	0	12	M	
Cd	0.04	0.02	0.11	0	12	M	
Cr	0.32	0.03	1.06	0	12	M	
Cu	0.93	0.29	2.73	0	12	M	
Pb	1.14	0.63	3.08	0	12	M	
Ni	0.31	0.14	0.94	0	12	M	
Precip	-	35.4	153.2	0	12	M	
Zn	10.14	2.97	21.19	0	10	M	

EE0009R LAHEMÄA ESTONIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.33	0.25	1.80	91	123	D	
Cd	0.08	0.05	0.72	88	124	D	
Cr	0.52	0.50	2.50	118	124	D	
Cu	3.51	0.50	38.70	20	124	D	
Pb	0.78	0.50	6.80	94	124	D	
Ni	0.86	0.50	3.90	82	124	D	
Precip	-	0.0	43.3	214	365	D	
Zn	13.24	5.00	250.00	74	124	D	

EE0011R VILSANDI ESTONIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.26	0.10	0.60	18	46	D	
Cd	0.09	0.01	0.79	1	46	D	
Cr	0.50	0.50	1.00	45	46	D	
Cu	3.14	0.50	34.70	9	46	D	
Pb	0.86	0.50	4.40	39	46	D	
Ni	0.91	0.50	6.40	37	46	D	
Precip	-	0.0	34.6	313	365	D	
Zn	12.93	5.00	60.00	23	46	D	

FI0009R UTO		FINLAND					
January 1998 - December 1998							
Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.28	0.09	2.85	0	12	M	
Cd	0.07	0.02	0.83	0	12	M	
Cr	0.19	0.03	2.78	1	12	M	
Cu	2.08	0.78	28.45	0	12	M	
Fe	64.9	28.5	1350.0	0	12	M	
Pb	2.90	0.97	28.20	0	12	M	
Mn	3.33	1.42	58.45	0	12	M	
Ni	0.60	0.22	9.82	0	12	M	
Precip	-	1.4	91.3	0	12	M	
V	0.85	0.35	12.10	0	12	M	
Zn	8.12	4.31	81.45	0	12	M	
FI0017R VIROLAHTI II		FINLAND					
January 1998 - December 1998							
Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.23	0.04	1.09	0	12	M	
Cd	0.07	0.02	0.30	0	12	M	
Cr	0.13	0.03	0.62	2	12	M	
Cu	1.08	0.55	3.90	0	12	M	
Fe	30.3	10.0	81.4	0	12	M	
Pb	1.67	0.59	4.77	0	12	M	
Mn	2.66	1.28	7.63	0	12	M	
Ni	0.39	0.22	1.56	0	12	M	
Precip	-	15.0	158.2	0	12	M	
V	0.62	0.18	2.46	0	12	M	
Zn	8.56	4.13	22.17	0	12	M	
FI0053R HAILUOTO		FINLAND					
January 1998 - December 1998							
Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.09	0.04	0.82	0	12	M	
Cd	0.02	0.01	0.25	0	12	M	
Cr	0.05	0.03	1.66	5	12	M	
Cu	0.72	0.44	11.90	0	12	M	
Fe	14.1	1.2	332.0	1	12	M	
Pb	0.81	0.35	7.89	0	12	M	
Mn	1.51	0.54	20.30	0	12	M	
Ni	0.27	0.14	2.42	0	12	M	
Precip	-	0.5	90.4	0	12	M	
V	0.35	0.14	8.04	0	12	M	
Zn	2.87	1.79	20.80	0	12	M	
FI0092R HIETAJARVI		FINLAND					
January 1998 - December 1998							
Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.09	0.04	1.40	0	12	M	
Cd	0.03	0.01	0.50	0	12	M	
Cr	0.07	0.03	1.15	3	12	M	
Cu	0.63	0.27	19.50	0	12	M	
Fe	13.1	1.2	439.0	1	12	M	
Pb	0.98	0.37	16.20	0	12	M	
Mn	1.90	0.24	31.85	0	12	M	
Ni	0.24	0.09	3.33	0	12	M	
Precip	-	0.9	130.1	0	12	M	
V	0.28	0.14	4.69	0	12	M	
Zn	5.49	1.34	35.35	0	12	M	

FI0093R KOTINEN FINLAND

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.11	0.04	0.74	0	12	M	
Cd	0.04	0.01	0.38	0	12	M	
Cr	0.06	0.03	0.56	5	12	M	
Cu	0.77	0.33	10.48	0	12	M	
Fe	12.9	1.2	192.0	1	12	M	
Pb	1.07	0.43	8.71	0	12	M	
Mn	2.57	0.59	39.95	0	12	M	
Ni	0.33	0.22	1.47	0	12	M	
Precip	-	4.2	152.1	0	12	M	
V	0.37	0.16	2.23	0	12	M	
Zn	4.55	2.47	37.10	0	11	M	

FI0094R PESOSJARVI FINLAND

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.09	0.05	0.38	0	12	M	
Cd	0.02	0.01	0.09	0	12	M	
Cr	0.04	0.03	0.26	8	12	M	
Cu	0.86	0.47	2.03	0	12	M	
Fe	6.3	1.2	31.0	2	12	M	
Pb	0.66	0.27	3.44	0	12	M	
Mn	0.95	0.29	3.59	0	12	M	
Ni	0.19	0.13	0.38	0	12	M	
Precip	-	9.9	89.7	0	12	M	
V	0.17	0.10	0.68	0	12	M	
Zn	2.66	0.77	6.86	0	12	M	

FI0095R VUOSKOJARVI FINLAND

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.17	0.03	0.64	0	12	M	
Cd	0.03	0.01	0.12	0	12	M	
Cr	0.09	0.03	0.33	5	12	M	
Cu	1.54	0.47	5.95	0	12	M	
Fe	7.4	1.2	36.4	2	12	M	
Pb	0.71	0.24	2.78	0	12	M	
Mn	0.79	0.12	3.81	0	12	M	
Ni	0.48	0.13	1.59	0	12	M	
Precip	-	5.2	76.9	0	12	M	
V	0.14	0.05	0.66	0	12	M	
Zn	1.83	0.51	4.37	0	12	M	

IE0001R VALENTIA OBS. IRELAND

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.25	0.25	0.25	11	11	M	1
Cd	0.12	0.03	0.64	8	12	M	
Cr	0.25	0.25	0.25	12	12	M	1
Cu	2.95	0.25	11.80	4	12	M	
Pb	0.73	0.25	5.00	8	12	M	
Ni	0.50	0.50	0.50	12	12	M	
Precip	-	30.6	220.9	0	12	M	
Zn	53.34	0.25	411.00	1	11	M	

IE0002R TURLOUGH HILL IRELAND

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.25	0.25	0.25	12	12	M	1
Cd	0.08	0.03	0.25	5	12	M	
Cr	0.25	0.25	0.25	12	12	M	1
Cu	0.62	0.25	1.60	6	12	M	
Pb	0.88	0.25	1.60	4	12	M	
Ni	0.55	0.50	1.00	11	12	M	
Precip	-	41.9	260.4	0	12	M	
Zn	2.63	0.90	6.00	0	12	M	

IS0002R IRAFOSS ICELAND

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Al	132.56	51.50	325.0	0	10	M	
As	0.02	0.01	0.12	9	12	M	
Cd	0.05	0.005	0.20	1	12	M	
Cr	1.13	0.03	4.20	1	12	M	
Cu	3.68	1.00	12.20	0	12	M	
Fe	145.48	50.2	549.6	0	10	M	
Pb	1.17	0.30	3.13	0	12	M	
Mn	4.00	1.40	19.10	0	10	M	
Ni	0.90	0.10	3.60	1	12	M	
Precip	-	23.6	366.6	0	12	M	
V	0.59	0.30	2.40	0	10	M	
Zn	158.67	23.00	942.0	0	12	M	

IS0090R REYKJAVIK ICELAND

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Al	88.83	20.40	318.2	0	10	M	
As	0.08	0.01	0.59	9	12	M	
Cd	0.13	0.005	0.46	2	12	M	
Cr	0.54	0.03	0.90	3	12	M	
Cu	2.59	0.50	6.10	0	12	M	
Fe	101.48	2.5	229.4	1	10	M	
Pb	0.31	0.05	0.56	2	12	M	
Mn	3.51	0.60	6.50	0	10	M	
Ni	0.46	0.12	1.00	1	12	M	
Precip	-	18.5	109.0	0	12	M	
V	0.34	0.10	0.80	0	10	M	
Zn	81.37	3.60	212.7	0	12	M	

LT0015R PREILA LITHUANIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.17	0.04	0.41	0	12	M	
Cu	1.98	0.56	10.70	0	12	M	
Pb	4.45	1.40	8.46	0	12	M	
Mn	7.37	0.79	29.70	0	12	M	
Ni	0.81	0.38	2.00	0	12	M	
Precip	-	24.6	153.9	0	12	M	
V	0.68	0.29	2.50	0	12	M	
Zn	12.33	4.83	40.20	0	12	M	

LV0010R RUCAVA LATVIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.15	0.02	0.89	0	12	M	
Cu	0.71	0.20	2.10	0	12	M	
Pb	2.83	1.00	9.40	0	12	M	
Precip	-	29.7	161.5	0	12	M	
Zn	12.86	1.30	35.80	0	12	M	

LV0016R ZOSENI LATVIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.06	0.01	0.25	0	12	M	
Cu	1.80	0.30	7.40	0	11	M	
Pb	1.93	1.00	5.10	0	12	M	
Precip	-	14.3	131.6	0	12	M	
Zn	15.02	4.60	56.10	0	12	M	

NL0009R KOLLUMERWAARD NETHERLANDS

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.13	0.07	0.85	0	11	M	
Cu	1.30	0.32	1.91	2	11	M	
Pb	2.11	1.24	3.52	0	11	M	
Precip	-	9.6	87.5	0	6	M	
Zn	10.28	3.27	45.77	1	11	M	

NO0001R BIRKENES NORWAY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.04	0.003	0.32	7	53	WC	
Pb	1.59	0.13	6.12	0	52	WC	
Precip	-	0.0	103.7	2	61	WC	
Zn	4.93	0.38	36.56	0	54	WC	

NO0039R KAARVATN NORWAY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.05	0.05	0.67	43	47	WC	
Cd	0.01	0.003	0.19	15	54	WC	
Cr	0.27	0.25	1.21	47	50	WC	
Co	0.01	0.005	0.18	32	47	WC	
Cu	0.13	0.05	1.91	16	50	WC	
Pb	0.19	0.04	3.42	0	54	WC	
Mn	0.65	0.40	11.03	37	50	WC	
Ni	0.14	0.10	1.98	38	50	WC	
Precip	-	0.1	123.9	0	63	WC	
V	0.10	0.10	0.50	44	47	WC	
Zn	1.28	0.10	48.85	1	54	WC	

NO0041R OSEN NORWAY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.03	0.003	0.47	8	44	WC	
Pb	0.87	0.06	5.59	0	44	WC	
Precip	-	0.0	65.9	3	58	WC	
Zn	4.65	0.56	18.22	0	41	WC	

NO0047R SVANVIK NORWAY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	2.34	0.22	22.20	0	46	WC	
Cd	0.11	0.003	1.48	1	51	WC	
Cr	0.39	0.10	2.94	12	51	WC	
Co	0.72	0.005	7.14	1	50	WC	
Cu	28.10	0.72	355.01	0	51	WC	
Pb	1.08	0.14	7.61	0	51	WC	
Ni	23.68	0.45	204.15	0	51	WC	
Precip	-	0.0	55.6	4	59	WC	
Zn	4.05	1.28	35.82	0	51	WC	

NO0093R VALDALEN NORWAY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.09	0.05	0.17	8	12	M	
Cd	0.03	0.01	0.09	0	12	M	
Cr	0.16	0.10	0.62	8	12	M	
Co	0.01	0.005	0.05	2	12	M	
Cu	0.57	0.14	1.30	0	12	M	
Fe	10.6	5.0	66.9	7	12	M	
Pb	0.76	0.23	2.11	0	12	M	
Mn	1.71	0.25	6.38	1	12	M	
Ni	0.17	0.10	0.52	6	12	M	
Precip	-	8.4	107.5	0	12	M	
V	0.10	0.05	0.27	8	12	M	
Zn	4.81	0.96	14.34	0	12	M	

NO0094R MOESVATN NORWAY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.07	0.05	0.19	9	12	M	
Cd	0.04	0.02	0.14	0	12	M	
Cr	0.13	0.10	0.31	11	12	M	
Co	0.03	0.005	0.17	1	12	M	
Cu	0.53	0.26	1.30	0	5	M	
Fe	6.1	5.0	37.1	10	12	M	
Pb	0.88	0.31	2.17	0	12	M	
Mn	1.32	0.25	2.20	1	12	M	
Ni	0.19	0.10	0.37	2	5	M	
Precip	-	12.5	110.0	0	12	M	
V	0.12	0.05	0.26	6	12	M	
Zn	3.81	1.97	8.76	0	5	M	

NO0095R UALAND NORWAY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.10	0.05	0.40	7	12	M	
Cd	0.02	0.003	0.08	1	12	M	
Cr	0.17	0.10	0.86	10	12	M	
Co	0.02	0.003	0.04	3	12	M	
Cu	0.30	0.14	0.75	0	12	M	
Fe	12.5	5.0	36.8	7	12	M	
Pb	1.24	0.31	4.18	0	12	M	
Mn	1.08	0.25	2.62	2	12	M	
Ni	0.19	0.10	0.50	6	12	M	
Precip	-	72.2	331.1	0	12	M	
V	0.36	0.05	1.07	1	12	M	
Zn	2.72	0.95	7.44	0	12	M	

NO0099R LISTA NORWAY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.20	0.05	1.55	15	49	WC	
Cd	0.05	0.01	0.59	0	49	WC	
Cr	0.58	0.10	1.89	10	47	WC	
Co	0.03	0.005	0.19	4	46	WC	
Cu	1.13	0.24	9.99	0	49	WC	
Pb	2.08	0.40	8.81	0	46	WC	
Hg	7.48	5.10	17.40	0	12	M	
Ni	0.59	0.10	5.84	7	47	WC	
Precip	-	0.0	88.7	2	60	WC	
V	0.53	0.05	1.69	5	47	WC	
Zn	8.73	2.33	37.82	0	46	WC	

PL0005R DIABLA GORA POLAND

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.22	0.10	1.60	29	88	D	
Cr	0.16	0.10	1.10	53	88	D	
Cu	1.44	0.30	11.90	0	88	D	
Pb	2.13	1.00	27.00	39	87	D	
Ni	0.41	0.15	2.10	19	88	D	
Precip	-	0.0	29.8	86	184	D	
Zn	22.88	2.70	303.00	0	89	D	

PT0001R BRAGANCA PORTUGAL

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cu	2.12	0.32	9.20	2	22	D	
Pb	0.91	0.64	4.93	20	22	D	
Mn	7.86	1.08	26.94	5	22	D	
Ni	1.12	0.77	2.77	17	22	D	
Precip	-	5.1	29.5	0	22	D	
Zn	177.49	2.00	1673.00	0	22	D	10

PT0003R		V. DO CASTELO		PORTUGAL					
January 1998 - December 1998									
Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag		
Cu	2.25	0.32	7.96	2	57	D			
Pb	0.95	0.64	3.40	45	57	D			
Mn	4.27	1.08	21.50	11	57	D			
Ni	0.90	0.77	2.68	49	57	D			
Precip	-	5.0	60.3	0	57	D			
Zn	27.06	1.00	86.00	0	57	D			
PT0004R		MONTE VELHO		PORTUGAL					
January 1998 - December 1998									
Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag		
Cu	1.16	0.32	6.44	3	16	D			
Pb	0.70	0.64	1.51	14	16	D			
Mn	7.57	1.08	21.97	1	16	D			
Ni	0.88	0.77	2.32	14	16	D			
Precip	-	5.1	23.0	0	16	D			
Zn	16.75	6.00	54.00	0	16	D			
SE0002R		RORVIK		SWEDEN					
January 1998 - December 1998									
Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag		
Hg	6.96	3.80	12.80	0	11	M			
Precip Hg	-	10.00	110.00	0	12	M			
SE0005R		BREDKALEN		SWEDEN					
January 1998 - December 1998									
Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag		
As	0.07	0.05	0.15	7	12	M			
Cd	0.03	0.01	0.18	1	12	M			
Cr	0.12	0.05	0.45	4	12	M			
Co	0.01	0.00	0.04	2	12	M			
Cu	0.94	0.05	4.64	1	12	M			
Pb	0.52	0.19	1.69	0	12	M			
Mn	3.81	0.60	38.00	0	12	M			
Hg	4.29	1.60	14.50	0	12	M			
Ni	0.13	0.06	0.29	0	12	M			
Precip	-	7.0	116.0	0	12	M			
Precip Hg	-	13.00	110.00	0	12	M			
V	0.10	0.01	0.48	0	12	M			
Zn	10.15	2.10	53.20	0	12	M			
SE0011R		VAVIHELL		SWEDEN					
January 1998 - December 1998									
Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag		
Hg	8.29	3.50	17.30	0	12	M			
Precip Hg	-	24.00	107.00	0	12	M			

SE0012R ASPVRETEREN SWEDEN

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.22	0.09	0.45	0	12	M	
Cd	0.10	0.02	0.37	0	12	M	
Cr	0.24	0.05	0.45	1	12	M	
Co	0.03	0.01	0.07	0	12	M	
Cu	3.69	0.98	8.30	0	12	M	
Pb	2.53	1.15	3.94	0	12	M	
Mn	4.61	0.70	21.70	0	12	M	
Hg	8.25	5.20	12.10	0	12	M	
Ni	0.26	0.03	0.71	2	12	M	
Precip	-	21.0	68.0	0	12	M	
Precip Hg	-	19.00	73.00	0	12	M	
V	0.50	0.21	2.06	0	12	M	
Zn	20.32	3.50	54.40	0	12	M	

SE0051R ARUP SWEDEN

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.15	0.05	0.36	3	12	M	
Cd	0.04	0.02	0.09	0	12	M	
Cr	0.12	0.05	0.31	4	12	M	
Co	0.02	0.01	0.05	0	12	M	
Cu	2.18	0.60	9.12	0	12	M	
Pb	2.01	0.96	4.49	0	12	M	
Mn	2.25	0.90	5.60	0	12	M	
Ni	0.24	0.03	0.46	2	12	M	
Precip	-	24.0	117.0	0	12	M	
V	0.57	0.14	1.38	0	12	M	
Zn	11.50	3.30	27.90	0	12	M	

SE0097R GÅRDSJON SWEDEN

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As	0.13	0.05	0.48	3	11	M	
Cd	0.04	0.02	0.10	0	11	M	
Cr	0.08	0.05	0.31	5	11	M	
Co	0.02	0.00	0.03	2	11	M	
Cu	2.15	0.50	13.90	0	11	M	
Pb	1.55	0.59	3.71	0	11	M	
Mn	2.35	1.00	4.90	0	11	M	
Ni	0.22	0.08	0.40	0	11	M	
Precip	-	19.0	122.0	0	12	M	
V	0.49	0.23	0.81	0	11	M	
Zn	12.84	3.60	26.90	0	11	M	

SK0002R CHOPOK SLOVAKIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Al	31.29	11.00	144.00	0	12	M	
Fe	145.1	9.0	853.0	0	12	M	
Mn	5.95	2.40	11.70	0	12	M	
Precip	-	33.0	188.4	0	12	M	
Zn	43.84	18.00	92.00	0	12	M	

SK0004R STARA LESNA SLOVAKIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Al	16.74	7.00	80.00	0	12	M	
Fe	38.2	6.0	554.0	0	12	M	
Mn	4.19	1.80	12.00	0	12	M	
Precip	-	11.7	126.0	0	12	M	
Zn	15.71	3.00	38.00	0	12	M	

SK0005R LIESEK SLOVAKIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Al	23.57	9.00	72.00	0	12	M	
Fe	30.9	7.0	121.0	0	12	M	
Mn	4.96	0.80	12.90	0	12	M	
Precip	-	24.9	140.0	0	12	M	
Zn	21.37	7.00	68.00	0	12	M	

SK0006R STARINA SLOVAKIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Al	28.10	8.00	90.00	0	12	M	
Fe	19.1	5.0	83.0	0	12	M	
Precip	-	36.6	156.7	0	12	M	
Zn	18.13	3.00	48.00	0	12	M	

Annex 2

Annual statistics for heavy metals in air

CZ0001R		SVRATOUCHE				CZECH REPUBLIC						
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component		Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd		0.31	0.46	0.20	2.33	0.05	0.16	3.13	0	52	D1	
Pb		8.98	5.24	7.41	1.95	1.00	7.50	22.00	0	53	D1	
CZ0003R		KOSETICE				CZECH REPUBLIC						
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component		Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd		0.43	0.61	0.25	2.68	0.02	0.26	3.78	0	48	D1	
Pb		11.00	9.57	7.84	2.16	0.00	8.00	50.10	2	48	D1	
DE0001R		WESTERLAND				GERMANY						
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component		Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd		0.15	0.12	0.12	2.24	0.03	0.11	0.44	0	12	M	
Cu		1.31	0.87	1.05	2.06	0.30	1.01	3.31	0	12	M	
Fe		99.92	50.26	88.29	1.71	32.00	99.00	201.00	0	12	M	
Pb		6.68	4.20	5.60	1.87	2.17	5.16	15.68	0	12	M	
Mn		3.74	1.55	3.41	1.59	1.32	3.90	6.51	0	12	M	
Ni		1.06	0.42	0.99	1.50	0.52	1.07	1.92	0	12	M	
DE0002R		LANGENBRUGGE				GERMANY						
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component		Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As		0.83	0.60	0.68	1.86	0.28	0.54	2.28	0	12	M	
Cd		0.20	0.09	0.19	1.54	0.09	0.17	0.35	0	12	M	
Cu		3.13	0.64	3.07	1.23	2.11	3.05	4.15	0	12	M	
Fe		85.17	33.62	80.29	1.41	55.00	69.00	164.00	0	12	M	
Pb		9.32	4.85	8.32	1.63	4.19	7.62	18.55	0	12	M	
Mn		3.74	1.57	3.50	1.44	2.38	2.95	7.02	0	12	M	
Ni		0.78	0.29	0.74	1.39	0.48	0.69	1.49	0	12	M	
DE0003R		SCHAUINSLAND				GERMANY						
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component		Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As		0.25	0.15	0.21	1.74	0.10	0.19	0.62	0	12	M	
Cd		0.13	0.08	0.11	1.68	0.06	0.10	0.33	0	12	M	
Cu		0.94	0.69	0.71	2.27	0.20	0.73	2.32	0	12	M	
Fe		94.00	56.84	73.17	2.34	11.00	75.00	183.00	0	12	M	
Pb		4.11	1.50	3.88	1.41	2.24	3.65	7.09	0	12	M	
Mn		2.82	1.72	2.25	2.15	0.45	2.07	6.02	0	12	M	
Ni		0.61	0.29	0.55	1.62	0.25	0.51	1.12	0	12	M	
DE0004R		DEUSELBACK				GERMANY						
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component		Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
As		0.69	0.27	0.64	1.50	0.35	0.62	1.14	0	12	M	
Cd		0.24	0.07	0.23	1.36	0.14	0.23	0.38	0	12	M	
Cu		2.97	0.64	2.91	1.23	2.19	2.69	4.30	0	12	M	
Fe		38.33	14.80	35.83	1.47	21.00	33.00	68.00	0	12	M	
Pb		11.55	2.69	11.31	1.23	8.96	10.62	18.59	0	12	M	
Mn		6.05	1.71	5.83	1.34	3.76	6.42	8.92	0	12	M	
Ni		0.88	0.24	0.86	1.30	0.59	0.81	1.35	0	12	M	

NO0042G SPITZBERGEN NORWAY												
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component	Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag	
As	0.12	0.24	0.04	4.00	0.01	0.04	1.29	15	52	D2		
Cd	0.03	0.06	0.01	4.34	0.00	0.01	0.25	11	52	D2		
Cr	0.16	0.39	0.08	2.60	0.04	0.04	2.80	36	52	D2		
Co	0.14	0.38	0.05	3.60	0.02	0.03	2.50	25	52	D2		
Cu	0.36	0.28	0.28	2.06	0.02	0.26	1.39	1	52	D2		
Pb	0.71	1.37	0.25	4.07	0.02	0.23	6.27	1	52	D2		
Mn	0.34	0.37	0.19	3.23	0.02	0.20	1.55	4	52	D2		
Hg	1.55	0.45	1.48	1.37	0.72	1.62	2.65	0	53	D2		
Ni	0.12	0.14	0.07	2.99	0.02	0.07	0.64	23	52	D2		
V	0.11	0.14	0.05	3.79	0.00	0.07	0.84	7	52	D2		
Zn	1.38	1.49	0.90	2.60	0.09	0.83	7.40	3	52	D2		
NO0099R LISTA NORWAY												
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component	Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag	
As	0.27	0.14	0.23	1.81	0.07	0.23	0.53	0	12	M		
Cd	0.12	0.24	0.06	2.70	0.02	0.05	0.88	0	12	M		
Cr	1.54	1.00	1.34	1.65	0.83	1.12	3.66	0	12	M		
Cu	0.79	0.28	0.74	1.51	0.36	0.80	1.23	0	12	M		
Pb	2.53	1.22	2.24	1.71	0.88	2.44	4.37	0	12	M		
Hg	1.84	0.64	1.75	1.37	1.25	1.62	3.35	0	11	M		
Ni	0.62	0.30	0.56	1.58	0.26	0.55	1.32	0	12	M		
V	1.21	0.50	1.10	1.64	0.36	1.16	2.05	0	12	M		
Zn	5.63	2.04	5.26	1.49	2.65	5.56	8.61	0	12	M		
SE0002R RORVIK SWEDEN												
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component	Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag	
Hg	1.25	0.31	1.21	1.27	0.70	1.20	2.30	0	86	D1		
SK0002R CHOPOK SLOVAKIA												
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component	Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag	
Cd	0.12	0.09	0.19	1.68	0.00	0.10	0.30	2	11	M		
Cr	8.19	9.10	4.40	3.22	1.30	2.20	24.00	0	11	M		
Cu	8.24	14.53	4.52	2.47	2.10	3.15	51.60	0	11	M		
Pb	3.29	2.24	2.72	1.92	0.80	2.55	8.90	0	11	M		
Mn	5.53	6.07	3.33	2.86	0.80	1.90	20.40	0	11	M		
Ni	4.46	5.36	2.04	3.88	0.30	1.15	14.70	0	11	M		
Zn	39.83	13.65	37.25	1.50	18.80	45.60	56.50	0	11	M		
SK0004R STARA LESNA SLOVAKIA												
January 1998 - December 1998												
Component	Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag	
Cd	0.44	0.16	0.42	1.43	0.20	0.40	0.80	0	12	M		
Cr	0.85	0.48	0.74	1.75	0.40	0.50	1.60	0	12	M		
Cu	5.27	2.32	4.87	1.50	3.10	4.20	9.60	0	12	M		
Pb	26.02	18.34	21.56	1.84	9.90	17.70	64.70	0	12	M		
Mn	4.75	1.33	4.59	1.31	2.80	4.20	8.00	0	12	M		
Ni	0.69	0.43	0.55	2.10	0.20	0.60	1.40	0	12	M		
V	1.27	0.53	1.17	1.57	0.50	1.20	2.20	0	12	M		
Zn	62.89	36.18	56.00	1.60	34.30	49.50	152.90	0	12	M		

SK0005R LIESEK SLOVAKIA
 January 1998 - December 1998

Component	Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.44	0.08	0.44	1.21	0.30	0.40	0.60	0	11	M	
Cr	2.50	1.39	2.23	1.62	1.10	2.10	6.10	0	11	M	
Cu	21.48	11.02	19.41	1.59	9.70	18.25	49.30	0	11	M	
Pb	14.65	2.73	14.41	1.21	10.00	14.55	19.30	0	11	M	
Mn	20.25	7.15	19.22	1.40	11.50	17.00	34.70	0	11	M	
Ni	1.51	1.69	0.93	2.93	0.10	0.85	5.90	0	11	M	
V	2.18	0.91	2.03	1.49	1.30	1.70	3.80	0	11	M	
Zn	59.38	15.15	57.61	1.30	31.60	58.65	94.20	0	11	M	

SK0006R STARINA SLOVAKIA
 January 1998 - December 1998

Component	Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
Cd	0.47	0.21	0.43	1.57	0.20	0.40	0.90	0	11	M	
Cr	1.70	1.50	1.18	2.45	0.40	0.95	4.70	0	11	M	
Cu	3.69	1.15	3.54	1.36	2.20	3.50	6.10	0	11	M	
Pb	20.35	7.61	18.93	1.51	9.20	19.05	31.20	0	11	M	
Mn	3.57	1.46	3.26	1.63	1.00	3.40	6.30	0	11	M	
Ni	0.68	0.46	0.54	2.25	0.20	0.40	1.20	0	4	M	
V	2.09	0.93	1.90	1.62	0.80	2.00	4.00	0	11	M	
Zn	45.00	15.62	42.56	1.42	26.70	39.60	71.50	0	11	M	

Annex 3

Annual statistics for POPs in precipitation

IS0091R STORHOFDI ICELAND

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
HCB	0.026	0.003	0.198	1	24		W2
alpha_HCH	0.285	0.149	0.531	0	24		W2
beta_HCH	0.003	0.002	0.008	24	24		W2
cis_CD	0.007	0.001	0.018	19	24		W2
gamma_HCH	0.179	0.002	3.112	6	24		W2
op_DDT	0.004	0.001	0.114	20	24		W2
pp_DDD	0.005	0.004	0.057	18	24		W2
pp_DDE	0.005	0.003	0.030	17	24		W2
pp_DDT	0.015	0.004	0.314	16	24		W2
trans_CD	0.001	0.001	0.001	24	24		W2
trans_NO	0.002	0.001	0.005	24	24		W2
PCB_101	0.003	0.001	0.057	21	24		W2
PCB_105	0.008	0.001	0.033	18	24		W2
PCB_118	0.008	0.001	0.143	14	24		W2
PCB_138	0.007	0.001	0.094	21	24		W2
PCB_153	0.004	0.001	0.044	22	24		W2
PCB_156	0.006	0.001	0.028	17	24		W2
PCB_180	0.013	0.001	0.061	15	24		W2
PCB_28	0.025	0.016	0.186	24	24		W2
PCB_31	0.014	0.007	0.127	24	24		W2
PCB_52	0.012	0.003	0.500	23	24		W2
dieldrin	0.039	0.014	0.076	5	24		W2
Precip off	-	5.0	167.0	0	24		W2

LT0015R PREILA LITHUANIA

January 1998 - December 1998

Component (ug/m ² year)	Mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
benzo_a_pyrene	1.751	1.080	3.550	0	11	M	8

NO0099R LISTA NORWAY

January 1998 - December 1998

Component	W. mean	Min	Max	Num bel	Num samples	Samp flag	QA flag
HCB	0.733	0.140	5.540	0	56		D2
alpha_HCH	1.004	0.390	4.060	1	56		D2
gamma_HCH	5.260	0.500	53.300	0	56		D2
Precip	-	0.0	43.8	3	56		D2

Annex 4

Annual statistics for POPs in air

CS0003R		KOSETICE		CZECH REPUBLIC											
				January 1998 - December 1998											
Component		Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samp	Samp flag	QA flag			
alpha_HCH		53.588	32.892	46.447	1.680	16.000	43.500	169.000	0	51	W				
gamma_HCH		127.235	154.569	59.457	4.164	2.000	65.000	699.000	0	51	W				
pp_DDD		2.000	0.000	2.000	1.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	26	26	W				
pp_DDE		42.462	37.629	31.382	2.206	4.000	31.000	213.000	0	52	W				
pp_DDT		4.000	0.000	4.000	1.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	26	26	W				
PCB_101		26.843	12.556	24.311	1.567	9.000	24.000	69.000	0	51	W				
PCB_118		2.961	1.766	2.456	1.899	1.000	3.000	8.000	14	51	W				
PCB_138		26.510	12.547	23.970	1.574	8.000	22.500	72.000	0	51	W				
PCB_180		15.706	8.864	13.885	1.633	4.000	13.000	55.000	0	51	W				
PCB_28		38.706	30.402	30.817	1.934	10.000	28.000	164.000	0	51	W				
PCB_52		36.490	19.884	31.877	1.694	12.000	32.500	107.000	0	51	W				
acenaphthene		0.217	0.330	0.100	3.369	0.010	0.070	1.740	1	52	W				
antracene		0.205	0.251	0.116	2.838	0.030	0.100	1.090	0	52	W				
benz_a_antracene		0.382	0.684	0.100	5.682	0.010	0.110	3.110	7	52	W				
benzo_a_pyrene		0.320	0.566	0.085	5.945	0.010	0.090	3.140	16	52	W				
fluoranthene		2.314	2.777	1.225	3.248	0.200	1.370	12.980	0	52	W				
fluorene		2.747	3.522	1.468	3.081	0.250	1.280	17.180	0	52	W				
iden_123cd_pyrene		0.416	0.682	0.114	6.143	0.010	0.130	3.180	13	52	W				
naphthalene		0.776	1.546	0.281	4.167	0.020	0.290	8.160	0	52	W				
phenanthrene		6.007	6.181	3.843	2.602	0.770	3.380	27.890	0	52	W				
pyrene		1.523	1.946	0.711	3.752	0.100	0.710	8.560	0	52	W				
IS0091R		STORHOFDI		ICELAND											
				January 1998 - December 1998											
Component		Arit mean	Arit sd	Geom mean	Geom sd	Min	50%	Max	Num bel	Num samp	Samp flag	QA flag			
HCB		12.999	16.012	7.582	2.720	2.108	5.850	64.912	0	22	W2				
alpha_HCH		14.870	12.219	11.623	2.012	3.690	11.877	57.895	0	22	W2				
aop_DDE		0.000	0.000	1.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	22	22	W2				
beta_HCH		0.259	0.039	0.255	1.204	0.134	0.269	0.319	5	22	W2				
cis_CD		0.594	0.307	0.498	1.944	0.117	0.639	1.178	4	22	W2				
gamma_HCH		5.258	3.057	3.986	2.545	0.334	4.392	10.187	2	22	W2				
op_DDT		0.215	0.288	0.135	2.338	0.067	0.127	1.222	12	22	W2				
pp_DDD		0.657	1.061	0.373	2.377	0.244	0.244	4.512	19	22	W2				
pp_DDE		0.306	0.299	0.226	2.062	0.139	0.139	1.230	16	22	W2				
pp_DDT		1.799	3.659	0.303	6.182	0.088	0.088	13.125	16	22	W2				
trans_CD		0.139	0.014	0.138	1.091	0.134	0.134	0.185	22	22	W2				
trans_NO		0.292	0.143	0.259	1.672	0.151	0.240	0.556	11	22	W2				
dieldrin		0.969	0.447	0.865	1.653	0.466	1.028	1.781	0	22	W2				

Annex 5

Monthly mean values for heavy metals in precipitation

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	QA flag
SE0097R chromium	0.15	0.05	0.31	0.07	-	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.15	
SB0097R cobalt	0	0.02	0.03	0.02	-	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	
SE0097R copper	3.3	6.63	13.9	1.19	-	0.94	2.54	1.02	0.66	0.5	2.39	1.63	
SE0097R lead	0.96	2.22	1.4	3.71	-	1.02	1.77	0.97	1.36	0.59	2.48	1.5	
SE0097R manganese	1	1.9	2	2	-	2.3	4.9	3.6	1.8	1.7	3.1	1.1	
SE0097R nickel	0.18	0.36	0.28	0.08	-	0.2	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.1	0.4	0.35	
SE0097R precipitation_amount	26	75	19	74	56	101	82	79	66	122	22	85	
SE0097R vanadium	0.38	0.81	0.59	0.5	-	0.4	0.52	0.4	0.4	0.23	0.66	0.8	
SE0097R zinc	3.6	7.6	5.8	10.1	-	26.9	15.3	23.8	18.2	4.1	10.3	4	
SK0002R aluminium	144	60	60.1	22	35	20	19	45	12	11	18	26	
SK0002R iron	853	210	146	76	9	62	75	130	69	53	152	347	
SK0002R manganese	7.8	8.1	11.7	6.9	9.8	5.4	5.9	10.9	2.8	2.4	6.6	6	
SK0002R precipitation_amount	81	33	64.2	146.9	57.3	142.3	142.7	52.4	188.4	162.8	70.7	49.1	
SK0002R zinc	66	72	92	18	51	57	69	43	20	27	26	57	
SK0004R aluminium	13	24	80	7	15	13	15	25	10	10	57	27	
SK0004R iron	554	11	141	13	14	6	8	15	10	8	71	41	
SK0004R manganese	7.4	3.7	12	5.1	6.1	4.7	4.5	6.3	2.3	1.8	3	3.6	
SK0004R precipitation_amount	29.6	26.4	11.7	63.6	60.6	79.6	126	45.2	109.5	109.9	33.7	16.7	
SK0004R zinc	18	3	33	11	8	15	38	14	5	8	13	32	
SK0005R aluminium	48	72	59	21	20	13	27	17	9	12	30	19	
SK0005R iron	57	57	121	36	28	7	42	36	7	8	50	37	
SK0005R manganese	4.8	10.2	11.6	5.1	7	3.6	5.2	12.9	2	2.5	4	0.8	
SK0005R precipitation_amount	3.6	39.2	31.7	81.8	59.9	140	95	33	106.4	68.3	54.6	24.9	
SK0005R zinc	35	21	44	9	12	11	44	16	7	9	41	68	
SK0006R aluminium	51	80	8	19	90	20	16	19	21	28	26	25	
SK0006R iron	30	32	37	34	83	5	13	9	8	11	16	16	
SK0006R precipitation_amount	36.6	38.3	47.3	85.3	55.9	93.8	156.7	91.4	103.5	113.2	52.3	68.7	
SK0006R zinc	16	10	18	5	3	10	14	14	16	17	9	13	

Annex 6

Monthly mean values for heavy metals in air

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
SK0006R lead	26.8	31.2	11.7	27.1	9.2	15.9	12.1	16.9	28.5	23.3	-	21.2
SK0006R manganese	2.6	4.1	3.2	1	3.7	3.6	3.2	5.6	6.3	3.7	-	2.3
SK0006R nickel	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.4	0.4	1.2	-	0.9
SK0006R vanadium	2	3	2.1	2	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	-	4
SK0006R zinc	31.9	48.2	30.3	43.4	28.4	35.8	26.7	71.5	59.2	58.4	-	61.2

Annex 7

Monthly mean values on data for POPs in precipitation

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	QA
DE0009R dibenzo_ah_anthracene	0.700	0.700	0.700	0.700	0.700	2.800	0.700	0.700	0.800	2.400	2.000		
DE0009R dieIdrin	0.070	0.070	0.270	0.590	-	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	
DE0009R endrin	0.130	0.130	0.130	0.130	0.130	-	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	
DE0009R fluoranthene	19.000	19.000	26.000	55.000	19.000	12.600	9.200	1.300	15.400	30.200	93.500	73.100	
DE0009R heptachlor	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.040	0.130	0.130	0.130	0.130	0.130	0.130	0.130	
DE0009R inden_123cd_pyrene	3.300	3.300	3.300	3.300	3.300	12.100	3.300	3.300	3.300	5.100	16.900	14.000	
DE0009R op_DDT	0.470	1.200	0.670	0.290	0.400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DE0009R phenanthrene	27.000	21.000	25.000	19.000	31.000	-	-	3.500	29.900	52.300	85.400	100.100	
DE0009R pp_DDT	2.300	1.900	1.600	1.900	1.100	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	
DE0009R precipitation_amount	58.500	36.600	37.800	72.000	15.200	190.000	83.200	55.600	53.800	51.600	84.000	34.000	
DE0009R pyrene	12.000	8.900	14.000	19.000	12.000	16.300	10.600	8.600	12.300	22.700	69.600	45.900	
DE0009R sum_PCB	2.380	2.950	1.300	0.580	2.460	0.410	0.410	0.410	0.410	0.540	0.410	0.410	
IS0091R HCB	0.030	0.013	0.037	0.018	0.024	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.023	0.008	0.012	0.076	*
IS0091R PCB_101	0.015	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	*
IS0091R PCB_105	0.030	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.002	0.008	0.025	0.001	0.005	0.006	*
IS0091R PCB_118	0.044	0.001	0.011	0.005	0.014	0.022	0.021	0.005	0.005	0.001	0.002	0.007	*
IS0091R PCB_138	0.084	0.002	0.010	0.008	0.001	0.010	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.009	*
IS0091R PCB_153	0.039	0.002	0.002	0.007	0.001	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.003	*
IS0091R PCB_156	0.025	0.004	0.006	0.001	0.011	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.006	0.001	*
IS0091R PCB_180	0.054	0.007	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.011	0.007	0.017	*
IS0091R PCB_28	0.066	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.126	0.041	0.016	0.019	0.026	0.016	0.023	0.016	*
IS0091R PCB_31	0.052	0.007	0.007	0.083	0.025	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.012	0.007	0.008	0.008	*
IS0091R PCB_52	0.020	0.003	0.003	0.168	0.010	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.001	0.003	0.003	*
IS0091R alpna_HCH	0.290	0.344	0.341	0.275	0.258	0.168	0.255	0.197	0.422	0.422	0.337	0.228	*
IS0091R beta_a_HCH	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003	*
IS0091R cis_CD	0.001	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.007	0.002	0.011	*
IS0091R dieIdrin	0.049	0.055	0.046	0.050	0.036	0.036	0.027	0.025	0.015	0.021	0.046	0.054	*
IS0091R gamma_HCH	0.133	0.057	0.341	0.619	0.460	0.344	0.110	0.141	1.111	0.038	0.043	0.003	
IS0091R op_DDT	0.030	0.009	0.003	0.015	0.003	0.012	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	*
IS0091R pp_DDD	0.015	0.009	0.006	0.004	0.009	0.009	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	*
IS0091R pp_DDE	0.003	0.006	0.013	0.007	0.006	0.008	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.007	0.003	0.003	*
IS0091R pp_DDT	0.008	0.025	0.031	0.019	0.028	0.035	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.026	0.004	*
IS0091R precipitation_amount_off	41.385	70.882	47.689	28.240	68.714	41.000	46.133	135.881	31.571	49.114	123.701	140.531	*
IS0091R trans_CD	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	*
IS0091R trans_NO	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.002	*
N00099R HCB	0.750	1.150	0.789	0.846	1.064	0.680	0.408	0.576	0.661	1.023	0.436	0.822	
N00099R alpha_HCH	0.913	0.941	0.769	1.710	1.655	0.601	0.667	0.664	0.991	1.455	1.070	0.925	
N00099R gamma_HCH	3.968	1.677	14.708	4.833	15.051	8.697	1.927	2.541	5.476	1.999	2.566	2.516	
N00099R precipitation_amount	30.574	25.541	82.198	39.044	18.247	40.381	36.306	75.191	72.707	84.681	81.147	51.688	

Annex 8

Monthly mean values on data for POPs in air

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	QA
NO0042G benzo_a_pyrene	0.041	0.008	0.009	0.005	0.004	0.007	0.022	-	0.004	0.004	0.000	0.015	
NO0042G benzo_b fluorene	0.015	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.000	-	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.006	
NO0042G benzo_bj_k fluoranthenes	0.207	0.052	0.042	0.005	0.004	0.033	0.004	-	0.002	0.007	0.000	0.063	
NO0042G benzo_e_pyrene	0.056	0.015	0.014	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	-	0.004	0.004	0.000	0.021	
NO0042G benzo_ghi_fluoranthene	0.046	0.011	0.015	0.004	0.018	0.014	0.002	-	0.002	0.005	0.002	0.013	
NO0042G benzo_ghi_perylene	0.048	0.011	0.011	0.004	0.007	0.012	0.001	-	0.014	0.006	0.011	0.035	
NO0042G biphenyl_l	4.706	1.245	1.940	0.215	0.267	0.178	0.699	-	1.006	1.320	0.994	1.488	
NO0042G chrysene_triphenylene	0.098	0.024	0.022	0.004	0.008	0.004	0.002	-	0.001	0.015	0.006	0.047	
NO0042G cis_cd	0.410	0.580	0.765	0.820	0.090	-	1.697	0.933	0.717	0.666	0.637	0.846	
NO0042G cis_no	0.031	0.023	0.038	0.075	0.010	-	0.193	0.145	0.108	0.117	0.052	0.070	
NO0042G coronene	0.014	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.012	0.004	-	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.008	
NO0042G cyklopenta_cd_pyrene	0.019	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.017	0.005	0.000	-	0.000	0.001	0.005	0.007	
NO0042G dibenz_ae_pyrene	0.009	0.005	0.007	0.009	0.023	0.005	0.001	-	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	
NO0042G dibenz_ah_pyrene	0.010	0.006	0.008	0.010	0.028	0.006	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	
NO0042G dibenz_ai_pyrene	0.011	0.006	0.009	0.011	0.031	0.006	0.001	-	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	
NO0042G dibenzo_ac_ah_anthracenes	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.012	0.004	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	
NO0042G dibenzofuran	3.932	1.887	2.423	0.417	0.128	0.106	0.266	-	0.620	1.571	1.231	2.042	
NO0042G dibenzothiophene	0.116	0.034	0.030	0.016	0.008	0.017	0.018	-	0.012	0.021	0.019	0.053	
NO0042G fluoranthene	0.346	0.081	0.076	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.017	-	0.008	0.036	0.020	0.104	
NO0042G fluorene	1.781	0.575	0.640	0.052	0.044	0.052	0.117	-	0.125	0.368	0.307	0.712	
NO0042G gamma_HCH	8.241	7.112	11.410	11.670	2.220	-	17.800	9.797	7.658	10.163	9.602	5.842	
NO0042G inden_123cd_pyrene	0.051	0.011	0.012	0.005	0.012	0.004	0.000	-	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.019	
NO0042G n1_methylnaphthalene	2.698	0.300	0.350	0.091	0.452	0.224	0.629	-	0.779	0.673	0.320	0.601	
NO0042G n2_methylnaphthalene	3.554	0.352	0.477	0.167	0.754	0.358	0.944	-	1.184	1.034	0.472	0.804	
NO0042G naphtalene	9.040	2.423	3.705	2.242	0.865	0.318	0.402	-	0.123	0.210	0.098	2.138	
NO0042G op_DDD	0.037	0.035	0.043	0.080	0.020	-	0.230	0.187	0.065	0.146	0.160	0.204	
NO0042G op_DDE	0.217	0.255	0.295	0.040	0.040	-	0.230	0.187	0.065	0.146	0.160	0.204	
NO0042G op_DDT	0.551	0.460	0.520	0.527	0.110	-	1.110	0.762	0.344	0.425	0.268	0.348	
NO0042G perylene	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.011	0.004	0.012	0.185	-	0.003	0.223	0.002	0.004	
NO0042G phenanthrene	0.587	0.147	0.175	0.040	0.082	0.092	0.177	-	0.095	0.259	0.061	0.177	
NO0042G pp_DDD	0.053	0.035	0.047	0.093	0.020	-	0.047	0.190	0.047	0.049	0.035	0.034	
NO0042G pp_DDE	1.679	1.155	1.440	0.905	0.210	-	1.737	0.895	0.326	0.765	0.762	0.912	
NO0042G pp_DDT	0.914	0.285	0.668	0.452	0.130	-	1.303	0.958	0.341	0.317	0.190	0.224	
NO0042G pyrene	0.218	0.058	0.050	0.006	0.007	0.010	-	0.006	0.015	0.008	0.008	0.060	
NO0042G retiene	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.004	0.001	-	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	
NO0042G trans_cd	0.301	0.407	0.562	0.515	0.040	-	0.790	0.220	0.144	0.202	0.260	0.476	
NO0042G trans_no	0.304	0.440	0.565	0.618	0.070	-	1.337	0.630	0.483	0.484	0.465	0.624	
NO0099R HCB	94.880	82.775	87.875	116.800	97.500	90.925	95.325	88.975	89.500	90.120	86.000	90.914	
NO0099R alpha_HCH	25.400	22.200	29.650	59.100	40.075	36.525	43.025	42.775	49.867	40.440	30.850	20.757	
NO0099R gamma_HCH	25.100	30.600	110.535	88.900	93.700	52.775	57.225	36.100	87.067	42.500	22.100	23.871	

Annex 9

Overview of sampling and analytical methods

This Annex gives an overview of the sampling methods used in the participating countries. The information given is mostly based on answered questionnaires issued by the CCC. Most countries have not reported this information.

Table 9.1: Techniques for sampling of precipitation and aerosols.

Country	Heavy metals in precipitation	Heavy metals in air/air particles	POPs in precipitation	POPs in air
Czech Republic	Bulk	Filter-1pack		High vol.
Denmark	Bulk	Filter-3pack		
Finland	Bulk		Bulk	High vol.
France				
Germany	DE1,9: Wet-only DE2,4: Bulk	Machery/Nagel MN 85/90 (glassfiber) High Vol	Wet only	
Iceland	IS02: Wet-only IS90: Bulk	High vol.	Bulk (Steel funnel 1m ² /PUR foam)	PUR-foam 1000m ³ /15days
Ireland	Bulk	Hg-monitor	Bulk	
Italy				
Latvia	Bulk			
Lithuania	Bulk	Low vol		
Netherlands				
Norway	Bulk	NO42: 20 l/h Whatman 40 fine fraction Hg: gold traps NO99: 10 l/min Gelman Zefluor teflon filter 2.5 µm / Nucleopore PC-membran 8 µm	Bulk Funnel and bottle of glass	NILU's High Vol. Sampler Gelman AE filter + 2 PUR foams 20m ³ /h NO42: 1000m ³ NO99: 500m ³
Poland	Bulk	2 m ³ /day membrane filters Synpor-4, 0.85		
Portugal	Bulk			

Table 9.1 cont.

Country	Heavy metals in precipitation	Heavy metals in air / air particles	POPs in precipitation	POPs in air
Slovak Republic	1.3.94→ Wet-only (Bulk earlier)	Nitrocellulose filters 45mm, 15-60 m ³ /day (Earlier: Nitrocellulose filters 35mm, 12 m ³ /day)		
Sweden	Bulk	Hg: gold traps	bulk	High vol.
Switzerland		Glassfiber filters		
Turkey				
United Kingdom	Bulk			
Yugoslavia	Bulk			

Annex 10

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