

## VOC measurements 2010

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**EMEP Co-operative Programme for Monitoring and Evaluation  
of the Long-range Transmission of Air Pollutants  
in Europe**

**VOC measurements 2010**

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## Contents

	Page
<b>Summary .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1. Introduction.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2. Status of the measurement programme in 2010.....</b>	<b>10</b>
2.1 The station network .....	10
2.2 Analytical procedures and quality control.....	12
<b>3. VOC concentrations in 2010 .....</b>	<b>13</b>
3.1 General .....	13
3.2 Regional distribution of VOC .....	16
<b>4. Long-term trends in VOC .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>5. Acknowledgement .....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>6. References .....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Appendix A Monthly mean and median concentrations of hydrocarbons and carbonyls in 2010 .....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Appendix B Time series of VOC measured in 2010 .....</b>	<b>47</b>



## Summary

This report presents measurements of VOC carried out during 2010 at EMEP monitoring sites. VOC measurements are reported for a total of 12 sites, and 2 of these with carbonyls. Except for three sites with continuous monitoring of hydrocarbons (Rigi, Hohenpeissenberg and Auchencorth Moss) all the VOC measurements are made by grab samples of light hydrocarbons in canisters and by 8-hours samples of carbonyls by DNPH adsorption tubes.

The monitoring network was increased by one station in 2010 – hydrocarbon data from Auchencorth Moss in Scotland were included in the EMEP data. Hydrocarbon data were also received from Kollumerward in the Netherlands, but they were considered to be too sparse to be included in the report.

The winter median concentration levels were highest at sites in Germany; Waldhof, Schmücke and Neuglobsow for many of the hydrocarbons. In general, however, fairly uniform mean concentration levels of alkanes were seen, indicating that these compounds become well mixed in the dark season without effective chemical loss mechanisms.

Long term trends are difficult to assess due to the large year-to-year variations. The data from the period 2007-2010 indicate increased winter concentrations of ethane, propane and butane at several sites. Also other species (e.g. iso-butane) showed elevated concentrations in winter 2010. Robust trend calculations of the VOCs are difficult to carry out due to the poor sampling frequency (normally 2 samples per week) and the strong influence of meteorology. Modelling studies are needed to separate the effect of changes in emissions from those of changing meteorology from year to year.



# VOC measurements 2010

## 1. Introduction

The Geneva Protocol concerning the Control of Emissions of Volatile Organic Compounds or their Transboundary Fluxes was adopted in November 1991. It entered into force on 29 September 1997. Three options for emission reduction targets are specified by the Protocol:

- (i) 30% reduction in emissions of VOC by 1999 using a year between 1984 and 1990 as a basis;
- (ii) The same reduction as for (i) within a Tropospheric Ozone Management Area (TOMA) and ensuring that by 1999 total national emissions do not exceed 1988 levels;
- (iii) Finally, where emissions in 1988 did not exceed certain specified levels, Parties may opt for a stabilization at that level of emission by 1999.

In 1999 the Gothenburg protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone was adopted by the Executive Body of UN-ECE, and on the 17<sup>th</sup> May 2005 the Protocol entered into force. The Protocol sets emission ceilings for 2010 for four pollutants: sulphur, NO<sub>x</sub>, VOCs and ammonia. These ceilings were negotiated on the basis of scientific assessments of pollution effects and abatement options. Parties whose emissions have a more severe environmental or health impact and whose emissions are relatively cheap to reduce will have to make the biggest cuts. According to the Protocol, Europe's sulphur emissions should be cut by at least 63%, its NO<sub>x</sub> emissions by 41%, its VOC emissions by 40% and its ammonia emissions by 17% compared to 1990. The Protocol also sets tight limit values for specific emission sources (e.g. combustion plant, electricity production, dry cleaning, cars and lorries) and requires best available techniques to be used to keep emissions down. VOC emissions from such products as paints or aerosols will also have to be cut.

The EMEP VOC monitoring programme was initiated at the EMEP Workshop on Measurements of Hydrocarbons/VOC in Lindau, 1989 (EMEP/CCC, 1990). A three-fold objective of the measurement programme was defined at the workshop:

- Establishing the current ambient concentrations
- Compliance monitoring (“Do the emission control programme lead to a reduction of atmospheric concentrations?”)
- Support to the transboundary oxidant modelling (prognostic and diagnostic)

The Workshop recommended that as a first step it would be sufficient with VOC monitoring at 10-15 rural sampling sites and taking two samples per week at each station centred at 12 noon GMT. Collection in stainless steel canisters and analyses by high resolution gas chromatography was recommended for the detection of light hydrocarbons, whereas impregnated adsorbent tubes sampling combined with high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) was

recommended for the detection of carbonyls. A list of required and desirable compounds was defined and is shown in Table 1.

Certain additional remarks at the Workshop were underlined in the proceedings report (EMEP/CCC, 1990). The need for more information on VOC concentrations close to the emission sources for modelling purposes was raised. Harmonisation with national urban measurement programmes was recommended as well as the assembling of VOC emission inventories. Furthermore, the importance of concurrent measurements of oxides of nitrogen was strongly emphasised.

At the Lindau Workshop it was also recommended that during the starting period the analyses of the VOC samples should be made by the CCC and that other laboratories should be included later on.

*Table 1: List of volatile organic compounds that are “required” or “desirable” to measure within the EMEP programme as defined at the EMEP Workshop in Lindau, 1989 (EMEP/CCC, 1990).*

	<b>Required</b>	<b>desirable</b>
<b>Alkanes</b>	Ethane	hexane
	Propane	branched hexanes
	i-butane	heptane
	n-butane	branched heptanes
	i-pentane	octane
	n-pentane	
<b>Alkenes</b>	Ethene	butenes
	Propene	pentenes
	Isoprene	
<b>Alkynes</b>	Acetylene	
<b>Aromatics</b>	Benzene	styrene
	Toluene	propylbenzenes
	o-xylene	ethyltoluenes
	m,p-xylene	
	Ethylbenzene	
	Trimethylbenzenes	
<b>Aldehydes</b>	Formaldehyde	propionaldehyde
	Acetaldehyde	
<b>Ketones</b>	Acetone	methylethylketone
		methylvinylketone

The measurements of VOC within EMEP started with the collection of grab samples of light hydrocarbons in the middle of 1992, whereas measurements of carbonyls started in 1993. In the beginning five stations were included in the monitoring programme, Rucava (LV10), Košetice (CZ03), Waldhof (DE02), Tänikon (CH32) and Donon (FR08). Since then the number and selection of VOC measurement sites have changed several times.

The first laboratory intercomparison of light hydrocarbons in EMEP was organised already in 1993 (Romero, 1995). The variation or relative deviation

among the laboratories was in a range  $\pm 25\%$  from the median. The exercise showed that the majority of the participating laboratories had the required analytical technique to correctly analyse a wide range of NMHC within an accuracy of  $\pm 10\text{--}15\%$ . Furthermore, the results showed no substantial differences whether the air samples were analysed immediately after collection or after a period up to 2 months (for C<sub>2</sub>–C<sub>5</sub> hydrocarbons).

In the EU FP5 project AMOHA (Accurate Measurements of Hydrocarbons in the Atmosphere) a large number of laboratories in Europe participated in parallel sampling and analyses of hydrocarbons in ambient air (Slemer et al., 2002). A major part of the project was to organize four annual intercomparisons starting in 1997 and ending in 2000. The results showed that except for a few laboratories the agreement was within  $\pm 25\%$  of the median for the lighter alkanes. For some aromatics and unsaturated hydrocarbons as well as the C<sub>6</sub>–C<sub>7</sub> alkanes a large spread in the values were seen, indicating measurement difficulties with these compounds. The spread in the results were, however, much less for laboratories using a NPL standard for calibration (Aas et al., 2001). Thus, it may be concluded that a large part of the differences seen among the laboratories reflected the use of different calibration gases. When using the same NPL standard the results from this intercomparison were very satisfactory.

The EMEP VOC measurements are reported annually, and officially made public by the Steering Body of EMEP. Previous results from the EMEP VOC programme have been presented in annual reports (e.g. Solberg, 2007). An EMEP expert meeting on VOC measurements was organised in Berlin, 1994 (EMEP/CCC, 1995a), and an evaluation of the measurement programme was made in 1995 (Solberg et al., 1995). Highlights and findings from the EMEP VOC programme have also been presented in a number of scientific papers (Lindskog et al., 1995; Solberg et al., 1996; Hov et al., 1997; Solberg et al., 2001; Borbon et al., 2004; Hakola et al., 2006).

An initiative has been taken to increase the cooperation and exchange of VOC data between GAW (Global Atmospheric Watch) and EMEP. At the EMEP TFMM workshop in Oslo in November 2004, on the implementation of the EMEP monitoring strategy, a closer harmonisation between the VOC monitoring in EMEP and GAW was discussed. Minutes and conclusions from the workshop is given elsewhere (EMEP/CCC, 2005). Harmonisation of data quality objectives (DQOs) and using a common audit questionnaire was recommended, and it is also a wish to arrange common GAW/EMEP training course and to further increase the exchange of VOC monitoring data between EMEP, GAW and WDCGG (World Data Centre of Greenhouse Gases).

In 2006 a WMO/GAW workshop on global measurements of VOCs (WMO, 2007) proposed a list of species to be measured based on current and future possibilities and needs of GAW. The proposed species are: Ethane, propane, acetylene, isoprene, formaldehyde, terpenes, acetonitrile, methanol, ethanol, acetone, DMS, benzene, toluene, iso- and n-butane, iso- and n-pentane. Most of these compounds are already part of the EMEP VOC programme with some exceptions. The alcohols (methanol and ethanol) are likely to become more important in the future due to increased use of biofuels in vehicles. Furthermore,

terpenes are important as precursors for secondary organic aerosols. These compounds would be of interest to include in the EMEP monitoring as well, but require other sampling methods and instrumentations than presently used for the hydrocarbons and carbonyls.

In the new EMEP Monitoring Strategy for 2010-2019 (ECE/EB.AIR/GE.1/2009/15), which hydrocarbons and carbonyls to measure have not been specified, but it is clearly stated that it is necessary to harmonise with the WMO GAW programme.

In April 2011 the project ACTRIS (Aerosols, Clouds, and Trace gases Research InfraStructure Network) was initiated. This is a European Project (EC 7<sup>th</sup> Framework Programme) aiming at integrating European ground-based stations equipped with advanced atmospheric probing instrumentation for aerosols, clouds, and short-lived gas-phase species. ACTRIS will have the essential role to support building of new knowledge as well as policy issues on climate change, air quality, and long-range transport of pollutants. WP4 in ACTRIS is dedicated to the measurements of VOCs and nitrogen oxides. The aim is to integrate and harmonise such trace gas measurements in Europe. The development of standardised measurement protocols (SOPs) and common European calibration scales for VOCs is a central issue. Furthermore, ACTRIS will foster the dissemination of the methods and quality assured data to scientific groups related to the analysis and modelling of air pollutants in Europe and to support EC directives relevant for air pollution and the CLRTAP abatement strategies.

## **2. Status of the measurement programme in 2010**

### **2.1 The station network**

The location of the monitoring sites for VOC presented in this report is shown in Figure 1 and an overview of the measurement programme and the responsible laboratories in 2010 is given in Table 2. Totally 14 measurement sites reported VOC data to CCC in 2010. The data from Kollumerward (NL09) were rather sparse and were thus not included in this report. Data for both hydrocarbons and carbonyls were reported from the site Campisábalos (ES09) but the data indicated technical or analytical problems and had to be discarded. Thus, the report includes a total of 12 sites and only 2 of them with carbonyl data, both of them in France.

Table 3 gives the number of valid (daily) samples of hydrocarbons and carbonyls (after inspection and removal of outliers). According to EMEP's recommendations, the samples should be taken at least twice a week, implying that 104 samples per year correspond to 100% data cover.

A 90% data completeness, i.e. 94 samples pr year, of daily values is given as data quality objective according to the EMEP manual (EMEP/CCC, 1995b). The data capture for hydrocarbons was lower than this for many sites in 2010. La Tardière in France and all the German sites had a data capture below the quality objective. Hohenpeissenberg, Rigi and Auchencorth Moss have continuous sampling and thus a much higher data capture than the other sites. Carbonyls are only measured once per week in France giving a data capture of the order of 50%.

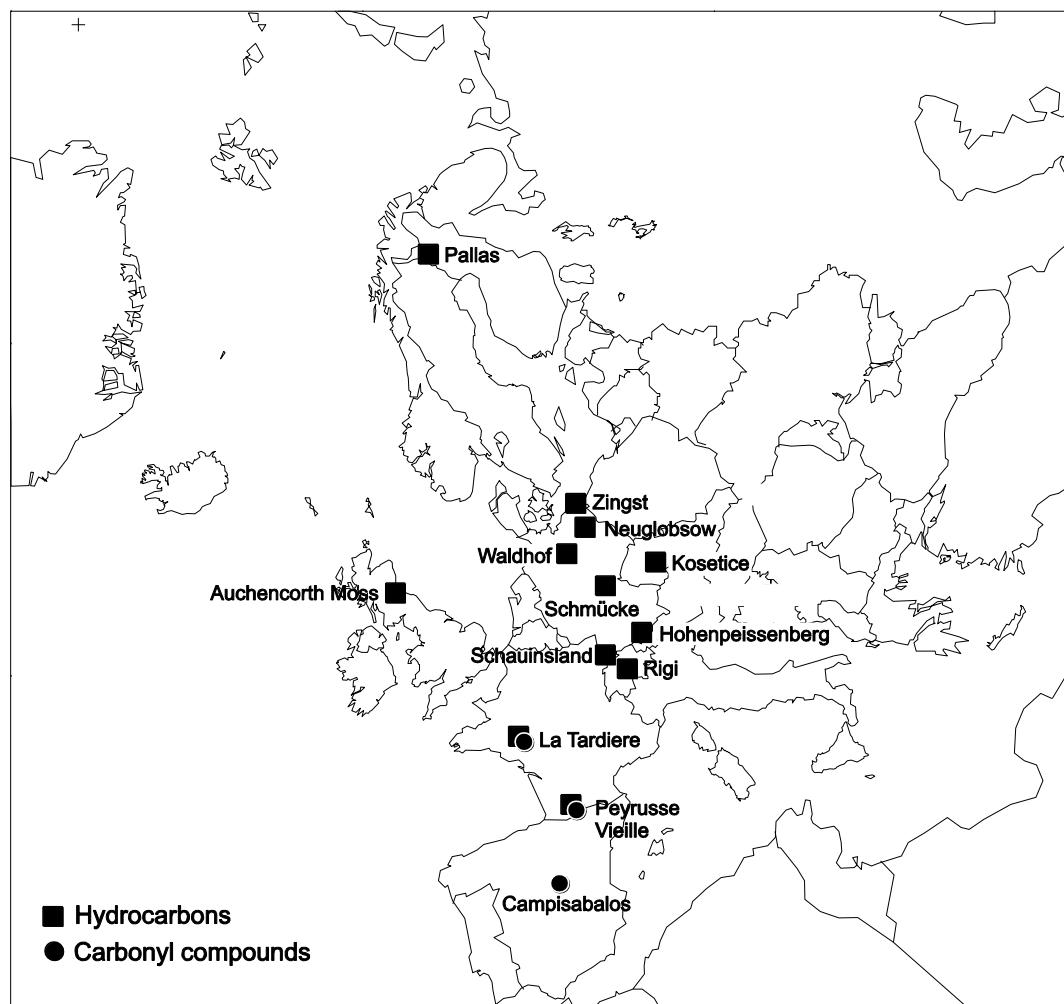


Figure 1: Monitoring sites for VOC in 2010.

*Table 2: Status of the VOC monitoring programme in 2010. The columns give the station names, site code, and the sampling frequencies for hydrocarbons (HC) and carbonyl compounds (Carb). The laboratory responsible for the chemical analyses is also given.*

Station	Code	HC <sup>1)</sup>	Lab. <sup>2)</sup>	Carb <sup>1)</sup>	Lab. <sup>2)</sup>
Pallas	FI96	Reg.	FMI	n.m.	-
Auchencorth Moss	GB48	Cont.	CEH	n.m.	-
Waldhof	DE02	Reg.	UBA	n.m.	-
Schauinsland	DE03	Reg.	UBA	n.m.	-
Neuglobsow	DE07	Reg.	UBA	n.m.	-
Schmücke	DE08	Reg.	UBA	n.m.	-
Zingst	DE09	Reg.	UBA	n.m.	-
Hohenpeissenberg	DE43	Daily	DWD	n.m.	-
Košetice	CZ03	Reg.	CHMI	n.m.	-
Rigi	CH05	Cont.	EMPA	n.m.	-
Peyrusse Vieille	FR13	Reg.	EMD	Reg.	EMD
La Tardière	FR15	Reg.	EMD	Reg.	EMD
Campisábalos	ES09	(Reg.) <sup>3)</sup>	MMA	(Reg.) <sup>3)</sup>	MMA

1) Reg. = regularly, Scat. = scattered, n.m. = not measured., n.a. = not yet analysed, cont. = Continuous

2) CEH = Centre for Ecology and Hydrology, Scotland

CHMI = Czech Hydrometeorological Institute

DWD = Deutscher Wetterdienst

EMD = Ecole des Mines de Douai (France)

EMPA = Swiss Federal Lab. for Materials Testing and Research

FMI = Finnish Meteorological Institute

MMA = Ministerio de Medio Ambiente (Spain)

UBA = Umweltbundesamt (Germany)

3) Data reported but discarded due to technical or analytical problems

*Table 3: The number of valid samples of hydrocarbons (HC) and carbonyls (Carb) in 2010.*

Station	Number of samples	
	HC <sup>2)</sup>	Carb <sup>3)</sup>
Pallas	98	-
Auchencorth Moss <sup>1)</sup>	324	-
Waldhof	82	-
Schauinsland	64	-
Neuglobsow	86	-
Schmücke	80	-
Zingst	86	-
Hohenpeissenberg <sup>1)</sup>	350	-
Košetice	102	-
Rigi <sup>1)</sup>	360	-
Peyrusse Vieille	95	51
La Tardière	79	51
Campusábalos	0	0

<sup>1)</sup> Refers to days with monitoring data

<sup>2)</sup> Refers to ethane (may differ for other HCs)

<sup>3)</sup> Refers to formaldehyde (may differ for other carbonyls)

## 2.2 Analytical procedures and quality control

The procedures for sampling and chemical analyses were similar in 2010 as in previous years, and are not discussed in this report. The technical procedures for the sampling and analysis of hydrocarbons by FMI at the Finnish station, as well

as a site description and data interpretation, are given by Laurila and Hakola (1996). A presentation of the sampling and analyses performed by the laboratories at EMD (France), EMPA (Switzerland), CHMI (Czech Republic), MMA (Spain) and UBA (Germany) has been given in previous annual reports and by Solberg et al. (1996) and is not repeated here. A new GC and new analytical methods were introduced by UBA for the German sites in 2006 leading to certain systematic changes. In general, the new method was more sensitive to C<sub>7</sub> and higher VOCs. The instrumentation and methods applied by DWD at Hohenpeissenberg have been successfully tested in two international intercomparison experiments (NOMHICE, AMOHA) and have been documented by Plass-Dülmer et al. (2002).

For the EMEP VOC measurements in general, the quality control of the VOC measurements includes QA procedures at all stages from sampling to chemical analyses and integration. The QA procedures are described in the EMEP manual (EMEP/CCC, 1995b) and are the laboratories' responsibility to follow up. In addition, data received from the individual laboratories are inspected before classified as valid or invalid by the EMEP/CCC.

The concentrations of 3-buten-2-one, 2-methylpropenal, 2-butanone and butanal have for many years been difficult to interpret. No systematic and explainable pattern has been found and inter-laboratory comparisons between EMD, UBA and NILU have indicated analytical problems. Laboratory studies at CCC indicate that unsaturated carbonyl compounds are not chemically stable in the prepared sample solution. Furthermore, LC/MS studies indicate possibilities of chromatographic interference in the C<sub>4</sub> carbonyl compound range. Thus, a revision of the monitoring procedures for these carbonyls is needed.

Light hydrocarbon measurements from an automated on-line system at Auchencorth Moss in Scotland (Cape et al., 2012) were included in the report for the first time. The station is influenced by several regional sources: The city of Edinburgh 20 km to the north, an oil refinery (Grangemouth) 40 km to the northeast and Mossmorran, a gas processing plant 35 km to the north. A gas transfer facility for shipping in the River Forth, in the same direction as Mossmorran, could have leaks of propane. The unfiltered raw data thus show a number of very high spikes. A screening of all data based on wind speed and propane (propane < 3 ppbv), has however shown to be a simple and effective way of sorting out the extreme episodes (N. Cape, pers. comm) and was thus applied to all components for 2010 shown in this report.

### **3. VOC concentrations in 2010**

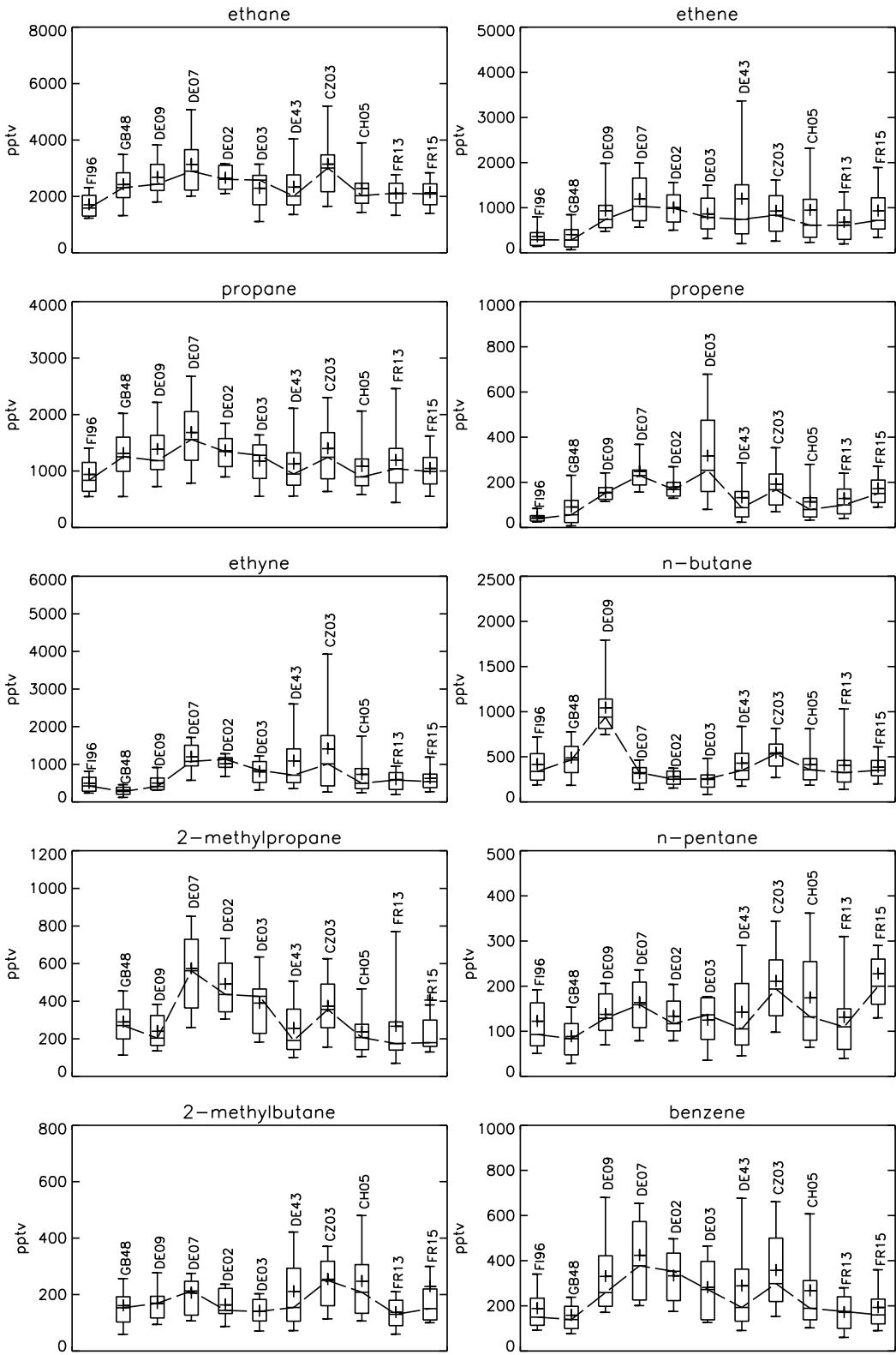
#### **3.1 General**

Monthly mean and median concentrations of the individual hydrocarbons and carbonyls for 2010 are tabulated in Appendix A. The monthly statistics were not calculated for sample numbers less than four. Time series of all compounds during 2010 are given in Appendix B. Note that the monthly means and medians in Appendix A were based on all data whereas the time series in Appendix B were based on daytime values for the sites with continuous monitoring (Rigi, Hohenpeissenberg and Auchencorth Moss). Based on previous experience there is

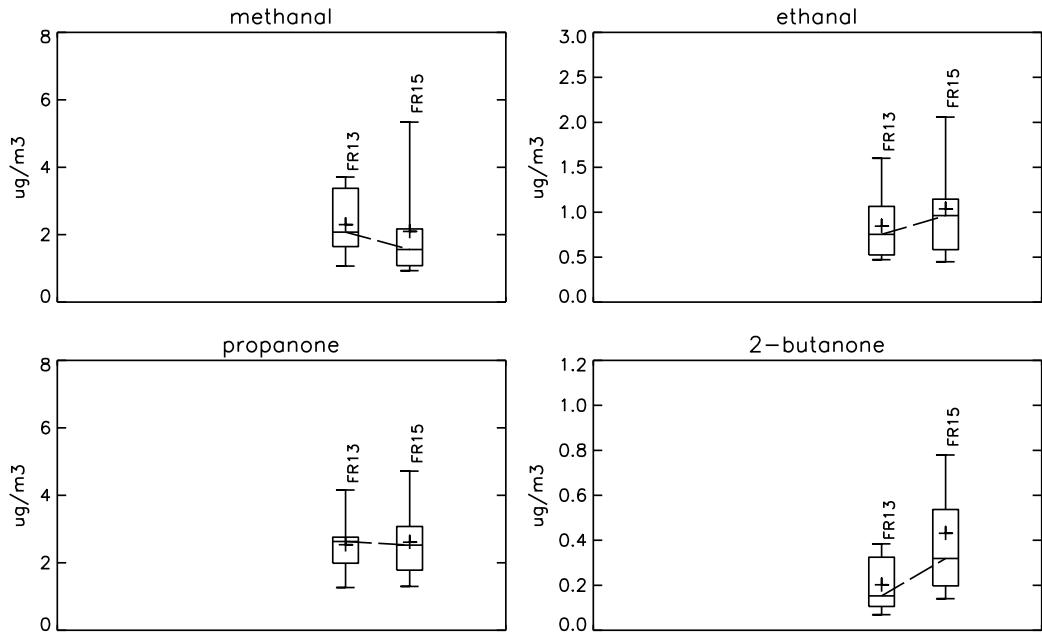
not much difference in the anthropogenic HC concentrations at noon and at midnight at Hohenpeissenberg (pers. comm., Christian Plass-Dülmer). For isoprene the difference is substantial as this is a reactive biogenic compound, emitted during daytime, with low concentrations during night.

A comparison of the seasonal mean and percentile concentrations of hydrocarbons in winter (Jan., Feb., Nov., Dec.) and carbonyls in summer (May, Jun., Jul., Aug.) measured at the different stations is given in Figure 2 and Figure 3. The stations are arranged from north to south. Considering that the sites span a wide area from Southern Europe to the most northern part of the continent, the hydrocarbon winter mean levels are fairly uniform. Lowest levels are seen at Pallas in N-Finland and at Auchencorth Moss in Scotland.

The carbonyl monitoring has been substantially reduced the latest years and was carried out only at two sites in France in 2010. At these sites the sampling frequency is once per week, making the seasonal statistics more uncertain.



*Figure 2: Box- and whisker-diagrams for hydrocarbons during winter 2010 (Jan., Feb., Nov., Dec.). The markers indicate the 10-, 25-, 50-, 75- and 90-percentiles. Mean values are indicated by a cross. The dashed line connects the median values for clarity.*



*Figure 3: Box- and whisker-diagrams for carbonyls during summer 2010 (May, June, July, August). The markers indicate the 10-, 25-, 50-, 75- and 90-percentiles. Mean values are indicated by a cross.*

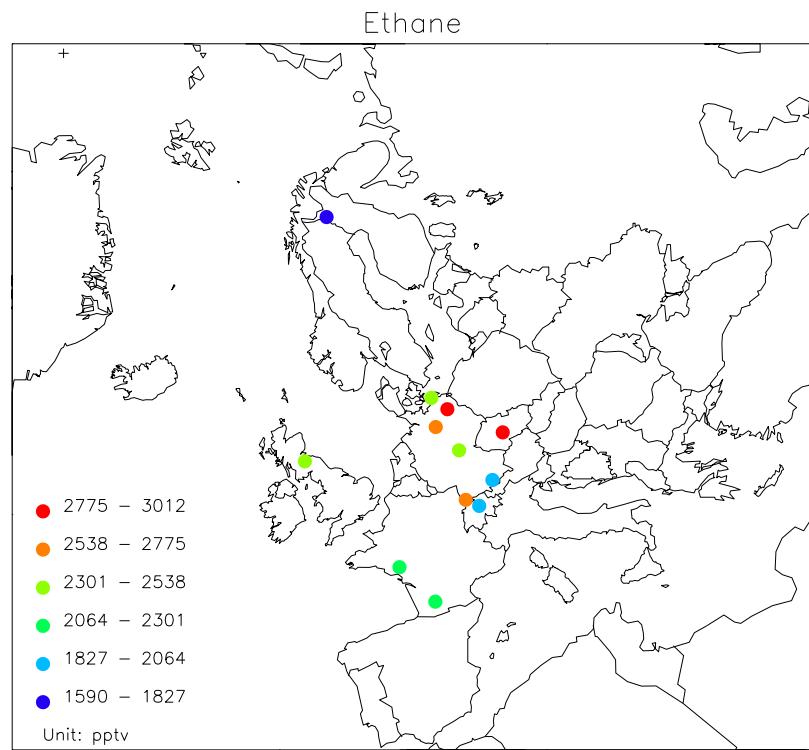
### 3.2 Regional distribution of VOC

Figure 4–Figure 13 show maps with the stations' median concentrations of 10 light hydrocarbons for the winter months January, February, November and December in 2010 taken together. These medians are based on the average of the two 2-hourly values around noon at Rigi and on the day-time values at Hohenpeissenberg and Auchencorth Moss.

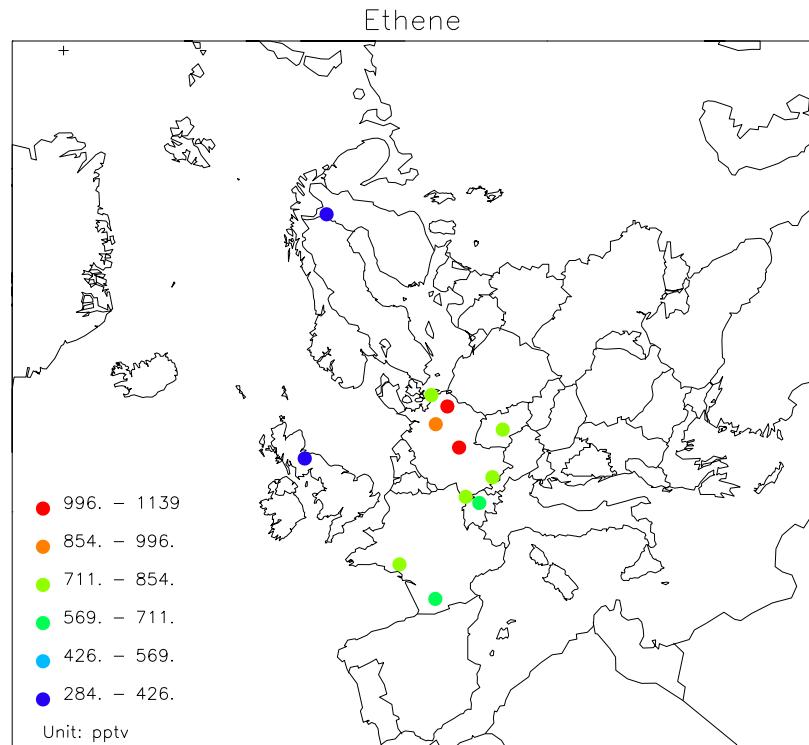
Although the number of sites obviously is too low to give a picture of the regional background distribution of hydrocarbons in Europe, some characteristics are indicated by these results. Similar figures for three carbonyls for the summer months May-August 2010 are given in Figure 14–Figure 16.

As noted in previous reports, the measurements indicate that hydrocarbons become fairly well mixed in Europe in winter. Components with a long chemical lifetime in winter, such as ethane and propane, show less geographical variations.

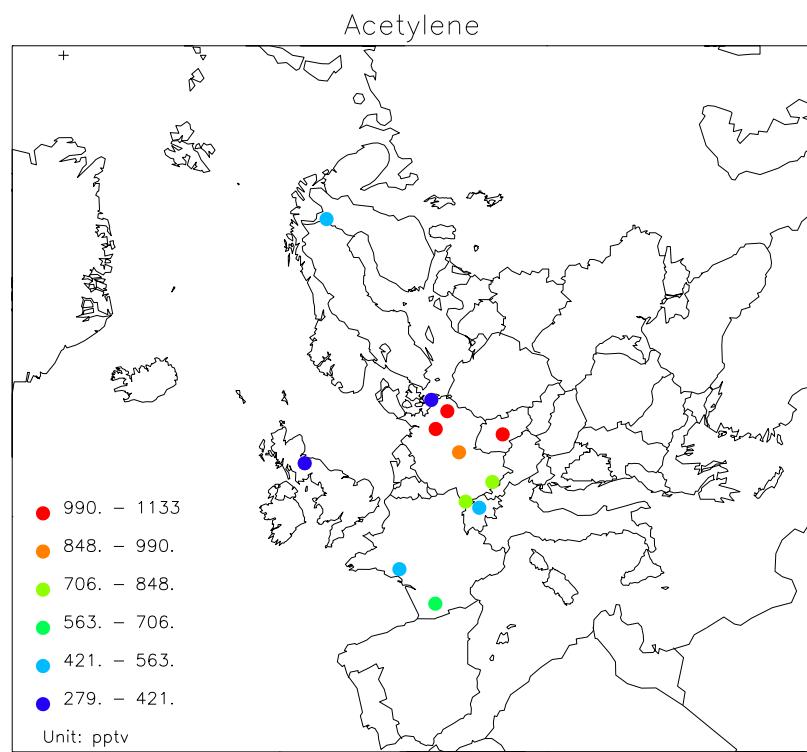
Many of the compounds showed highest seasonal mean concentrations at sites in Germany (Waldhof, Schmücke and Neuglobsow) in 2010.



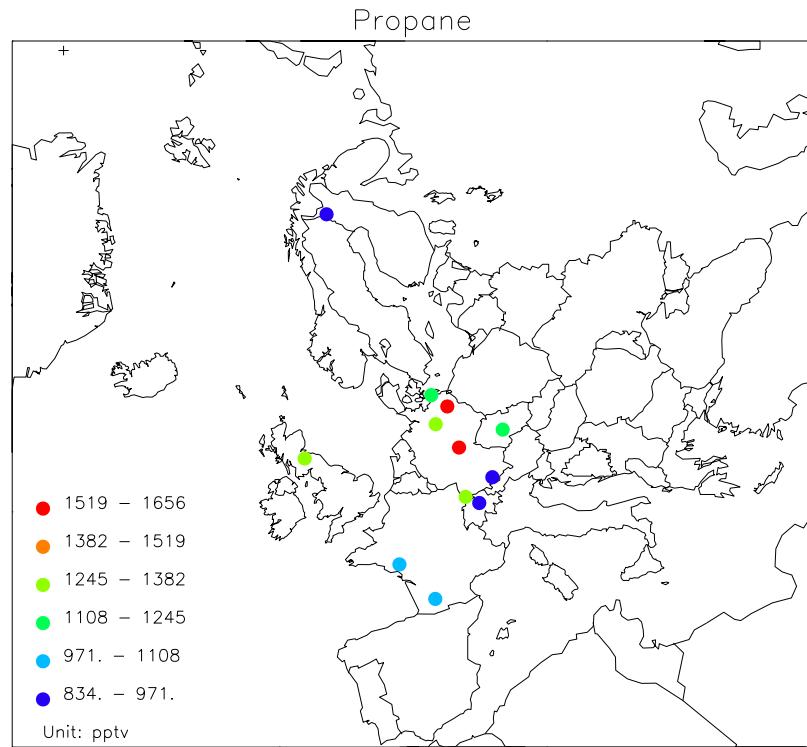
*Figure 4: Median concentration of ethane at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



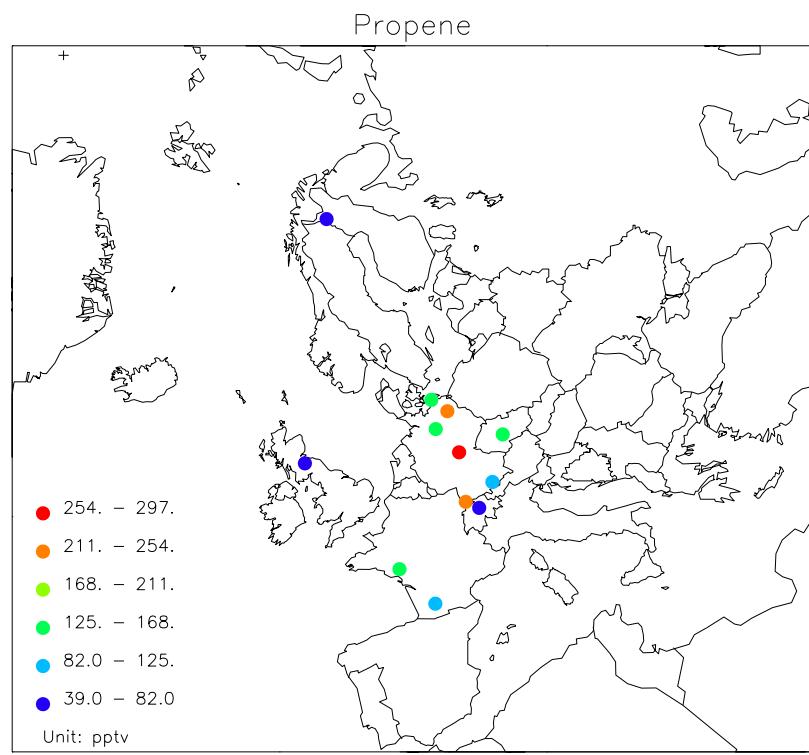
*Figure 5: Median concentration of ethene at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



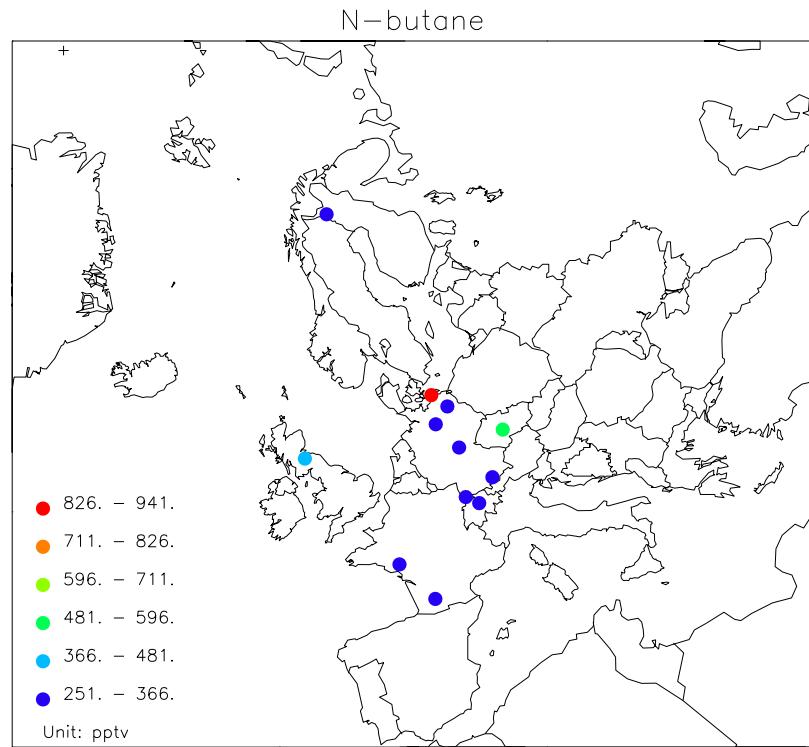
*Figure 6: Median concentration of acetylene at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



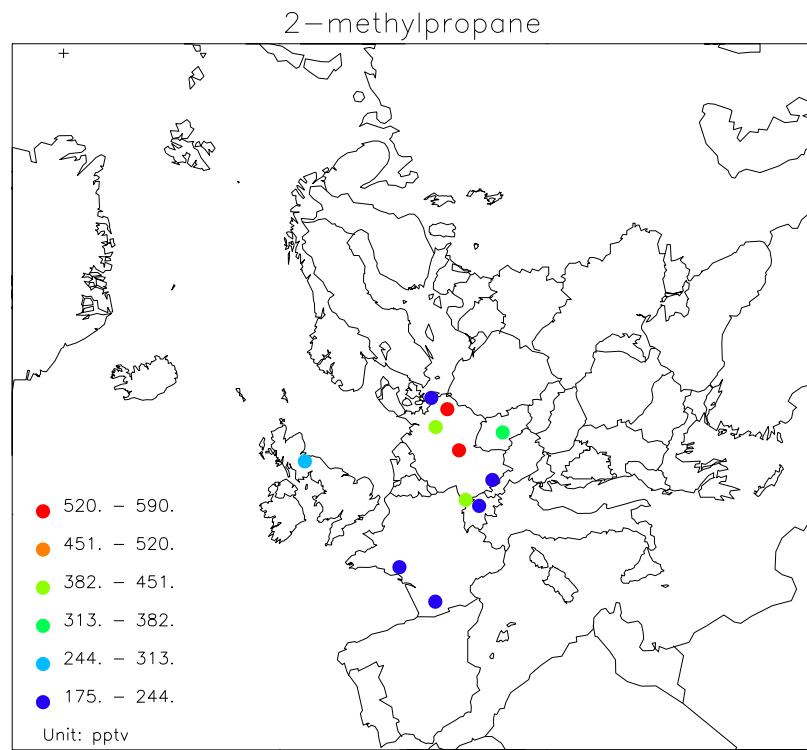
*Figure 7: Median concentration of propane at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



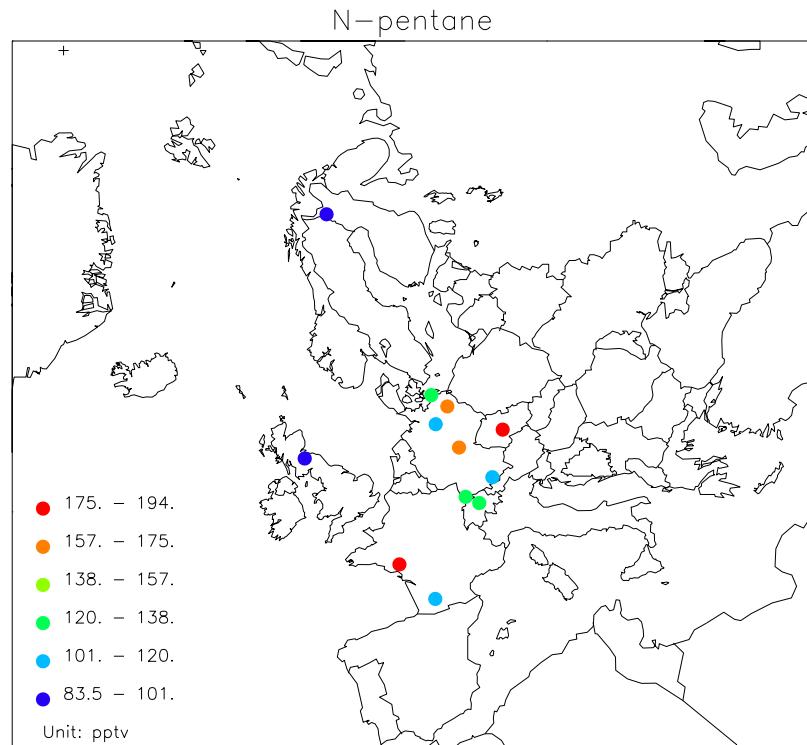
*Figure 8: Median concentration of propene at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



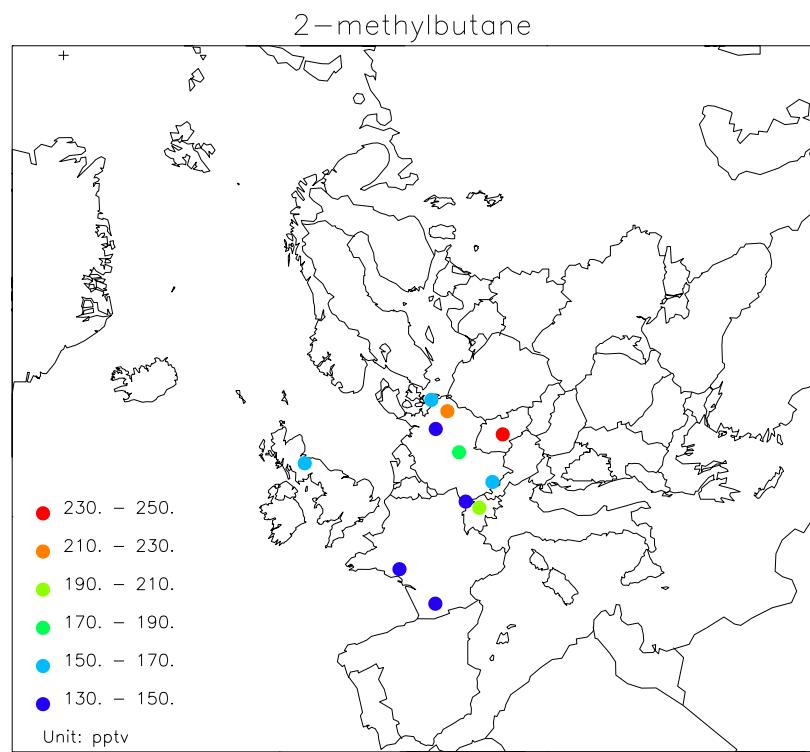
*Figure 9: Median concentration of n-butane at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



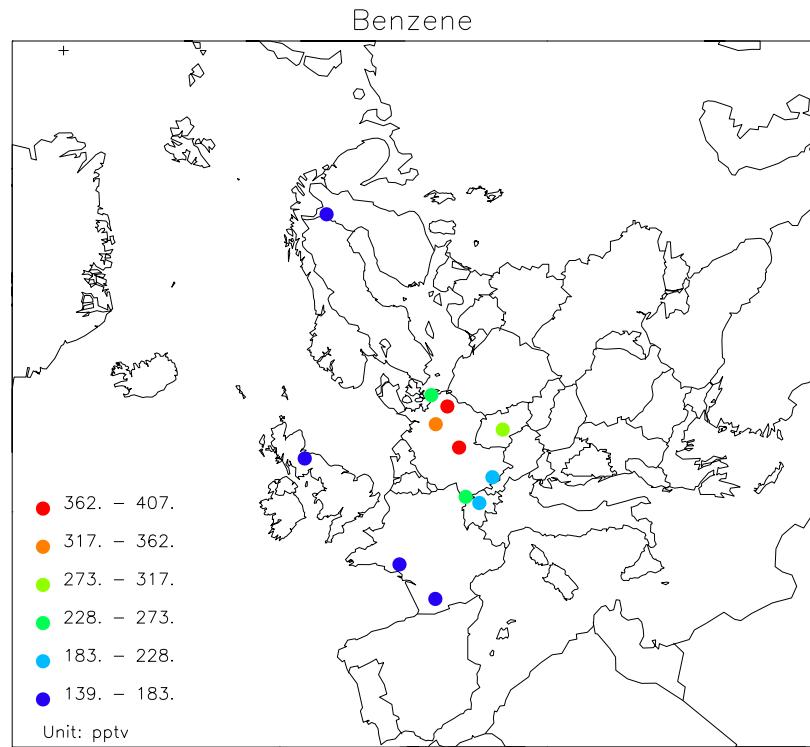
*Figure 10: Median concentration of i-butane at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



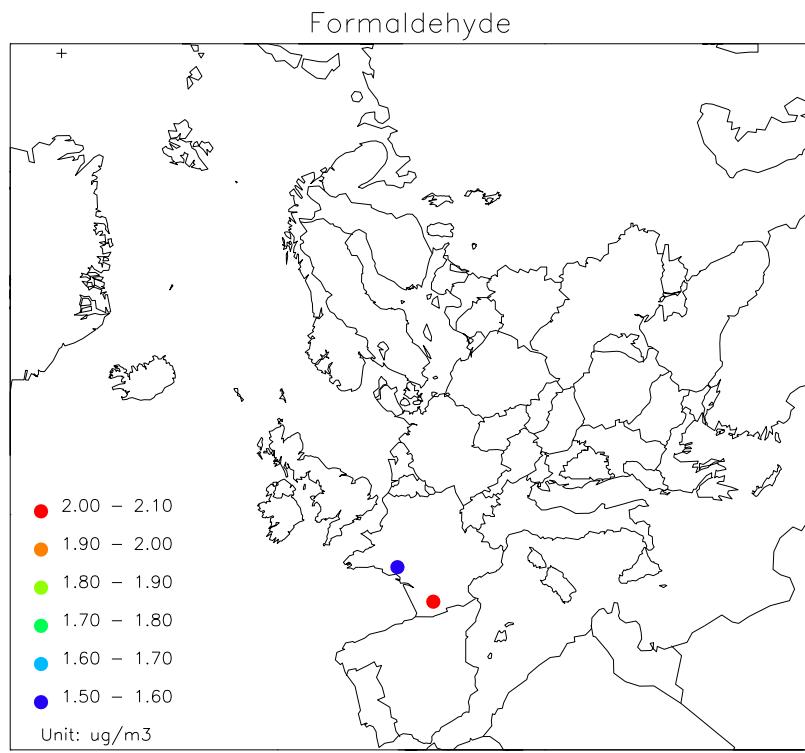
*Figure 11: Median concentration of n-pentane at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



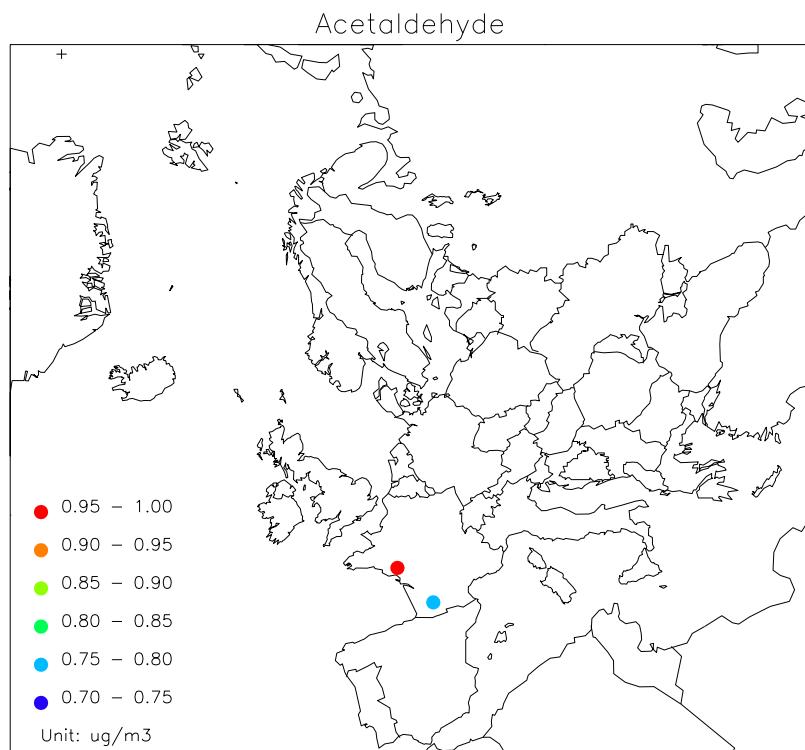
*Figure 12: Median concentration of i-pentane at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



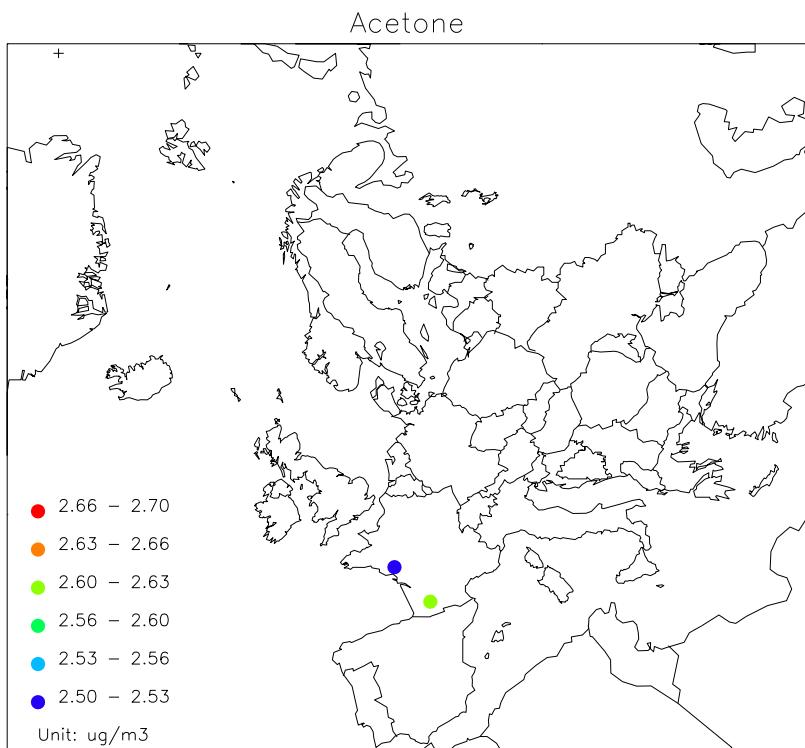
*Figure 13: Median concentration of benzene at EMEP sites in the winter months November, December, January and February 2010 taken together.*



*Figure 14: Median concentration of formaldehyde at EMEP sites in the summer months May, June, July and August 2010 taken together.*



*Figure 15: Median concentration of acetaldehyde at EMEP sites in the summer months May, June, July and August 2010 taken together.*



*Figure 16: Median concentration of acetone at EMEP sites in the summer months May, June, July and August 2010 taken together.*

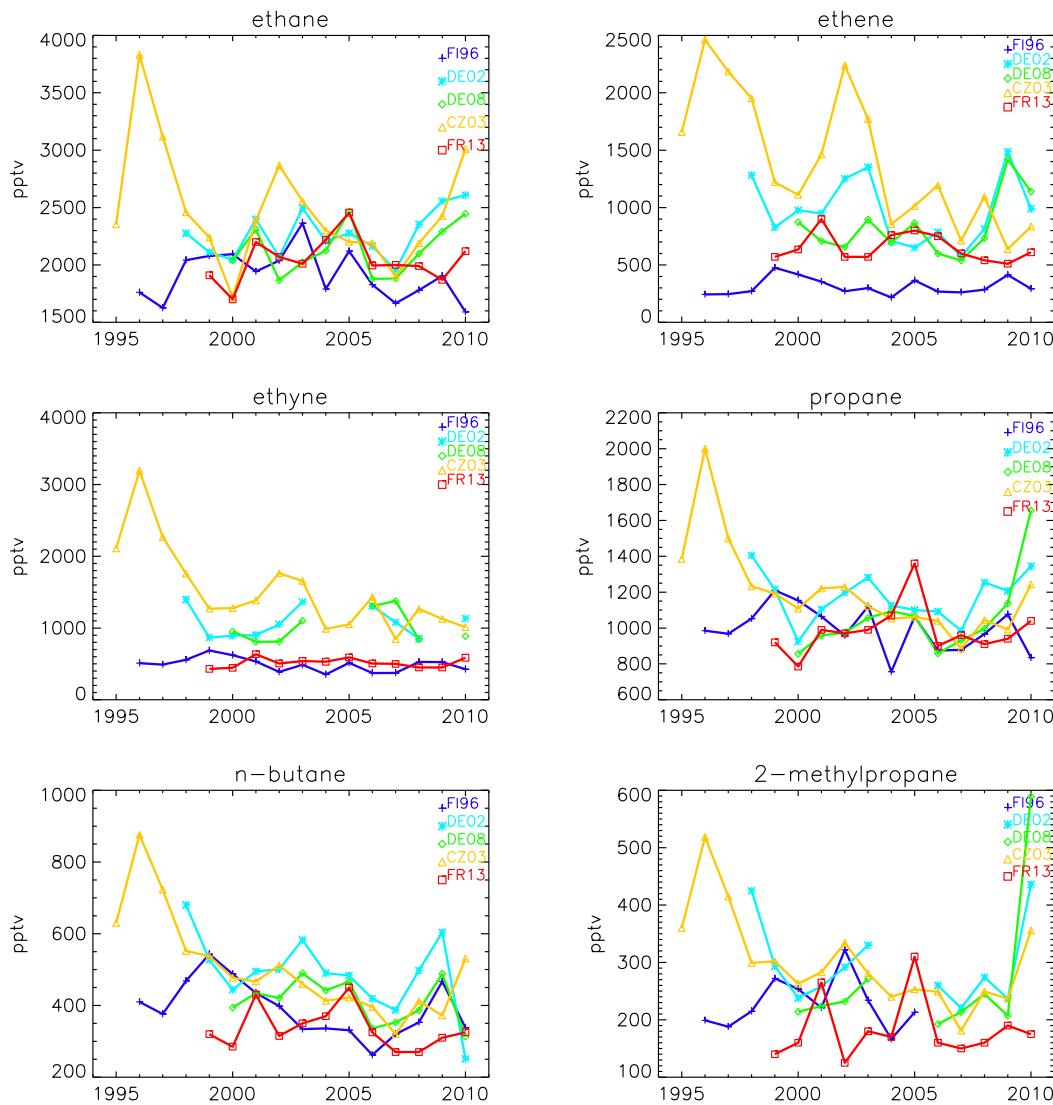
#### 4. Long-term trends in VOC

The 16 year's trend in the measured VOC from 1995 is indicated in Figure 17 showing the winter medians at Pallas (FI96), Waldhof (DE02), Schmücke (DE08), Košetice (CZ03) and Peyrusse Vieille (FR13) of selected hydrocarbons.

In addition to the emission source strength, these long-term trends or variations will be largely controlled by inter-annual changes in weather conditions and atmospheric stability.

The 16 year's trend, or variations, in the winter medians varies for the different hydrocarbons as indicated by Figure 17 and no overall picture is seen. For some compounds at some sites the results do indicate a long-term reduction in the winter median concentration level, whereas for other compounds, the year-to-year variations are too large to draw any further conclusions. The levels of benzene and toluene are apparently going down at many of the sites during this period, but there are several data gaps, making that an uncertain finding.

The results indicate an increase in the winter median concentrations for ethane and butane for the three-years period 2007-2010. Many of the components show high winter medians in 2010. This is particularly seen for ethane, propane, butane and iso-butane (2-methylpropane). The data also indicate an increase in benzene the last years. Whether this is due to the meteorological conditions (cold winters with stable stratification) or indicates increased emissions, is difficult to judge without detailed model calculations.



*Figure 17: Annual winter (Jan., Feb., Nov., Dec.) median concentrations of hydrocarbons at Pallas (FI96), Waldhof (DE02), Schmücke (DE08), Košetice (CZ03) and Peyrusse Vieille (FR13) during the period 1995-2010.*

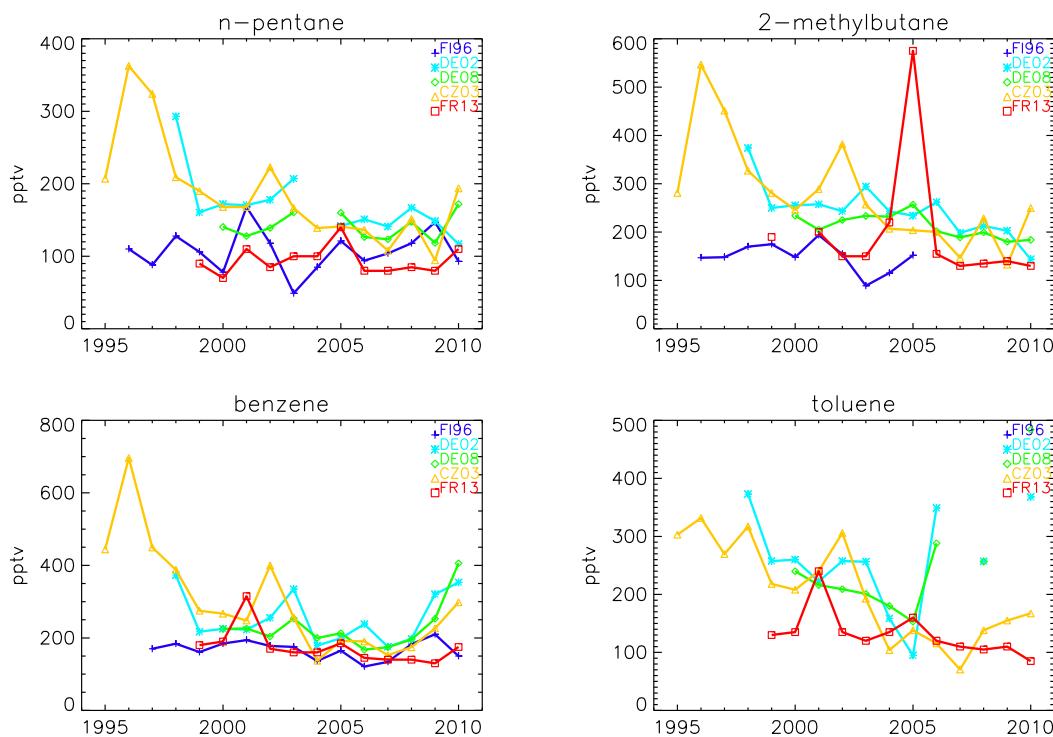


Figure 17, cont.

## 5. Acknowledgement

We would like to thank all people involved in the sampling and handling of hydrocarbon canisters and DNPH tubes. We are very grateful for the VOC measurement data provided by Neil Cape (CEH), Patrice Coddeville (EMD), Hannele Hakola (FMI), Radek Pokorny (CHMI), Alberto Moral Gonzalez (MMA), Karin Uhse (UBA), Christian Plass-Dülmmer (DWD), Stefan Reimann (EMPA) and Hans Berkhout (RIVM).

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## Appendix A

### **Monthly mean and median concentrations of hydrocarbons and carbonyls in 2010**



**Monthly mean and median concentrations  
(first and second line, respectively)  
of hydrocarbons (pptv)**



ETHANE													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
Pallas	1794 1781	2324 2272	2694 2659	1792 1571	1328 1331	889 873	732 712	647 619	727 713	1084 1004	1254 1252	1526 1323	
Auchencorth Moss	3095 2998	2918 2798	2336 2063	2098 2083	1493 1483	935 879	810 791	792 728	996 927	1462 1263	1849 1747	2233 2087	
Zingst	- -	- 2918	2812 2430	2455 1858	1860 1858	1233 1302	1005 1047	1232 1190	1695 1627	2593 2044	2303 2211	3051 2821	
Neuglobsow	- -	- 3027	3037 2561	2580 2002	1729 1362	1362 1082	1155 1324	1355 1678	1754 2219	2731 2219	2742 2213	3491 3239	
Waldhof	- -	- 2923	3024 2556	2451 1887	1892 1425	1505 1273	1290 1347	1351 1752	1835 2339	2497 2432	2424 2432	3012 2683	
Schmücke	- -	- 2988	2848 2940	2845 1953	1947 1953	1348 1339	1182 1149	1112 1118	1334 1415	2809 2264	2453 2353	2614 2677	
Schauinsland	- -	- 2871	2896 2720	2407 1996	1932 1208	1257 1097	1187 855	925 1760	1760 1705	2073 2066	2220 2520	- -	
Hohenpeissenberg	3324 3087	2546 2308	2187 1972	2027 2021	1451 1442	1042 1024	762 779	736 739	945 895	1485 1443	1617 1686	2113 1874	
Košetice	3783 3534	4153 3762	2428 2196	2261 2282	1498 1517	1161 1111	943 918	958 933	1020 959	1847 1812	2015 1952	2759 3126	
Rigi	2602 2213	2836 2409	2354 2135	2077 2110	1476 1455	1099 1064	819 820	787 783	974 949	1400 1281	1626 1651	2063 1844	
La Tardi��re	2567 2290	2315 2210	2117 1970	1911 2070	1371 1360	1082 1090	657 730	681 680	796 835	1230 1235	1586 1430	2190 2130	
Peyrusse Vieille	2323 2270	2455 2295	2210 2030	1760 1800	1250 1340	965 1000	671 660	650 680	913 850	1193 1185	1485 1350	2188 2115	
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
Pallas	457 517	592 429	162 153	87 55	75 78	61 62	225 141	92 86	89 83	179 160	185 172	251 234	
Auchencorth Moss	638 566	506 403	249 111	126 94	123 69	62 51	61 51	76 51	141 77	241 120	325 214	399 300	
Zingst	- -	- 1219	1451 462	551 462	255 221	268 241	326 334	352 328	427 440	720 518	753 557	1109 870	
Neuglobsow	- -	- 1433	1418 412	705 366	368 366	322 360	308 316	491 433	512 427	706 767	1264 947	1118 1098	
Waldhof	- -	- 1402	1547 479	631 374	386 250	266 339	309 538	508 481	433 761	760 950	981 950	1034 989	
Schm��cke	- -	- 1214	1379 690	801 342	418 342	296 267	333 282	368 341	367 371	823 709	1302 764	1244 1146	
Schauinsland	- -	- 1120	1093 433	519 456	567 456	306 323	376 364	293 288	395 321	480 440	823 600	- -	
Hohenpeissenberg	2477 2767	692 467	445 225	356 296	272 196	203 182	137 129	127 106	218 187	573 504	683 593	1049 557	
Ko��etice	1129 1007	847 800	269 186	287 151	159 115	197 135	109 100	119 101	138 133	614 475	723 645	1037 1131	
Rigi	1334 748	865 474	516 340	336 276	279 191	212 192	158 151	178 138	232 202	505 351	663 478	836 548	
La Tardi��re	1194 1120	671 640	529 550	366 390	287 300	262 250	257 230	239 200	260 215	555 490	699 620	1188 1070	
Peyrusse Vieille	711 920	651 615	441 330	171 160	206 180	183 175	199 140	183 160	184 170	264 255	283 260	1370 1410	

	PROPANE											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas	944 923	1418 1318	1514 1520	635 474	329 322	92 78	137 139	110 107	163 175	411 349	589 569	853 713
Auchencorth Moss	1659 1526	1523 1417	1086 818	722 660	387 322	202 147	162 109	256 169	459 311	625 445	871 790	1249 1145
Zingst	- -	- 1102	1199 641	708 416	483 221	243 239	235 442	459 671	625 962	1234 962	1094 1024	1674 1450
Neuglobsow	- -	- 1118	1156 769	759 455	470 322	360 304	350 423	549 558	684 1020	1160 1020	1425 1337	1911 2051
Waldhof	- -	- 1054	1175 834	783 438	518 270	321 443	432 607	665 609	686 1195	1261 1195	1173 1158	1658 1382
Schmücke	- -	- 1179	1044 988	967 521	572 333	401 493	631 586	560 563	542 1164	1369 1334	1354 1334	1785 1724
Schauinsland	- -	- 793	845 753	787 556	575 479	446 344	364 180	229 538	589 792	768 792	1156 1235	- -
Hohenpeissenberg	1658 1685	1144 1084	816 659	634 611	366 331	273 253	229 235	206 189	288 277	599 550	739 774	1030 848
Košetice	1784 1656	1837 1648	766 801	491 429	264 200	220 170	166 161	174 139	209 178	719 771	852 861	1188 1322
Rigi	1305 1078	1261 1070	888 734	667 655	384 331	318 309	263 245	229 213	350 326	586 516	725 724	996 822
La Tardière	1379 1200	1081 1040	888 690	681 770	348 320	288 260	248 210	216 210	240 230	510 525	744 610	1050 1000
Peyrusse Vieille	1147 1050	1160 1030	891 730	1438 610	278 280	219 230	177 180	288 260	394 280	475 470	593 520	2370 2605
	PROPENE											
	JAN 61 54	FEB 57 42	MAR 33 34	APR 32 26	MAY 48 28	JUN 31 31	JUL 49 47	AUG 39 37	SEP 41 35	OCT 28 24	NOV 42 37	DEC 30 29
Pallas	150 103	113 80	86 51	43 29	69 23	29 23	26 23	35 23	64 40	110 40	133 51	121 69
Auchencorth Moss	- -	- 416	589 416	166 76	85 57	70 48	76 56	116 77	166 109	188 90	137 124	173 164
Zingst	- -	- 482	496 482	224 75	64 63	163 66	103 68	93 85	100 97	152 110	248 230	248 230
Neuglobsow	- -	- -	619 609	305 201	78 61	47 48	187 45	185 88	189 105	158 117	152 156	222 200
Waldhof	- -	- -	566 483	309 346	99 81	94 53	73 67	105 77	295 106	218 134	221 209	392 339
Schmücke	- -	- -	378 499	116 71	79 80	125 107	112 66	81 67	102 78	98 92	324 242	- -
Schauinsland	- -	- -	378 499	116 71	79 80	125 107	112 66	81 67	102 78	98 92	324 242	- -
Hohenpeissenberg	265 246	67 53	44 26	31 26	29 21	23 20	16 14	19 17	27 21	62 59	91 66	127 69
Košetice	182 158	133 115	35 27	58 31	30 23	43 22	21 21	22 21	34 24	95 87	206 157	243 250
Rigi	153 87	86 56	62 51	54 47	51 41	45 42	41 39	49 41	50 45	81 61	97 67	105 64
La Tardière	204 210	148 135	130 130	113 120	98 100	94 110	92 80	82 80	86 75	138 130	144 110	196 210
Peyrusse Vieille	120 110	118 120	69 60	50 50	60 60	52 50	73 60	51 50	69 50	105 55	58 50	270 280

ETHYNE (ACETYLENE)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
Pallas	551 610	802 662	657 616	362 296	193 202	86 61	108 62	63 60	100 90	210 166	280 257	402 382	
Auchencorth Moss	400 332	450 406	291 268	227 231	134 129	69 74	58 55	79 74	113 111	135 120	197 175	283 268	
Zingst	- -	- -	821 821	316 141	125 82	75 53	77 75	172 168	201 231	432 298	441 353	564 549	
Neuglobsow	- -	- -	751 676	653 711	604 545	431 481	384 443	619 624	810 758	958 864	1142 984	1255 1186	
Waldhof	- -	- -	727 579	546 519	588 640	436 446	344 359	613 588	605 609	930 823	978 1056	1076 1142	
Schmücke	- -	- -	612 707	708 698	606 542	475 510	451 500	651 692	643 701	1070 1023	828 682	1106 1005	
Schauinsland	- -	- -	543 515	829 880	422 399	368 237	494 491	633 604	722 779	911 857	760 794	- -	
Hohenpeissenberg	2049 2244	848 639	630 436	538 485	324 280	216 201	160 144	145 136	218 197	626 483	598 558	947 615	
Košetice	2343 2367	2107 1629	992 900	1030 986	579 570	457 381	274 285	346 346	520 466	1085 1092	548 355	762 871	
Rigi	1063 693	849 574	551 383	427 385	226 192	178 169	130 119	129 108	201 191	389 254	422 308	548 377	
La Tardière	806 710	695 575	558 540	478 480	210 190	138 150	120 100	112 90	119 110	303 230	333 270	728 670	
Peyrusse Vieille	680 600	761 785	574 430	334 350	184 180	146 110	100 60	89 80	118 130	253 230	251 260	720 740	
N-BUTANE													
Pallas	JAN 364 368	FEB 593 551	MAR 507 476	APR 209 130	MAY 91 66	JUN 67 14	JUL 41 40	AUG 41 32	SEP 41 37	OCT 138 109	NOV 327 204	DEC 381 271	
Auchencorth Moss	596 529	561 486	353 240	211 141	112 79	85 62	80 50	113 70	184 120	237 161	336 302	462 409	
Zingst	- -	- -	745 687	660 606	465 464	386 398	520 445	621 667	733 742	981 788	847 848	1236 1140	
Neuglobsow	- -	- -	185 171	94 82	69 71	75 68	73 57	85 79	134 94	182 154	292 285	338 339	
Waldhof	- -	- -	181 140	144 117	89 82	48 38	239 81	148 106	135 84	341 213	225 210	366 348	
Schmücke	- -	- -	152 170	161 105	88 81	65 59	64 52	83 75	156 87	198 145	234 199	355 360	
Schauinsland	- -	- -	137 125	104 92	108 74	107 106	117 72	36 26	94 64	126 125	255 288	- -	
Hohenpeissenberg	665 704	386 373	250 179	178 165	116 103	98 87	92 88	82 77	111 103	224 222	287 292	409 314	
Košetice	664 612	635 592	275 269	264 175	229 89	122 75	81 73	81 64	97 80	278 248	390 406	498 522	
Rigi	502 408	435 356	299 256	225 204	151 123	154 151	139 124	113 102	162 146	244 193	311 282	378 302	
La Tardière	477 400	361 305	321 260	240 240	133 120	188 140	183 140	161 110	121 110	198 195	302 290	420 400	
Peyrusse Vieille	366 350	369 340	249 210	259 130	90 80	73 70	70 80	82 80	82 80	145 135	163 150	983 1105	

	2-METHYLPROPANE											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auchencorth Moss	352 310	341 302	221 161	133 99	74 62	54 41	49 29	67 50	108 79	144 99	196 170	272 240
Zingst	-	-	186 181	92 79	71 48	41 31	41 44	154 85	158 142	271 158	197 165	284 257
Neuglobsow	-	-	799 756	414 225	121 135	126 104	124 104	232 176	257 176	369 325	496 434	642 667
Waldhof	-	-	842 853	397 204	157 93	92 64	166 158	271 213	206 224	425 421	450 415	558 527
Schmücke	-	-	801 829	420 342	151 141	119 108	157 109	205 155	276 156	341 246	512 487	664 635
Schauinsland	-	-	722 736	272 172	166 131	190 194	160 153	74 56	189 143	227 251	381 388	-
Hohenpeissenberg	404 421	229 216	156 108	117 105	73 69	67 58	62 60	51 47	74 62	169 143	170 173	239 178
Košetice	427 392	413 381	172 142	146 108	83 67	103 54	63 52	72 49	61 50	199 150	317 332	342 377
Rigi	289 236	256 216	180 150	131 116	81 66	81 79	70 65	57 51	86 78	151 114	176 153	216 171
La Tardière	264 230	220 160	201 210	267 140	53 40	78 70	144 130	70 40	50 45	96 95	866 160	222 240
Peyrusse Vieille	209 180	214 165	160 160	374 190	136 50	47 35	48 50	77 50	58 50	99 90	110 100	750 840
	BUTENES											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auchencorth Moss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zingst	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neuglobsow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waldhof	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schmücke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schauinsland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hohenpeissenberg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Košetice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rigi	92 71	71 61	63 60	64 64	60 59	72 72	79 79	72 69	79 77	94 84	86 84	70 53
La Tardière	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peyrusse Vieille	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	1-BUTENE											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auchencorth Moss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zingst	-	-	57	21	10	9	9	8	9	10	23	32
	-	-	50	14	12	10	8	8	8	8	25	29
Neuglobsow	-	-	68	26	6	10	10	12	12	22	42	42
	-	-	60	17	6	9	7	9	12	9	42	36
Waldhof	-	-	61	29	12	6	9	14	21	21	30	50
	-	-	58	26	11	5	9	14	13	21	31	37
Schmücke	-	-	53	31	12	10	10	9	13	26	37	60
	-	-	50	19	11	10	8	8	11	23	34	51
Schauinsland	-	-	43	19	11	15	13	10	9	9	13	31
	-	-	45	10	11	11	10	9	9	10	28	-
Hohenpeissenberg	41 36	13 11	9 7	9 8	7 6	6 6	6 5	6 6	7 6	13 12	17 14	24 14
Košetice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rigi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
La Tardière	39 40	38 40	46 40	52 50	43 40	36 40	30 30	31 30	31 30	43 45	30 30	41 40
Peyrusse Vieille	21 20	24 20	13 10	15 20	13 10	16 10	17 20	10 5	11 10	8 5	17 10	55 50
	TRANS_2-BUTENE											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auchencorth Moss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zingst	-	-	30	20	16	13	10	13	16	13	22	34
	-	-	29	23	12	12	10	13	13	14	22	36
Neuglobsow	-	-	35	19	12	12	13	17	13	15	33	38
	-	-	29	17	13	11	11	15	13	12	29	37
Waldhof	-	-	29	23	16	11	12	18	19	16	23	34
	-	-	29	23	15	12	10	15	12	15	25	35
Schmücke	-	-	28	23	14	15	11	14	16	16	31	65
	-	-	27	25	13	13	10	13	12	16	30	66
Schauinsland	-	-	24	18	17	16	16	12	11	10	29	-
	-	-	23	17	16	15	12	12	10	10	27	-
Hohenpeissenberg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Košetice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rigi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
La Tardière	9 5	7 5	8 5	9 10	5 5	6 5	5 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	6 5	6 5
Peyrusse Vieille	6 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	7 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5

	<b>CIS_2-BUTENE</b>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auchencorth Moss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zingst	-	-	20	15	11	-	5	6	6	7	11	15
	-	-	18	15	11	-	6	6	5	7	11	15
Neuglobsow	-	-	25	13	7	10	7	10	6	-	18	17
	-	-	22	12	7	9	7	7	5	-	17	17
Waldhof	-	-	21	15	10	-	11	9	8	9	14	18
	-	-	19	19	9	-	12	10	9	9	13	18
Schmücke	-	-	18	12	7	9	8	-	-	10	15	28
	-	-	18	11	10	9	9	-	-	10	17	22
Schauinsland	-	-	16	11	9	11	-	-	-	9	15	-
	-	-	16	10	9	10	-	-	-	8	14	-
Hohenpeissenberg	12	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	5	6	8
	12	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	5	5	6
Košetice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rigi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
La Tardière	5	6	7	7	6	5	6	6	7	9	8	8
	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	10	5	5
Peyrusse Vieille	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	9
	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	<b>N-PENTANE</b>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas	113 114	187 170	127 111	37 28	22 22	18 6	18 13	12 11	12 10	40 27	100 61	92 77
Auchencorth Moss	75 60	74 50	54 30	40 20	28 20	25 20	26 20	34 20	50 30	58 40	88 80	105 100
Zingst	-	-	103 97	36 27	43 32	23 17	30 26	43 39	121 111	100 70	117 114	158 165
Neuglobsow	-	-	135 97	59 60	32 28	43 37	49 31	57 68	116 70	109 112	164 164	163 159
Waldhof	-	-	103 100	54 49	44 31	28 26	49 43	140 119	89 61	194 174	124 108	149 118
Schmücke	-	-	86 96	63 54	51 45	50 44	33 31	85 57	93 85	174 126	141 124	179 188
Schauinsland	-	-	106 60	55 47	69 60	82 81	47 53	32 32	86 60	102 96	124 141	-
Hohenpeissenberg	234 230	114 99	79 46	78 64	72 54	72 43	54 50	46 40	73 56	141 106	119 100	137 89
Košetice	217 189	192 186	85 73	83 63	62 48	64 49	44 32	54 43	58 50	153 175	235 166	197 219
Rigi	194 143	160 106	122 95	135 102	105 73	138 102	115 84	77 54	155 111	200 115	177 123	149 105
La Tardière	200 180	215 245	403 330	431 400	412 390	412 410	278 270	164 190	154 145	210 195	280 170	208 210
Peyrusse Vieille	149 130	173 105	94 70	57 40	69 30	25 25	34 30	28 20	51 40	51 40	70 65	140 140

2-METHYLBUTANE													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
Pallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Auchencorth Moss	179 160	180 150	104 60	64 40	39 30	37 20	38 20	46 30	77 50	81 60	122 100	149 140	
Zingst	-	-	126 117	54 37	81 40	54 36	44 36	78 78	106 102	133 83	156 167	182 171	
Neuglobsow	-	-	122 111	81 68	60 50	93 71	104 92	96 97	126 95	116 123	205 206	206 213	
Waldhof	-	-	121 89	90 75	82 80	43 38	124 77	164 119	150 134	172 176	158 139	172 157	
Schmücke	-	-	97 102	104 73	79 77	91 71	49 52	111 94	168 83	168 120	163 144	212 219	
Schauinsland	-	-	98 68	78 55	92 83	126 118	71 75	56 45	109 76	98 92	143 147	-	
Hohenpeissenberg	325 372	156 143	107 79	114 105	94 88	93 81	92 91	86 76	107 91	170 166	163 145	192 135	
Košetice	300 256	233 210	101 89	99 73	83 59	108 72	70 56	73 64	70 52	158 134	244 205	239 278	
Rigi	290 226	224 172	169 153	187 169	147 127	187 169	194 167	150 121	222 190	252 166	238 189	219 168	
La Tardière	196 170	148 135	174 140	211 140	78 70	98 90	141 120	111 80	65 55	115 100	370 120	186 190	
Peyrusse Vieille	169 150	143 125	101 100	69 50	79 70	41 45	57 50	68 40	58 50	70 50	76 70	178 175	
N-HEXANE													
Pallas	JAN 35 38	FEB 52 51	MAR 32 35	APR 11 7	MAY 11 8	JUN 14 5	JUL 7 5	AUG 5 5	SEP 9 5	OCT 11 8	NOV 23 16	DEC 27 21	
Auchencorth Moss	40 39	37 31	26 11	18 11	16 11	15 11	15 11	17 11	19 11	25 20	27 20	29 31	
Zingst	-	-	59 57	26 23	66 24	25 15	26 22	28 25	55 39	66 30	36 28	52 51	
Neuglobsow	-	-	63 49	33 32	31 27	83 27	45 32	32 29	32 25	37 33	52 53	56 61	
Waldhof	-	-	42 37	32 27	48 39	18 16	89 37	151 39	108 40	55 50	36 35	45 40	
Schmücke	-	-	39 36	39 33	34 33	32 22	23 24	31 29	28 27	49 30	37 40	116 68	
Schauinsland	-	-	38 39	34 31	33 33	70 42	88 27	32 19	29 24	28 27	50 34	-	
Hohenpeissenberg	70 66	29 26	19 12	15 13	14 11	11 9	11 10	11 9	14 13	24 22	28 26	41 28	
Košetice	74 64	60 54	26 27	23 14	15 10	14 10	12 11	10 9	13 11	34 28	47 45	61 71	
Rigi	46 32	35 25	22 17	23 19	22 16	24 23	22 22	18 17	24 22	27 21	30 25	36 25	
La Tardière	59 50	44 35	48 50	82 40	27 20	40 40	56 40	24 20	29 30	48 50	76 30	47 50	
Peyrusse Vieille	44 50	36 30	19 20	16 10	19 20	21 10	39 10	12 10	19 10	18 10	24 25	70 70	

	ISOPRENE											
	JAN 7 7	FEB 7 7	MAR 7 7	APR 7 7	MAY 7 7	JUN 7 7	JUL 48 7	AUG 28 37	SEP 26 7	OCT 7 7	NOV 7 7	DEC 7 7
Pallas												
Auchencorth Moss	-	-	-	-	-	29	23	42	27	18	-	-
Zingst	-	-	13	11	14	61	353	277	44	34	6	6
Neuglobsow	-	-	13	15	11	101	326	215	35	11	-	10
Waldhof	-	-	13	15	15	29	69	48	22	13	8	7
Schmücke	-	-	11	13	20	36	36	26	44	27	9	10
Schauinsland	-	-	16	14	17	100	88	45	29	17	18	-
Hohenpeissenberg	9 7	3 2	5 3	14 8	21 12	54 19	98 25	34 20	18 9	12 7	8 5	6 4
Košetice	8 4	9 4	4 4	17 10	29 19	144 77	186 90	101 85	23 19	10 10	18 9	6 4
Rigi	10 9	10 7	10 7	26 13	34 18	69 29	120 60	77 40	33 19	24 17	16 12	11 9
La Tardière	6 5	6 5	7 5	28 20	84 10	180 130	402 280	334 265	106 100	51 25	12 5	7 5
Peyrusse Vieille	5 5	6 5	5 5	80 50	354 190	693 425	1700 1220	756 790	586 440	120 40	16 10	16 15
	BENZENE											
	JAN 207 215	FEB 311 298	MAR 203 199	APR 114 96	MAY 65 64	JUN 33 25	JUL 41 32	AUG 24 23	SEP 50 40	OCT 79 63	NOV 108 97	DEC 140 136
Pallas												
Auchencorth Moss	204 160	220 200	129 111	67 62	45 40	31 31	24 22	33 31	58 49	62 49	95 89	135 129
Zingst	-	-	379	235	135	90	80	95	152	223	279	382
Neuglobsow	-	-	349	235	105	68	71	91	160	138	198	299
Waldhof	-	-	354	228	151	114	66	123	163	262	430	418
Schmücke	-	-	286	237	170	126	53	111	102	247	401	378
Schauinsland	-	-	332	281	137	73	95	132	169	295	334	332
Hohenpeissenberg	-	-	310	277	131	66	83	124	131	267	331	353
Košetice	-	-	349	293	160	119	82	121	141	334	406	455
Rigi	-	-	318	288	128	116	82	110	153	307	263	428
La Tardière	-	-	301	236	165	113	113	78	145	203	262	-
Peyrusse Vieille	-	-	266	234	182	113	114	73	110	170	226	-
Hohenpeissenberg	557 609	243 190	169 114	131 123	75 64	52 48	38 39	41 39	63 60	156 132	151 142	244 164
Košetice	382 365	311 256	142 117	119 97	56 53	34 28	24 24	31 30	46 37	225 201	296 241	448 461
Rigi	371 250	309 212	207 139	147 131	82 68	64 60	48 44	51 45	74 70	140 103	159 127	216 156
La Tardière	239 220	201 165	162 140	128 120	74 70	76 70	54 50	44 40	59 50	114 90	117 90	227 210
Peyrusse Vieille	194 180	210 205	164 120	90 90	48 50	36 35	33 30	30 30	49 40	89 80	76 70	220 230

		TOLUENE											
		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auchencorth Moss	107 81	137 110	75 39	28 10	23 21	25 21	20 10	30 21	44 29	43 29	62 50	70 60	
Zingst	-	-	203	140	239	285	219	218	363	651	458	318	
	-	-	135	134	191	247	253	217	318	710	444	330	
Neuglobsow	-	-	188	219	216	456	271	370	266	1206	1091	621	
	-	-	158	139	207	288	187	295	279	1312	960	623	
Waldhof	-	-	174	222	269	215	313	346	319	1274	526	309	
	-	-	145	182	224	224	282	296	292	1387	561	304	
Schmücke	-	-	176	439	450	483	637	599	668	1081	634	405	
	-	-	175	459	395	385	634	441	676	1076	652	354	
Schauinsland	-	-	202	242	288	360	386	264	262	1062	908	-	
	-	-	199	212	305	299	331	239	163	1251	833	-	
Hohenpeissenberg	310 343	122 97	84 66	84 70	76 61	59 46	54 52	60 52	83 70	125 119	140 108	166 107	
Košetice	218 185	141 138	69 57	66 54	54 39	53 34	29 24	35 28	36 30	123 94	200 167	223 242	
Rigi	271 177	192 128	141 111	143 119	115 91	139 126	120 101	101 79	158 118	189 121	167 124	149 97	
La Tardière	163 165	160 120	173 140	339 130	92 70	160 150	617 190	94 70	64 60	120 105	194 100	192 160	
Peyrusse Vieille	107 100	113 100	91 90	60 50	68 60	70 75	642 110	57 40	74 80	56 55	49 40	215 225	
		ETHYLBENZENE											
		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auchencorth Moss	21 9	24 20	20 9	12 9	12 9	12 9	12 9	12 9	14 9	20 20	19 9	14 9	
Zingst	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Neuglobsow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Waldhof	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Schmücke	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Schauinsland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hohenpeissenberg	50 57	19 14	15 10	16 13	14 12	12 10	10 9	11 9	15 14	22 23	24 19	29 17	
Košetice	32 26	22 19	7 6	8 9	6 5	7 4	4 2	3 2	4 2	15 10	23 19	24 23	
Rigi	42 28	31 21	22 18	25 21	21 17	30 27	22 21	21 19	31 28	36 30	28 21	29 20	
La Tardière	29 30	29 20	34 30	36 30	22 20	34 40	39 40	30 20	23 20	33 30	32 30	40 30	
Peyrusse Vieille	15 10	17 15	13 10	6 5	9 5	6 5	8 5	9 10	9 10	14 13	20 8	58 60	

	m+p-XYLENE											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auchencorth Moss	38 9	53 29	40 20	24 9	17 9	17 9	17 9	19 20	22 20	39 20	32 20	23 9
Zingst	-	-	65 67	28 16	65 7	23 8	17 9	35 17	35 34	112 80	98 93	83 88
Neuglobsow	-	-	86 62	57 22	17 12	66 19	61 14	61 33	47 29	143 144	191 158	127 110
Waldhof	-	-	64 62	61 66	24 12	7 4	123 131	63 40	57 39	151 136	123 104	97 91
Schmücke	-	-	71 67	240 205	137 147	119 122	68 65	90 93	72 74	153 145	142 145	133 132
Schauinsland	-	-	96 115	56 23	43 38	44 26	39 15	20 8	24 25	102 121	151 127	-
Hohenpeissenberg	112 125	41 33	30 22	31 25	29 21	23 16	19 17	20 16	33 27	51 46	62 46	71 41
Kosetice	83 59	44 32	15 13	23 19	16 14	19 9	8 9	8 9	10 10	37 32	67 62	63 58
Rigi	106 69	68 47	50 38	57 43	46 35	61 50	43 38	39 35	58 47	90 66	72 49	79 54
La Tardière	70 70	80 60	92 80	82 60	69 60	108 90	112 110	93 70	69 70	93 90	90 80	99 80
Peyrusse Vieille	23 20	31 25	27 20	10 10	24 20	14 15	21 20	13 10	21 20	25 20	57 25	170 185
	o-XYLENE											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
Pallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auchencorth Moss	22 9	24 20	19 9	15 9	12 9	11 9	14 9	11 9	13 9	20 20	15 9	13 9
Zingst	-	-	25 24	11 8	40 5	18 13	12 11	15 7	25 19	51 28	42 39	39 41
Neuglobsow	-	-	33 20	27 12	8 9	35 17	35 21	31 8	23 13	46 45	122 79	62 55
Waldhof	-	-	23 23	25 11	16 11	-	59 78	30 18	37 33	58 56	77 60	54 48
Schmücke	-	-	24 21	81 59	41 46	45 38	26 25	29 27	24 24	52 46	61 62	74 75
Schauinsland	-	-	36 48	23 15	32 29	26 16	30 18	9 10	12 8	33 38	74 81	-
Hohenpeissenberg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kosetice	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rigi	39 29	25 18	18 13	21 17	19 17	27 23	21 20	18 16	25 21	30 23	26 17	33 24
La Tardière	27 30	24 20	29 20	23 20	16 20	24 20	39 30	23 10	14 10	21 20	24 20	30 20
Peyrusse Vieille	9 10	11 5	8 5	6 5	9 5	6 5	8 5	7 5	10 5	8 5	15 8	50 55

**Monthly mean and median concentrations  
(first and second line, respectively)  
of carbonyls ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ )**



METHANAL (FORMALDEHYDE)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	1.451 1.329	1.227 0.970	1.151 1.198	1.831 1.868	1.223 1.143	2.732 1.347	2.796 2.154	1.599 1.630	2.243 2.000	1.480 1.425	1.344 1.337	0.896 0.978	
Peyrusse Vieille	0.841 0.692	0.810 0.714	1.210 1.253	1.289 1.125	2.052 1.558	2.410 2.201	2.691 2.684	2.076 1.740	-	1.750 1.650	0.570 0.599	1.335 1.224	
ETHANAL (ACETALDEHYDE)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	1.309 1.361	1.018 0.862	0.695 0.736	1.055 0.997	1.085 1.064	1.087 1.137	1.234 1.007	0.789 0.770	0.991 0.989	0.944 0.772	1.075 1.118	0.914 0.966	
Peyrusse Vieille	0.652 0.580	0.553 0.444	0.623 0.608	0.838 0.758	0.838 0.647	0.839 0.818	1.080 0.990	0.668 0.586	-	0.789 0.768	0.418 0.323	0.966 0.887	
PROPANONE (ACETONE)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	1.756 1.718	1.939 1.535	1.580 1.829	3.130 2.753	2.942 3.051	2.503 2.501	2.709 2.168	2.366 2.380	3.006 2.652	2.186 1.938	1.990 1.816	1.554 1.567	
Peyrusse Vieille	1.159 1.147	1.317 1.084	1.727 1.512	2.629 2.895	2.613 2.151	2.310 2.606	2.587 2.719	2.653 2.237	-	2.108 2.132	1.109 1.057	1.505 1.477	
PROPANAL													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	0.198 0.184	0.155 0.140	0.157 0.167	0.224 0.209	0.227 0.226	0.107 0.081	0.162 0.092	0.060 0.015	0.042 0.041	0.120 0.119	0.217 0.192	0.351 0.373	
Peyrusse Vieille	0.067 0.055	0.058 0.050	0.122 0.112	0.148 0.125	0.101 0.098	0.053 0.016	0.015 0.015	0.031 0.016	-	0.106 0.112	0.094 0.064	0.313 0.323	
2-PROPENAL (ACROLEIN)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	0.015 0.015	0.026 0.015	0.015 0.015	0.027 0.016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peyrusse Vieille	0.015 0.015	0.015 0.015	0.015 0.016	-	0.015 0.016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2-BUTANONE (METHYLETHYLKETONE)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	0.493 0.510	0.581 0.558	0.355 0.343	0.524 0.466	0.768 0.644	0.449 0.473	0.337 0.244	0.218 0.242	0.378 0.427	0.527 0.486	0.992 1.053	0.394 0.376	
Peyrusse Vieille	0.282 0.275	0.316 0.242	0.340 0.333	0.488 0.486	0.261 0.251	0.236 0.299	0.189 0.138	0.130 0.106	-	0.281 0.293	0.184 0.175	0.353 0.376	
3-BUTEN-2-ONE (METHYLVINYLKETONE)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peyrusse Vieille	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2-METHYL PROPENAL (METHACROLEIN)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	0.022 0.019	0.011 0.011	0.011 0.011	0.012 0.012	0.035 0.019	0.071 0.049	0.164 0.085	0.079 0.076	0.147 0.114	0.045 0.031	0.022 0.013	0.015 0.012	
Peyrusse Vieille	0.011 0.011	0.011 0.011	0.011 0.012	0.018 0.011	0.236 0.037	0.193 0.175	0.385 0.440	0.295 0.324	-	0.080 0.057	0.015 0.012	0.016 0.012	
BENZENECARBALDEHYDE													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	0.087 0.090	0.118 0.095	0.056 0.056	0.081 0.067	0.170 0.100	0.176 0.172	0.176 0.148	0.107 0.106	0.088 0.071	0.198 0.213	0.168 0.080	0.063 0.051	
Peyrusse Vieille	0.046 0.044	0.040 0.042	0.076 0.040	-	0.108 0.043	0.171 0.206	0.225 0.237	0.207 0.243	-	0.062 0.036	0.029 0.017	0.053 0.051	
PENTANAL													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
La Tardière	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peyrusse Vieille	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

	<b>ETHANEDIAL (GLYOXAL)</b>											
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
La Tardi��re	0.024 0.011	0.038 0.011	0.017 0.011	0.029 0.024	0.019 0.017	0.011 0.011	0.053 0.039	0.019 0.011	0.054 0.044	0.012 0.012	0.016 0.012	0.020 0.012
Peyrusse Vieille	0.011 0.011	0.018 0.011	0.020 0.012	0.054 0.021	0.070 0.040	0.027 0.012	0.044 0.045	0.041 0.036	- -	0.021 0.012	0.012 0.012	0.034 0.031
<b>HEXANAL</b>												
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
La Tardi��re	0.081 0.071	0.081 0.089	0.095 0.104	0.097 0.102	0.147 0.139	0.186 0.120	0.185 0.151	0.103 0.096	0.097 0.097	0.133 0.142	0.093 0.085	0.047 0.051
Peyrusse Vieille	0.015 0.015	0.023 0.015	0.034 0.016	0.088 0.079	0.125 0.095	0.152 0.129	0.105 0.099	0.076 0.074	- -	0.074 0.076	0.049 0.044	0.065 0.065
<b>2-OXOPROPANAL (METHYLGYOXAL)</b>												
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
La Tardi��re	0.028 0.027	0.045 0.043	0.026 0.015	0.048 0.054	0.029 0.023	0.093 0.044	0.146 0.095	0.038 0.032	0.089 0.070	0.041 0.017	0.020 0.017	0.029 0.016
Peyrusse Vieille	0.015 0.015	0.021 0.015	0.034 0.016	0.059 0.063	0.110 0.068	0.200 0.095	0.368 0.267	0.142 0.156	- -	0.049 0.048	0.028 0.017	0.066 0.066

## **Appendix B**

### **Time series of VOC measured in 2010**



## Explanations and synonyms to component names

ethyne:	acetylene
butane:	n-butane
isobutane:	i-butane
pentane:	n-pentane
isopentane:	i-pentane
hexane:	n-hexane
methanal:	formaldehyde
ethanal:	acetaldehyde
propanone:	acetone
N2propenal:	2-propenal (acrolein)
N2butanone:	2-butanone (methyl ethyl ketone)
N3buten2one:	3-buten-2-one (methyl vinyl ketone)
N2methylpropenal:	2-methyl propenal (methacrolein)
benzenecarbaldehyde:	benzaldehyde
ethanodial:	glyoxal
N2oxoproanal:	2-oxopropanal (methyl glyoxal)



